

#### omorrow

nd graces urday Sheridan ey takes an onate look at openeatre in Britain. weekend breather Cotswolds and a Sweden - from the ne to the ulous.

y on the move to cope with the no cope with the e. Plus: How to light work of 為劇ing with baby.

e out ng somewhere le to eat after a at the theatre. rinking or Moselle? It ds where you are.

leagues, that "the purposes for which the CPRS was set up are now being met satisfactorily in

other ways," a Downing Street statement said last night.

Earlier yesterday, the new Cabinet, meeting to complete the detail of the Queen's

Speech, decided that the contro-

versial Police and Criminal

Evidence Bill, which caused the

Government more trouble than

last session of Parliament, is not

to be reintroduced until Octob-

lime. It is understood that Mrs

Thatcher came within an inch

nd new Millar examines intrasting styles of bledon 1983.

#### ane puts urope in ace race

servants and eight people seconded from the Civil Service the European Space since April 1982, is to return to rocket, performed Morgan Grenfell and Company to launch two satellites when the "think tank" is wound National Space Centre h Guiana. The launch up. He received a warm tribute from the Prime Minister last Tope into serious comnight.
The decision to scrap the with the US in the hications satellite marunit, which was foreshadowed Entially worth billions of in The Times last Thursday, had been expected for some

#### ld finance is to meet

finance ministers of the arst Germany, France, and Japan will meet in ext month to discuss Page 15

#### tgage blow

mortgage queues likely yesterday as Bank announced that it ng out of the home loans for the forseeable future.

#### ANCIALTIMES pened at the arbitration

wented publication of the ial Times for 15 issues. index closed at 715.7.

#### spectacles

tional Health Service isch the first spectacles becially for women, after ars of discussion and wenty years of Page 3

#### es land

ing Sea Eagles arrived in from Arctic Norway ard an RAF Nimrod, or the nature reserve on id of Rhum Page 3



#### rgar error

underwriters said reof contacts with the ers of the racehorse lings, and confirmed re prepared to pay £7m Page 3

son's Cup Volf, ridden by Willie and owned by the racing manager, Lord ier, won the Gold Cup

Ascot Page 19. On the economy, from Williams, and others: h, locked churches. rd Norwich, and others

articles: Inner cities;

nlin: Chile pages 8-10 happie says survival US recovey may not lack of foreign policy. n: Is this a hanging

ent? Friday Page: What-fame of Joan Heal? Flealth Supplement page Special Report on medical care

**b**, page 12 Denzil Marris, Miss

2, 3 Events
4, 5 Law Report
12 Metering
5 Sale Room
14-17 Science
12 Sport
12 TV & Radio
24 Thestres of

# Thatcher disbands think tank and delays Police Bill

Staff, the Cabinet's "think tank", set up in 1971, by Mr Edward Heath, is to be disband
The Central Policy Review of the increased role for Cabinet complete their secondment in the Government efforts will be issues for collective ministerial discussion, and the establishdiscussion, and the establish-ment of the Prime Minister's ed at the end of July.

Mrs Margaret Thatcher has decided, after consultation yesterday with her Cabinet colown policy unit, under Mr

Ferdinand Mount. In the light of these developments, and of the growth of the special advisers for ministers, Mrs Thatcher has decided it should be wound up, being clearly of the opinion that the unit had outlined its to be considered in the constitution of Parliament next Wednesday, in a meeting that lasted an hour and 50 minutes.

Mr Leon Brittan, the new Home Secretary, intends to the unit had outlived its

It was strongly stressed in Whitehall last night that the demise of the "think tank" should not be seen as presaging the establishment of a Prime Minister's department. It was said that the accretion in Number 10 as a result of postelection changes would not exceed five people. Some 45 senior Government officials

er.
The head of the CPRS, Mr
John Sparrow, who led the tomember unit of eight civil work at Number 10 at present. It was also emphasized that the disbandment was unconnected with the series of embarrassing leaks of CPRS reports. Perhaps the most sensitive was the disclosure last October, just before the Conservative Party conference, of a report rec-ommending radical changes in the financing of the health service, education and social security. But Mrs Thatcher was known not to blame the unit for

of disbanding it in 1979 but was dissuaded by her then senior policy adviser, Mr John Hos-Mrs Thatcher has given instructions that everything possible should be done to see kyns.
The Downing Street anthat the interests of the CPRS staff are not harmed by the nouncement last night pointed to the establishment or expandecision to abolish it. It is expected that the civil servants sion by government departments of their own policy units,

If those on secondment chose to

Another Bill will priva
National Bus Company.

Kinnock ready to abandon

pledge to leave EEC

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

Mr Neil Kinnock, the run-night discounted by Mr would find itself pushed into rway contender for the Labour Kinnock supporters.

Leadership, is next week ex-

tations" and in the interest of

would also be conducted in a

spirit of "comradeship", but it

was noted that Mr Hattersley

had failed to express Mr Kinnock's view. That he would

be willing to work under the

other man if he were elected

Mr Peter Shore, another

leadership contender, issued a

warning that if the party

followed the course of recent

years, the country would be doomed to years of Conserva-tive rule. The Labour Party

Mrs Dunwoody: Fight 'for

BSC gets £55,000 part-time chief

chairman, is to extend his term contract contained the contro- appoint Mr Scholey as chief

The Department of Trade chairmanship of the National and Industry last night con-Coal Board. He will remain a firmed the appointment of Mr part-time member of the BSC.

Robert Haslam, chairman of Mr Haslam's appointment was announced by Mr Cecil pany, as the part-time chairman of the Parkins State for Trade and Jensey of State for Tra

of the British Steel Corporation.

Mr Haslam, who is 60, takes who said the new chairman who so ton September 1 at an annual salary of £55,000. Mr week at the BSC.

lan MacGregor, the present Mr MacGregor, whose steel

to the end of August, when he versial £1.8m "transfer fee" takes on the £60,000-a-year payable to the New York

"unity". The contest

Leadership, is next week ex-pected to ditch the party had decided to stand for the politics".

leader.

commitment to withdraw from deputy's job after "represen-

It is known that even before party

the general election, and despite

the party manifesto pledge, Mr Kinnock did not feel that

withdrawal would be feasible,

but Labour's soft left challenger

for the leadership in now

expected to argue that the

accession of Spain and Greece

will pave the way for new, long-term alignments within the

Mr Kinnock's campaign

organizers are hoping that he

will issue a policy statement or "manifesto" next week, but

there was no suggestion last

night that he would be attempt-

ing to modify his views on the need for unilateral nuclear

One colleague of Mr Kin-

Meanwhile, Mr Kinnock and

Mr Roy Hattersley issued

simultaneous statements saying that they would indeed both be

standing for the deputy leader-

ship as well as the top party

The two statements did not,

however, include any endorse-ments and suggestions of a "coalition" ticket were last

nock's said last night: "There will be no revisionism on the

Community.

disarmament.

bomb.

DOST.

The Cabinet put the final touches to the Government's heavy legislative programme, to be outlined in the Queen's

Mr Leon Brittan, the new Home Secretary, intends to have a long look at the Police Bill, on which his predecessor, Viscount Whitelaw of Penrith had to make considerable concessions before it was lost through the calling of the general election. Mr Brittan is clearly anxious to avoid having to make any further embarrass ing climbdowns when the Bill

Ministers agreed that Bills to curb excessive rate increases by high-spending councils and to set up a new authority for London Transport, on which a White Paper will be published shortly, will come in the next

But it was uncertain last night whether the legislation abolish ing the metropolitan councils and the Greater London Council would come in the new

As expected, there will be a Bill implementing the latest stages of Mr Norman Tebbit's proposed trade union reforms. It will give union members the right to hold ballots for the election of union governing

Another Bill will privatize the

Mr Shore was joined in the

Mrs Gwynneth Dunwoody.

who announced that she, too,

would be standing for the

Meacher, Mr Denzil Davies, Mr

Kinnock and Mr Hattersley.

Now that Mr Hattersley has

agreed to stand for deputy, Mr Gerald Kaufman will no longer

Some members of the Kin-

nock camp are hoping that Mr Denis Healy and Mr Michael

Foot will not stand in the

Shadow Cabinet elections, to.

make way for the up-and-com-

and Mr Brynmor John will

Names of the young blood

(Birmingham, Perry Barr), Mr Meacher (Oldham, West) and Mr Gavin Strang (Edinburgh,

Robert Scholey, the full-time

deputy chairman of the BSC, "is

expected to play a key role in

the future management of the corporation". This is believed

to indicate that the BSC board

under Mr Haslam is likely to

ioins Mr Michael

deputy leadership.

seek nomination.

stand aside.

#### 12 expelled from Stowe after drugs ambush

By a Correspondent

Twelve pupils have been expelled and five others suspended from Stowe School in Buckinghamshire, after teachers uncovered a drugs ring by ambusing four boys who stole a master's car in the middle of the night to go to a party. Last night, the headmaster

Mr Christopher Turner said: "We had to stamp out drug usage and quite honestly I'm involved." Thames Valley Police drugs

squad officers were told about the "cannabis ring" at Stowe, where the fees are £4,000 a Mr Turner said "We had

heard rumours about drug

usage and I told the staff to be

on the lookout. Then in the early hours of Sunday morning it was discovered that a master's car had been taken by "Masters were alerted and they managed to close the

school barrier stopping the car before it was drived out of the Mr Turner, aged 53, said

ing young men. There is widespread Commons speculations that old guard figures that the four boys in the vehicle such as Mr Stanley Orme, Mr John Silkin, Mr Merlyn Rees were questioned. They had admitted their parts in cannabis smoking at the school – and they named the others in the Mr Turner added: "I was compelled to expel 12 boys, all mentioned in yesterday's Trib-une included Mr Robin Cook (Livingston), Mr Jack Straw (Blackburn), Mr Jeffery Rooker

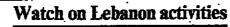
aged between 15 and 18, and rusticate five others. All 17 admitted smoking cannabis." He added: "I have warned the 650 pupils that the use of drugs results in instant expul-sion. They knew the rules."

A Thames Valley spokesman said last night: "Drugs squad officers were called in by the were taken away for detailed examination. A report will be prepared and will be considered by our prosecutions department."

'Famous two' sue Anna Ford and Angela Rippon are to sue TV-am for breach of contract over their dismissal as

# £48,500 for the full-time post Mr Parkinson added that Mr

presenters in April



## Soviet spy ship keeps eye on Israelis

From Robert Fisk On board USS Virginia Eastern Mediterranean

The Soviet Union has sent one of its sophisticated destroyers into the Eastern Mediterranean, along with a frigate and an intelligence-gathering ship, to monitor the activities of the Israeli Army in southern Lebanon and keep watch on units of the US Sixth Fleet off

The 4.750-ton Kashin-class Szderzhanny destroyet equipped with Sam anti-aircraft missiles, is cruising up to only five miles off the Lebanesc coast in apparent readiness to defend the smaller Soviet intelligence vessel from any

Israeli air attack. The possibility of a sudden Israeli military withdrawal from the perimeter of Beirut back to the edge of Sidon is of critical



importance to the Russians, 20 miles from the nearest Soviet whose Syrian allies are facing ships. Israeli troops in the Bekaa Any Valley and are refusing to pull their army out of Lebanon. From their station beside the Sixth Fleet, the Russians can listen in to Israeli radio frequencies along the coastal

frontier, the main Israeli supply route to Beirut. At least one large Israeli radio and logisties base, near the Zahrani oil terminal, is scarcely

highway towards the Lebanese

Any intelligence gathered by the Soviet ships is undoubtedly being passed to Damascus. So obtaining vital information in an effort to "blind" the about the Israeli Army in Russian vessels a few days ago an Israeli aircraft flew low over the Mediterranean and dropped communications-distorting "chaff" to black out the Soviet

monitoring equipment in the Mona-class intelligence ship The Kilden - classified on

missile cruiser Virginia as an AGI (auxiliary intelligence collector) - is a 1,700-ton ship with a squat smokestack built at the Polish port of Gdansk. It appears to be carrying "Grail" missiles in addition to its ultrasensitive radio detection equip-

According to US naval officers, the Russians are worried that the Israelis, at some moment of hostilities with the Syrians, may bomb the Kilden to prevent Damascus southern Lebanon.

southern Lebanon.

Moscow has not forgotten how Israeli jets bombed the Billiards and Snooker Associ-Liberty - an American intelli-gence-gathering vessel - at the height of the 1967 Middle East exposure, has rejected tele-

## **Andropov becomes Soviet President**

From Richard Owen, Moscow

position as national leader. I

leaders on an equal level.

Supreme Soviet.

qualities, wisdom and experi-

ence", and said his appointment

as President underlined the

Mr Chernenko disappeared

year, but this week made a l

powerful speech calling for an

ideological campaign to counteract President Reagan's

"crusade against communism"

and asserting that Russia would

unity of party and state.

Mr Yuri Andropov was unanimously elected Soviet President yesterday at a session of the Supreme Soviet in the Great Kremlin Palace. There were no other candidates, and the was automatically

Airport greeting: The Pope with Professor Jablonski, Polish Head of State

The move means that, like Mr Brezhnev before him, Mr Andropov now holds three important offices the party leadership, the state presidency, and chairmanship of the Supreme Defence Council.

Andropov would become head of state shortly after being appointed party leader last November, but it has taken him seven months to combine the two posts. It took Mr Brezhnev

The Supreme Soviet also called for a five-power nuclear arms freeze which would pave way for future arms reductions. It passed a resolution urging Britain, the United States, China and France to join

Russia in declaring a freeze.

The post of President -

formally speaking. Chairman of the Praesidium of the Supreme Soviet - is a nominal one, but consolidates Mr Andropov's

#### **BBC** pulls out of Ascot

By Kenneth Gosling

Television coverage of the Royal Ascot meeting today and racing from Ascot Heath tomorrow has been abandoned by the BBC after members of its outside broadcast staff who began industrial action on Wednesday refused to sign undertakings yesterday to work normally.

The BBC said its action had

been taken with regret; cameras and other equipment were withdrawn from Ascot last night. Transmissions from the BMW tennis championships from Eastbourne continued normally on both BBC channels yesterday, but if the dispute goes on the threat to the Wimbledon tennis championships on Monday becomes

Last night the Association of Broadcasting and Allied Staffs said the BBC's action in asking for guarantees had changed a serious dispute about an industrial issue into what amounted to an attempt by the BBC to break the union. When the stoppage began on

Wednesday coverage of two World Cup cricket matches, including England's game against New Zealand, was blacked out.

The dispute is about the way the staff are paid allowances for working away from base. But there are various other issues. including a claim for "captive time" allowance - extra money for long periods spent away from home - and for staff to be allowed to go home overnight if they are within reasonable distance. Between 75 and 80

war. On that occasion the vision's bid to screen the Israelis said that the Libery was mistaken for an Egyptian vessel. The company of the responsibility of the company of

## Solemn return home for the Pope

From Roger Boyes Warsaw

His face taut with emotion the Pope returned to his homeland yesterday, kissed Polish soil and immediately spoke out on behalf of those Poles who are suffering and are imprisoned for their belief. The first moments on Polish territory clearly set the tone of his eight-day pilgrimage: he will be setting out to heal the wounds opened up by martial law but never forgetting the church's duty to side with the victims.

The waiting crowds seemed to share the solemnity of the occasion: there was little carnival spirit in evidence despite the huge roar of approval that greeted the Pope as he was driven in his glass encased vehicle from the windswept Warsaw airport to the centre of the capital to celebrate Holy

Red and white carnations were thrown in his path and some of the bystanders raised their fists in a V-for-victory sign, while there was some isolated chating of "Solidarity," Solidarity and "Solidarity" welcomes the Holy Father".

However the choruses did not attract the notice of the police, many hundreds of whom were grouped at the ready in the side streets running parallel to the papal route. The police later asked the crowds to disperse and the people complied, heading for the cathedral.

Mr Lech Walesa, meanwhile, remained in Gdansk where he is under 4 hour surveillance by three security policemen for "his own protection". Mr Walesa, is convinced that they intend to stop him meeting the Pope in Czestechowa but he is betermined to attempt to do so at any cost.

has symbolic significance and After being welcomed by both the primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp, and the Polish Head of State, Professor Henryk Jabenables him to deal with foreign Mr Andropov was nominated by Mr Konstantin Chernenko. lonski, the Pope expressed his joy at being in his homeland, the first visit since 1979.

"The kiss placed on the soil of Poland has a particular his main rival for the party leadership last November, Mr Chernenko appears to have

reestablished himself as a leading political figure, howmeaning for me. It is like a kiss ever, and the move was intended to underline Politburo placed on the hands of a mother... A mother who has suffered much and who suffers It is striking that although Mr

was not in a position to make all the nation's expectations changes to the Politburo line-up at the Central Committee directly to the victims. I myself Plenum which preceded the am not able to visit all the sick, Mr Chernenko praised Mr but I ask them to be close to me Andropov as a man of "human in spirit," he said.

The great gulf between the Government view - although some welcoming officials kissed the Pope's ring - and the church from public view earlier this leadership was immediately evident. Professor Jablonski, who after all is the head of a Marxist state, said: "We will not abandon the roads of (Socialist) reforms, nor shall we cease striving to make our Continued on back page, col 7 Continued on back page, col 8

Follow Leader



be:

Tes:

rti:r

1981 1981

mare and intention the control was West impo

#### Rail unions form federation

The two main rail unions yesterday forged a formal link and piedged themselves to use the new joint agreement to fight cuts in the railway network. Formation of the Railway Federation of Unions is designed to bring to an end years of bickering and dispute between the National Union of Railwaymen and the Associated Society of Locomotive Engincers and Firemen.

The two unions in the federation, the main architect of which was Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, are also seeking to widen their links to take in other transport

A main stumbling block to cooperation between the rail unions in recent years had been Weighell, former general sec-retary of the NUR, and Mr Raymond Buckton, Aslef gencral secretary. That hitch disappeared with the resignation of Mr Weighell last year. His successor. Mr Jimmy Knapp, is much more in tune with Aslef's left wing policies. with Aslef's left wing policies.

#### Mr George Willoughby

Yesterday's article about divisions within the Communist Party stated that Mr George Willoughby, secretary of the London Central branch of Sogat

'82. was a Communist. That is wholly incorrect Mr Willoughby, whom we also mentioned in the previous day's article, is a member of the Labour Party, which he has supported all his life. He is not and has never been a member of the Communist Party and has no connexion whatosever with any Communist, Marxist or Trotskyist party or organization. We apologize to him for the embarrassment caused by

#### Pledge over safe cruise

Cruise missiles will not be deployed in Britain until they have complied fully with all necessary safety procedures, Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, said vesterday at a press conference in London.

reports from the US that the missile system was still experiencing technical problems. He said he was sure that the Americans would subject cruise to the most rigorous test procedures, and were still going through those procedures.

#### Man falls out of ambulance

A man was critically ill last night after falling from the back of an ambulance while it was travelling at 40 mph.

Mr Stephen Steward, aged 34, was being taken to hospital at Peterborough, Cambridgeshire, suffering from a drug overdose. The driver and attendant lifted him back into he ambulance and finished their journey. Mr Steward was later transferred to Hospital. Addenbrooke's Cambridge, with serious head

#### Paralysed lone sailor sets off

Mr Michael Spring, a lone yachısman, left Falmouth yesterday in an attempt to sail 2,400 miles to the Azores. He is paralysed from the waist down. Mr Spring, aged 39, was injured in a car accident 14 years ago. He has designed a glassfibre

cushion on which he lies on his stomach to haul himself about the decking. He sailed singlehanded round Britain two years

#### Falklands 'still killing soldiers'

Servicemen are still dying as a result of the Falklands war although hostilities ended a year ago, doctors have told the South Atlantic Fund.

"We have had a number of cases that have developed since the war ended an medical opinion suggests the war is a contributory factor. Captain Tony Lambourne, secretary of

# Calvi flight saved the Italian Government, inquest is told

Roberto Calvi, the Italian a longer period. banker found hanging under a London bridge a year ago, was stated in court yesterday to have said that he had arranged Signor Calvi's flight to England to prevent the collapse of the Italian Government.

Mr Robert Clarke, a solicitor, told the second inquest on Signor Calvi that Flavio Carboni, the business friend, had indirectly arranged a private flight from Austria to London was acting on behalf of Vatican interests and if the arrangements had not been made the Government might have fal-

Mr Clarke had been told that by Hans Kunz, described as a fixer", who was a partner in Switzerland of one of his clients. The client had booked the flight to London for what were described as two directors of Fiat, but were in fact Signor Calvi and his alleged bodyguard, Silvano Vittor.

Signor Calvi, aged 62, president of the Banco Ambrosiano, was found hanging under Blackfriars Bridge on June 18, a few days before he was to appeal in Italy against a fouryear prison sentence for cur-rency offences. An inquest last year decided that he had killed nimself, but that verdict was overturned by the High Court on appeal by his family, who believed he was murdered.

He suggested that Signor could have a cloth containing ethyl chloride held over his face until he became unconscious for several minutes. During that time he could be injected with a curare-type drug, which would have left

A business associate of him conscious but immobile for toxicologist that Signor Calvi coberto Calvi, the Italian a longer period. had 28 different types of drugs: Asked by Dr Arthur Gordon

Davies, the City of London Coroner, how he reacted to this alleged statement by Signor Carboni, Mr Clarke said: "it was a totally bizarre situation outside my experience". He said that Signor Kunz,

whom he described as having a "grasshopper mind", has offered to attend the inquest and the coroner, asked the police to get touch with Signor Kunz and request him to attend, as he "is somewhere in the centre of this Earlier the jury had requested

that Signor Vittor, who left London only a few hours after the body was found, be asked to attend the inquest next week. Signor Vittor is in jail in Italy but is expected to be released within a few days. Signor Carboni, who was also in London at the time of Signor Calvi's death, as in prison facing charges and ukl;nable to;i attted the jinqukests
The jury heard from Dr
William Wilson, a forensic



Miss Kleinzig yesterday:

in his flat in London. He had examined the body and found only small traces of drugs,

This was almost a chemist's shop ready for any eventuality' Dr Davies said. Dr Wilson agreed that if Signor Calvi had wished to kill himself by taking an overdowe of drugs he had

adequate supplies.

Dr Roy Goulding, former director of the National poisons unit at Guy's Hospital, in London said it was possible to use drugs which were indetec-table or left only minute traces Dr Goulding explained the

absence of marks on Signor Calvi's body by saying he had injected himself on his left shoulder and right leg. Some 10 hours later he could barely discern the puncture marks. Two colleagues who did not know where they were could not find them. He also demonstrated how easy it was to obtain ethyl chloride by holding up-a small bottle he had bought Mr Richard du Cann, QC, for

that despite exhaustive postmortem examinations in En-gland and Italy no traces of Calvi's body.

Miss Manuela Kleinzig, the Austrian friend of Signor Vittor, told the court of what had happened to him the night Signor Cavi disappeared. She said he returned to the flat but found the door locked. Eventually he got someone to open it "but there was nobody inside and he thought Calvi had gone to get something to eat. He slept waiting for Calvi to come The hearing continues today.

Labour leadership

## TGWU not to consult members

By David Felton, Labour Corresponden

The union with the biggest leadership election decided yesterday not to hold a membership consultation exercise on its choice of Mr Neil Michael Foot.

Leaders of the Transport and General Workers' union, meeting in London also decided that the regional voting within the union held during the election for the Labour Party deputy leadership two years ago will not be repeated, and that final decisions on the leadership issue will rest with either the union conference or the executive committee.

The TGWU decision became known as the main health service union, which is in conference at Bridlington. pulled back from debating an emergency motion which attempted to commit it to supporting Mr Kinnock for party leader and Mr Michael Meacher as his deputy.

The 208,000 block vote of the Confederation of Health Service Employees will now be allocated after consultations have taken place among its 800 branches. The other main health service union, Nupe, is conducting a similar exercise.

The executive of the TGWU decided at the end of its fiveday meeting in London to put an emergency motion to its biennial delegate conference in the Isle of Man next month that its 1,250,000 block vote should be swang behind Mr Kinnock.

conference will take an opposview, although it is sible for other contenders in the leadership race to be nominated by delegates. Mr Mostyn (Moss) Evans,

Cromwellian spending schemes

By John Winder

The committee report says

that it would be for the Treasury and Civil Service

committee to determine the

information about borrowings

figures to the Commons with-

committee could take evidence

from ministers and report to the

House whenit considered a

would give the Commons a

proer mechanism for continu-

ous scrutiny and monitoring off the Government's borrowing

The committee argues that

there is just as strong a case for

the House to be given formal

powers to approve the Govern-

ment's borrowing requirement

was required. That

On the other hand, the

out comment.

Revolutionary new parlia- that Mr Nigel Lawson, the new

mentary controls on govern-ment spending, including a suggestion that for the first time agree with the committee's

much farther a process of and on many occasions it might strengthened parliamentary be necessary only to report the

man of the committee, hopes as there is for it to control

since the days of Oliver proposals.

Cromwell government borrow-ing should be vetted, are

recommended today by a

The committee's 17 rec-

ommendations would take

control of expenditure already

The report of the Commons

(Finance) sets a priority on its

recommendation that the mon-

thly estimates of outturn for

borrowing should be submitted formally to the Treasury and

Civil Service committee, togeth-

er with the information now given to ministers showing the

performance of the borrowing

requirement against the fore-

cast, and the means by which

the requirement is financed. Mr Terence Higgins, chair-

Select Committee on Procedure

Commons select committee.

the general secretary of the TGWU said after the executive meeting that the conference was the "widest possible franchise" of any organization considering electing a new

"I think you can elect the leader of the Tory Party in a nebox but the Labour Party is much more democratic than that", he said.

Over the next three weeks. before the conference, members in branch meetings would be able to pass on their views to their delegates to the conference, so that when the emergency motion was dised there would have been consultations with the membership, he said.

However, the cided not to repe executive regional consultation exercise which threw up strong support for Mr Denis Healey in the deputy leadership race, while in the end the union voted for Mr Wedgwood Bean.

Mr Evans said it would also be "asking a bit too much" to have a one person, one vote exercise within the union because of the high cost

expenditure and taxation.

We therefore recommend".

the committee says, "that legislation should be introduced

to provide for a control y the

House of Commons over the

Government's annual borrow-

ing requirement on its own

the legislation would depend on

the nature of other financial

reforms to be introduced. If there was still a single finance

bill the borrowing requirement

If revenue and borrowing

were still treated separately, the

borrowing requirement could be dealt with by an order which would need the approval of the

Commons.

The committee is critical of

the new provision which allows the Government to borrow

more than it needs. The Finance Act, 1982, gave the Treasury the power to borrow

pedient to promote sound

monetary conditions.

could form a part of it.

It says that the exact form of

## By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent A single board, comprising education and will approach it representatives of London's 12 as another local authority

boroughs and the City, is expected to replace the Inner London Education Authority under government plans for the reform of local government.
The proposal to abolish the

ession of Parliament

widely in the coming months and will be meeting with Comservatives on the authority, who are known to be unhappy board would be made up solely of borough representatives and would have no directly elected nambers.

The reason the Government is thought to prefer borough representatives over

service, competing for limited funds. Apart from the composition

Leafier and more Conserva tive boroughs such as Wandsworth have growing populations, compared with deprived Tower Hamlets

The reform is not expected to

because the bulk of the money comes from the high rates in Westminster and the City.

suffering from reduced attend-ances, which they cannot offset by increasing ticket prices because of andience resistance, and many of the subisidized theatres, funded by the Arts Conncil, are in deficit.

The TMA has pointed out that guidelines for pay increas-es by local authorities and the Arts Council are restricted to 4 per cent and 3.5 per cent respectively.

The TMA has arranged to take a whole page in next week's issue of The Stage to explain their case. The pay increase was due to come into effect in April, and in some theatres the management has unilaterally implemented the 6 per cent offer.

Figures for the theatres funded by the Arts Council support the TMA's assertion



New men in other places: Мг Bernard the new Weatherill. Speaker of the House of Commons, at the Speaker's House yesterday. (Photograph: Suresh

Above, Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, in the Moses Room at the Palace of Westminster yesterday before being introduced to the House of Lords as Viscount White-Law halts church 'boycott'

South African involvement

Told by the Charity Com-

missioners that those donations

were not legally charitable, the

church first investigated the

possibility of a court case, which it was told it would not

Instead it will open a private

fund outside the Charity

attracted to New York on

Wednesday for an auction of Chinese Tang dynasty pottery (AD 618-918) with the result

that a new auction price record was set, \$484,000 (estimate \$70,000-\$90,000) or £316,339.

exceptional quality but Sothe-by's had not dared to set an

estimate on it too far above

It soared beyond the price

A Japanese dealer secured the

glazed pottery tureen in the

form of a goose, 11in high, at

\$275,000 (estimate \$40,000-

\$60,000), or £179,735.
Again Sotheby's had not dared to forecast that an

exceptional piece would necess-

arily make an exceptional price.

A goose is a great rarity in

pottery of that period. However,

there is a similar example in the Avery Bundage collection.

outturn for lesser pieces and the Japanese collector, Seijiro Mat-

previous auction prices.

another private collector.

The pot was clearly a piece of

Commissioners jurisdiction.

Churches.

Since comb jellies sufficiently different from other twenty or so phyla which the whole of the ani kingdom is divided, they fo their own phylum, the Cta Dr Stanley and Profes

Science report

Comb jelly still fossil

is 'rarest

of all

By the Staff of Nature

The first example of a for

from the group of anim commonly known as co

jellies has been detected in

though poorly preserved, 400-million-year-old fes looks very much like pres

day comb jellies, abunda microscopic sea animals.

The specimen has detected by X-ray analysis

piece of the fossil embedd

Eschenbach slate mine, Bundenbach in West

rich Hunstück slate of

The X-ray images, although

faint, reveal an oval tha

body approximately 13mm 9mm with one, probably tentacles. Direly visible

structures that resemble comb-like rows of cilis wh

beating propels present-

comb jellies through the se

search of the plankton

rows of combs on liv specimens, those of the fo

are in disarray. That is

discoverers, Dr George St. ley, of the University Montana, and Professor V

helm Sturmer, of Erlang

because they are very delic structures attached to

surface of a jelly-like bo

hard parts, is it surprising t no fossilized comb jellies h

been found before.

which they feed.

slab of German state.

companies in which the church Stürmer claim they b holds shares that company's fossils". Some will The Methodist Church is the however, that the fossil is only one in Britain which well enough preserved for identification to be altoget makes direct contributions to the Programme to Combat Racism of the World Council of But since Professor Stür

failed to find another specia in the course of X-ray thousands of other pieces Hunsrück slate, there mus little chance of finding a be Source: Nature, vol 303, p

June 9, 1983. © Nature-Times News Ser 1983.

highs in less expensive field

plychrome glazed ewer sha as a mermaid made the hig

ever price for pottery of Liao Dynasty (AD 907-112:

\$115,500 (estimate \$70.0 \$90,000), or £75,490. A final painted Neolithic pottery

13in high, of the Yangs period, made a record \$42

(estimate \$20,000-\$30,000).

in Sotheby's London p

Sale room

Rare Tang dynasty pot

sets new record price

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

connoisseurs were exhibition in Hongkong.

£28.030.

Many of the world's richest which has been sent

## Single board likely to replace ILEA

British companies with a South policy, and to raise with

in direction of the Methodist

Church's policy towards South Africa. The Charity Com-

missioners have forbidden any

further payment to the World

Council of Churches fund against racialism. The church's

own lawyers have said that any

further withdrawal of invest-

ment funds from companies

with business in South Africa

The church's annual confer-

ence later this month will be

asked to agree that the policy of

disinvestment by selling Methodist shareholdings in

could be illegal.

authority, which is a direct result of the Conservative nanifesto commitment to get rid of the Greater London Council, is still in preliminary stages of preparation. Legislation is expected in the next

Ministers will be consulting

At present 35 of the authority's mambers are directly elected on an education ticket and there are in addition 13 borough representatives.

er of the 11 Conservatives on the authority, who was not consulted about the election manigfesto commitment, is concerned that borough representatives will not have the time or the committment to devote to the authority's work on top of their normal council duties.

they will not be so committed to

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

African connexion, has gone as

The funds are managed by a charitable trust, which has a

legal duty to maximise its

return. Having sold all its shares

in companies with substantial

South African interests, the

fund's managers were under

pressure to sell shares in such

That would have begun to reduce the average rate of yield,

and legal advice was that that

be asked to set up a committee

to supervise future investment-

would not be permissible.

blue chip" companies as ICI,

far as the law allows.

question, there are signs that a new board to run inner London education would differ from the present only in name. In is expected to have the same functions, responsibilities and adminstration. It is bound to be Labour-controlled, because inner London is Labour, though there may be a few more

Conservatives.

Although the number of members has not yet been decided it is understood that the number of repsentatives allo-cated to each borough would be related to the population.

same money. The authority's budget this year is £869. It spends more on each child than any other authority in Britain: £1,733 a year on a secondary pupil. At the same time it has far more problems than else-

The new board is likely to

run on money levied on the boroughs as at present Al-though there has been some discussion about dividing London into several boards (say, north and south of the river) this is not though feasible

#### RUC officer shot in day of bomb attacks moral judgmen

By Richard Ford

injured in a terrorist shooting vesterday during six hours of bomb attacks and hoaxes which brought traffic chaos to Belfast for most of the day.

Royal Ulster Constabulary officer as he and his colleagues evacuated the shopping centre in Newry, co Down, after armed men bad dumped a holdall containing a bomb in a television hire store.

#### Japanese collector, Seijiro Matsuoka, aged 90, who owns a Edgar Degas in 1857 sold museum in Tokyo, secured the jar after battle with Hirano, the £20,000) to Artemis It is the part of the second of a very eading Japanese dealer, who is superb impression of a very thought to have been acting for image. Sotheby's also held a sal other main Tang dynasty rarity, sculpture, bronzes and jewe a glazed pottery nursen in the ranging in date from the Mi

Ages to the eighteenth cent which was not heavily c peted for, leaving 25 per unsold, with a total of £223. Collectors appeared to l

bronzes but terracottas\_ \ more popular, with a Fr eighteenth-century model f monument making £3,520 ( mate £1,500-£2,000).

## Charity body eschews

A policeman was seriously

Gunmen opened fire on the

The men fled to a block of flats near by. Moments after the exploded, seriously bomb damaging the shop, they opened fire on the policeman, injuring him in the stomach, Several shoppers were treated for shock. Hours earlier a bomb planted by the Protestant Action Force exploded outside the house belonging to the sister of Mr

Joseph Bennett, a "loyalist"

A gas cylinder containing 71b of explosives detonated near the front door of Mrs Joan Galbraith's home in east Belfast,

# ARE YOU RESPONSIBLE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS HAVE A BUSINESS INTEREST If so, can you remember:

Which Ministers deal with your industry's problems?

Who are your constituency MPs?

Which Bills the Government promised to reintroduce early in the new Parliament?

If not you may need the services of CHARLES BARKER WATNEY AND POWELL, the leading UK Parliamentary Consultancy. Please send details of your parliamentary consultancy and information service to:

Post to: C.B.W. & P. 30 Farringdon Street, London EC4A 4EA. Or telephone 01-236 3011

#### Theatre fight over £90-a-week wage Andy Readman and Rosemary

told yesterday by their union, Equity, not to sign contracts for work in provincial theatres after September 5. The amion has called for a

strike, after rejecting a 6 per cent pay offer, which would bring the minimum rate for a 48-hour week to just under The two are earning £100

and £110 respectively before tax, plus £20 subsistence in the Rocky Horror Show at the Nottingham Playhouse, and are midway through three-month contracts, after which they have no work lined up. They complained of low wages but feared industrial

action. Andy Readman said: "I doubt a strike call would get the necessary backing to make it effective. It is not that actors want to be blacklegs, but with work so scarce Equity mem-bers would think twice about a strike." Rosemary Ashe commented:

"Wages have always been



theatre world because if you do not like the wages there is always someone else willing to do the job for the lowest amount of cash." Mr Leslie Cullen, senior administrative officer of the

Theatrical Management As-

sociation, (TMA), defended the decision not to increase the offer above 6 per cent. He said that if provincial theatres, both subsidized and commercial, are forced to close

because of the dispute some Many theatres have been

about the number of theatres in deficit. Of 55 buildingbased companies receiving £7.7m from the Council, 44 were in deficit at the end of the 1982-83 financial year.

## destroying the front wall. Mrs Galbraith, aged 42, who adopted the informer's two children 10 years ago, said, "I am very bitter about what has happened."

The Charity Commission

reaffirmed in their report 1982, published yesterday. the organization is a "quijudicial" body which can make moral judgments charities, investigate their it nal affairs or take a "gr motherly attitude to them.

They say that Sir Min. Havers, QC, the After General had asked them withdraw charitable status two religious trusts assoc with the Unification Ch (the Moonies). The commissioners it to do so on the ground that

had no legal power to d under the Charities Act. ! Sir Michael is appealing to High Court against the decis Report of the Charse missioners for England and for the year 1982: BC Stationery Office (£4.659).

مكذا من الاحل

# NHS launches old-look spectacles for women after 20-year study

One of the tardiest products of National Health Service was Minister for Health in the bureaucracy, a new pair of 1960s she initiated a prowithin a fortnight

The design, the first made original range, but the final specifically for women, is the designs were not agreed. end product of two years of discussion at the Department of result of an initiative by Dr Health and Social Security. But Gerard Vaughn who, while health officials have been Minister for Health in the last deliberating over the future government, once described the shape of the spectacles for old range of glasses as being nearly two decades.

When Mrs Barbara Castle "like something out of speciacles will be launched gramme to introduce replacements for the much criticized

The new speciacles are the

be considered more chic by some of today's spectacle The Government is committed to going ahead with the launching and at least half a million pairs are ready for dispatch by about 16 manufac turers. They should be with opticians by July 1. The 924 is only the second standard NHS frame to be made in plastic, and comes in

four colour options, sherry, tan and lilac, all two-toned, and mottled brown. The price has not yet been disclosed, but other frames cost from £2.05 for the plastic 524 to £13.05 for a plastic-coated metal frame in the style worn by

For all the anticipation of its

launching, the new frames are

hardly in line with today's style,

which favours lightweight, thin-

armed, low-jointed, large lensed

The 924, as the model is

known, has heavy lines, with a slight upsweep, giving a dis-tinctly old-fashioned look.

Given the vagaries of fashion

the current 524 plastic NHS frame introduced in 1948, may

frames of colourful plastic.

John Lennon, the former Beatle. The price of NHS-subsidized lenses, £8 to £31, is additional.

## 'Socialite' theory on river body

Eyes have it: Amanda Dixon, aged 19, trying the new National Health Service spectacles for size yesterday.

(Photograph Chris Milligan).

The heavily jewelled woman whose body was found, wrapped in cloth and weighted, in the river Trent near Nottingham on Tuesday could have been a businesswoman or an upper-class socialite, detectives said vesterday

Police said they had few clues to the murdered woman's identity apart from the jewelry worth £700, she was wearing and her teeth; dental records were being checked.

Det Supt. Colin Rawlinson said: "She may well have been a well known socialite or professional woman, who had to keep up appearances. The sewelry is very tasteful, and her personal hygiene meticulous. Her teeth showed dental work of the highest quality, suggest-

#### Knife killer jailed for life

A jilted man was jailed for life at the Central Criminal Court yesterday for stabbing his former lover to death on the Thames embankment.

Stanley Morris, aged 52, a porter, of Eversholt Street, Euston, used a long-bladed butcher's knife to inflict 88 wounds including nine to the heart, on Mrs Mary McCarte, aged 32, formerly of Bellshill, Lanarkshire, the court heard.

### Rolls raider

Police were looking yesterday for a thief who used duplicate keys to steal £1,520 in cash and travellers' cheques, and camera equipment worth £300 from the boots of two Rolls-Royce cars parked at Ascot racecourse.

#### Food summonses

Bow Street Magistrates' Court yesterday adjourned until September 19:44 summonses against the Case Royal, in London, alleging breach of food hygiene and health and safety

#### Private Eye to pay for adultery 'fiction' By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent Private Eye, the satirical

magazine, has agreed to pay a "very substantial sum" by way of damages to Lady Havers, wife of the Attorney General, over an allegation of adultery which it now accepts was "a piece of scurrilous fiction from beginning to end".

The settlement, estimated to be in excess of £25,000, announced in the High Court yesterday, was agreed between the editor and publishers of the magazine and Lady Havers after she started libel proceedings over an article published in the issue of December 18, 1981, in the "Grovel" column. Mr Robert Alexander,

for Lady Havers, said the defendants had published a story below a photograph of Belgravia, where she was the frequent lunching companion of the general manager.

"It was said that she was there so often that it was assumed that she actually lived there", he said. "The tenor of the story could have left no doubt in the minds of readers of Private Eye, as the defendants belatedly now recognize, that Lady Havers had committed adultery with the general manager of that hotel."

Mr Alexander said this serious allegation of adultery" left Lady Havers with no choice but to start an action for libel.

Additionally, he said, the article suggested that the IRA bomb attack at the Wimbledon

home of Sir Michael and Lady Havers, which had received widespread publicity, might not in fact have been an IRA attack That attack was a "matter which would enlist the unqualified sympathy of every decent citizen of this country", he said. "It is clear that the defendants

used this disgraceful attack on Lady Havers as a means of embarrassing the Attorney General, Sir Michael Havers." Mr Alexander said the facts were that Lady Havers and her husband had lunched or dined at the Lowndes Hotel on several occasions before, and when it was the headquarters of a Havers in which it was Parliamentary club. They had alleged that whenever in need of also lunched there with friends, a bed in town she had to look and sometimes with the general

> Mr Alexander said the defendants had accepted that their story should never have been published and were in court to withdraw "their fictitious and distressing attack upon Lady Havers in its entirety" and to

> undertake never to repeat it. Mr John Mortimer, QC, for Presdram Ltd, the magazine's publishers, and Mr Richard Ingrams, the editor, said that the defendants "unreservedly withdraw the allegation made against Lady Havers, for which they accept there was no foundation whatsoever".

## Poll men's tax shock

bank clerks and council officials who volunteered to count the votes last week have had a shock in their pay for the night's

For the first time in an

The tax inspector has caught returns but an Inland Revenue up with the general election investigation into moonlighting moonlighters. Thousands of discovered that many failed to discovered that many failed to

Payments now coming through show that presiding officers who oversaw the vote and the count are getting £27 of election tax has been deducted their £38.50 fee and polling from the fee. In the past it has clerks who did the counting £20 been left to them to declare it on of their £28.50.

## Sea eagles flown to Scotland

A batch of 10 young sea cagles arrived in Scotland yesterday from Arctic Norway on board an RAF Nimrod aircraft. They were bound, at fastest speed, for the national showing signs of success. Eggs were laid in two nests this year nature reserve on the island of Rhum, off the coast of Scotland, where 52 young sea but none hatched, probably eagles have been released

during the past eight years.

The arrival of the latest birds, noble-looking preditors with an eight-foot wingspan when mature, coincided with

By Ronald Faux an annoncement by the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds that the experiment to encourage the return of sea eagles into the natural ennext year. vironment in Scotland was

do so.

because the parents were still immature. The RSPB staff who found the nests and mounted a watch over them were disappointed, but confident that this could be

the first sure sign that the natient work by the society and the Nature Conservancy Council will prove successful

Unlike the birds in the Norwegian colonies, the Brit-ish sea eagles have been persecuted to extinction, mainv because of Victorian notions that anything with beak and talons does irreparable harm to lifestock and is best seen

## Fall in road accidents credited to motorways

from road accidents have more vehicles for every kilometre of than halved. This is partly because of the expansion of motorways, from 192 km to 2,539 km, which are considered to be about six times as safe as

ordinary roads. The number of cars continues to rise despite the recession and rising petrol prices. The number of vehicles in use rose from 10 million in 1961 to 19,400,000 in 1981, according to the British Road Federation (BRF). The number of driving licences rose from 12,100,000 to 25,600,000. The number of women drivers is increasing faster than male drivers, an increase of 15 per cent over the past three years, compared with 3.8 per cent for

all drivers.
Some 93 per cent of passen-

road, compared with 29 in

Despite its high traffic level Britain has one of the world worst records on road expendi ture as a proportion of state revenue. Road users paid more than three times as much in taxes last year as was spent on compared with £2.8m.

Britain spent 2.3 per cent o state revenue on roads in 1981, compared with 7 per cent in France, 4.9 per cent in Germany, 13.4 per cent in Italy, 5 per cent in Japan and 4.7 per cent

> Sinclair. Commodore Texas Instantents and Atari are among the manufacturers represented at the fair. In the



## Trailing the golden hoof

Mr Aza Pinney is following the 400mile trail of his ancestors by shepherd-ing a flock of Cheviot sheep from

With his dogs Roy and Shep, Mr pinney, aged 47, has now trodden green pastures for five weeks on a three onths trek southwards to resurrect the tradition of moving livestock from the Scottish hills to the lowlands of

Oxford-educated Mr Pinney is not. In 1970 he forsook the crook of his forebears for the television studio as an independent producer. But behind most film makers, he says, is an instinctive desire to return to their roots. Hence the fulfilment of an ambition which was

originally inspired by his mother.

She told him about the legends of migrant shepherds who on arrival from distant parts of Britain found the sheep they had brought with then unable to survive the harsh environment of Exmoor, and so travelled to Scotland to

Mr Pinney, who is married with six wn children, is aiming to investigate the importance of sheep and of the wool ndustry to his ancestors, and is making a television series in the process.

Interviewed at Hebdon Bridge, West Yorkshire, he said: "Few areas of Britain have not felt the impact of sheep. It is not for nothing that the Lord Chancellor sits on the woolsack or that sheep are often referred to as the golden hoof.." Mr Pinney, a former chairman of the

branch in Bridport, Dorset, of the National Farmers' Union, left the Borders town of Hawick on May 11 with 53 ewe hoggs (and a large number of television technicians) for a steady four-and-a-half-miles-a-day journey

More than 250 farmers and landowners have given their permission for the flock to cross their land, and 81 have agreed to allow Mr Pinney



### Contact with Shergar's kidnappers denied

By Rupert Morris Another hoax was exposed vesterday in the extraordinary aga of Shergar, the kidnapped Derby winner.

This particular hoax was accidental, or so we are led to believe. Any story connected with disappearing racehorses, Irish policemen and clairvoyants is bound to be regarded

with some suspicion.
According to Lloyd's, which
has insured Shergar for £8m, a misunderstanding arose on Wednesday which resulted in the press and media carrying reports that agents for Lloyd's had been communicating with the kidnappers until three week

So yesterday, while the Irish police were anxious to question loyd's on its reported contact with the kidnappers, the underwriters were holding a hastilyconvened meeting to question their press officer and find out how the story had emerged.

At an impromptu press conference in a borrowed office in the City of London, Mr George Argent, the leading underwriter, two fellow underwriters and two silicitors confirmed that Lloyd's was prepared to pay £7m to the horse's owners, who had insured against theft.

Lloyd's is liable for a further £1m if it can be established that Shergar is dead. Mr argent and his fellow underwriters, stand to lose money but were far more concerned yesterday to banish any suggestion that they would negotiate with kidnappers.

This could have done terrible damage to our repu-tation". Mr Argent said, "If it were true, anyone could go and kidnap a horse and start negotiations with us."

He insisted that there had been no communication of any kind since the last call in February on behalf of the presumed kidnappers 10 days after Shergar's abduction in February; confusion had arisen because people had got in touch with Lloyd's offering help and

incident had been "blown up

Morning Britain TV-am's

Miss Ford also announced

when the television

#### Child killer went back to work

From Our Correspondent Northamptonshire

Robert Julian, a self-con-fessed child killer, was back at work on his market stall only a few days after being sent to a mental hospital, police disclosed yesterday.

Julian, a coin dealer, of Queen's Road, Wilbarston, Northamptonshire, told the police that he had killed his baby son because "the Russians had landed" and he wanted him to die peacefully.

A Birmingham Crown court judge accepted his plea of not guilty to murdering his son on the ground of diminished responsibility. After Julian had admitted manslaughter he was granted bail on condition that ne went to St Crispin's Hospital, in Northampton, for medical reports.

The court had been told that Julian was suffering from schizophrenia and was having hallucinations at the time of the offence last year. He ran naked from his home in the middle of the night carrying his son and attacked him in a field.

Det Chief Inspector Robert Thorogood, of Northamptonshire police, said yesterday: "We can confirm that he did go out for a weekend, but unless there is a change in the bail conditions it is unlikely he will

be out again."
Mr Peter True, the administrator of St Crispin's, said that Julian had been allowed out with the knowledge of medical staff as part of his treatment. "He is now staying at the hospital at all times."

## BBC criticized over | Ford and Rippon to youth music contest

The BBC was accused yester- Music and Drama, London; and day by the heads of singing Keith Darlington, head of faculties at some of Britain's singing faculty, Birmingham leading music colleges of being School of Music.

"highly irresponsible" for its plans to hold as investigation. Bead of School of Music.

The letter adds: "We believe plans to hold as investigation." plans to hold an international that such an event is not to be music competition. recommended at all, but if one

Stanley Jones, controller of a minimum age of 25 for BBC Wales, the academics have women and 26 for men". asked him to drop the competition, which is due to be appears to be acting in a highly recorded in four week's time.

Young classical singers from 18 countries have agreed to take part in the contest, the Cardiff Singer of the World, described about the increasing number of as being for singers of a minimum age of 18 on the threshold of their professional careers.

The letter, signed by Professor Lyndon van der Pump, of youngsters who are not the Royal College of Music, on behalf of the head of singing at the Royal Academy, says, "We The co wish to express our profound disquiet at such a venture. "Young singers of 18 are

emphatically not on the threshthe stresses and publicity that such a competition as this will

The letter is also signed by Majorie Thomas, head of the singing faculty, Royal Academy of Music; Alexander Young, head of the school of vocal studies, Royal Northern College of Music, Manchester, Neilson Taylor, Royal Scottish Acad-Glasgow, Elizabeth Haines, chairman, singing faculty, Trin-ity College of Music, London;

Noel Barker, head of singing faculty. Guildhall School of

The competition carries a first prize of £2,000, with the winner being offered three paid engagements on BBC radio and television. It is planned to show hold of their careers and in our on BBC 2 each of the five rounds and the final. Sir Geraint Evans and Mr Brian McMaster, administrator of Welsh National Opera, are to be among the judges.
A spokesmam for BBC Wales

It continues "BBC Wales

irresponsible manner in initiat-

ing this event at the time when

a body of influential musicians

is formulating strong protests

music competitions, especially

of the BBC Young Musician of

the Year type, because of the unreasonable stress and enor-

mous publicity undergone by

said last night: "We are surprised at this reaction and will be replying to the letter. But it is unlikely that we can make any changes in the plans at this late stage. The aim of the emy of Music and Drama, competition is to give young singers their first break."

Cardiff was chosen as the

venue, he said, because of the Welsh tradition of singing in Eisteddfod competitions

# sue over dismissal

By Kenneth Gosling

said.

Anna Ford and Angela who took over TV-am after Mr Rippon, two of the original Peter Jay was deposed. But she "Famous Five" of TV-am, refused to be drawn, saying the commercial television's breakfast network, are to sue the out of all proportion" company for breach of contract She was clearly still angry, over their dismissal in April as however, over what had hap-

Miss Ford said yesterday: "A writ is in the process of being station changed hands after a served. We hoped they would dramatic drop in its audience see sense and pay us without ratings. "I have not seen Good going to court. We hoped they Morning Britain TV-am's would behave like gentlemen, breakfast show) in ages", she but they have not".

She was speaking at a BBC reception marking 10 years of that she was to sue Mr Timothy the radio programme Check- Aitken, chief executive of TVshe was questioned about a herself in the Daily Express. point. As soon as she arrived am, over remarks concerning wine-throwing incident in TV-am said yesterday: "We London earlier this week in- have not received a writ, nor volving Mr Jonathan Aitken, any notification ".

Aids study in new VD unit

A research unit to investigate venereal diseases, made possible by an anonymous donation of £300,000, was officially opened in west London yesterday, Pearce Wright, Science

Editor, writes.

Additional funds have been provided by the Wellcome Foundation for research on Aids, the lethal disease which has been particularly rife among

some homosexual communities in the United States; it is thought to be caused by a virus. The unit. at St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, is called the Jefferiss Research Wing. after Dr James Jefferiss, who has been senior venereologist at the hospital for 20 years. It is believed to be the first

purpose-built research unit for investigating sexually tran-smitted diseases constructed in Europe since the 1930s. It is next to St Mary's Praed Street clinic, the busiest ve-

nereal disease clinic in the world.

## Atlantic air fares to be cut

TV-am said vesterday:

By Our Transport Editor North Atlantic air fares will drop in the autumn as airlines compete to fill empty seats after the summer peak.

Trans World announced yesterday a 25 per cent cut compared with last winter in the cost of return tickets booked in advance from London to New York and other American cities. The other main airlines on the route, British Airways and Pan Am, are expected to follow suit.

The new £258 London to New York return is still more expensive than the £99 single offerd by People Express and is restricted to midweek travel. booked 60 days in advance. It will apply from September to March except for the Christmas fortnight. TWA made no mention of

People Express, describing the new fare as an attempt to prolong into the winter the excellent bookings for this

## Police chief wins damages for libel

"substantial" libel damages for an article in the New Statesman which falsely suggested that he had a "murky record", counsel told Mr Justice Comyn in the High Court yesterday.

Mr Charles Gray, for Commander Stockwell, said the Statesman and Nation Publishing Co, Mr Bruce Page and Q B Ltd - the publisher - the publishers, former editor and printers of the magazine - and the journalist Anna Coote, had also agreed to pay Commander Stockwell's

Mr Gray said Commander Stockwell, a policeman for 27 years, had an impressive record. On March 13, 1981, under the heading "New Cross Death Fire: police chief's murky record", the magazine pub-

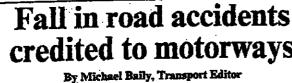
Commander Graham Stock-well, head of the Metropolitan Police fraud squad, is to receive Confait, Commander Stockwell deliberately falsified the record of answers given during questioning by three young suspects. "The article went on to

suggest that Commander Stockwell, as officer in charge of an investigation into a fire in Depiford in January, 1981, which resulted in the death of 13 young people, had been responsible for the harassment and threatening of young witnesses by officers under his

Commander Stockwell were groundless. Through me they express their sincere apologies



REAL IMPORTED GERMAN LAGER | ger journeys and 82 per cent of

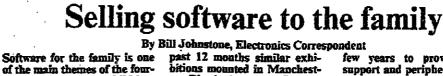


Britain's roads are twice as freight journeys are made by crowded as in 1960, but injuries road. By 1981 there were 57 1960.

roads, the BRF claims, £9.3m

in the United States.

The BRF admits that road spending has improved in recent years but estimates that another £13,000m needs to be



A glimpse at their future: The Belk family, Mrs Wendy Belk, David, aged five, Louise,

aged six and Jennifer, eight, at the Earls Court exhibition. (Photograph: John Voos).

of the main themes of the fourday microcomputer exhibition, "The Computer Fair", which opened in Earls Court, London 50,000 visitors are expected over the weekend to see and try the computers and access-

ories displayed by the 150 exhibitors.

er, Birmingham and London have attracted more than 80,000 people. The price of the hardware (computers) being offered by

the manufacturers is dropping almost daily because of the severe competition. It is the software (the computer prog-rams) which is gaining promi-nence. The fair has an abundance of companies which have emerged over the past

support and peripherals which the microcomputer user is now expecting. The days of the "boffin" being the typical owner of a

devices have been sold to British households.

Price of admission is £3 for adutis, £2 for children today and tomorrow from 10 am to 6 pm and on Sunday from 10 am

legal costs.

home computer are long gone. More than 1 million of these Coote.

lished an article written by Ms

The article suggested that,

command. Mr Gray said the defendants now accepted that their criticisms of Commander Stockwell, were unfounded. Mr Jonathan Capian, for the Europe in the space market

## Ariane's flawless launch stakes claim to satellite bonanza

The European rocket Ariane launced two satellites on its "make or break" flight yesterday. The perfect performance puls Europe back into serious competition with the American space industry for billions of rounds worth of business, building and launching communications satellites.

Ariane had crashed on its

second and fifth missions, so sesiorday's launch, the sixth from the French National Space Centre at Kourou. French Guiana, had to succeed. It will partially restore confidence in the European Space Agency's £750m programme to develop a rival launcher to the US Space Shuttle and the conventional produced by the National Aeronauties and Space

Administration, But ESA officials said that the next firing would have to succeed, too, to put Ariane on target for the £5billion worth of launching business - third of the world market - which the European space industry is seeking between 1985 and 1991. All launches are already booked for the next two years.

France has put up nearly 60 per cent of Ariane's development costs, with the remainder coming from 10 other European countries:: Britain's contribution is only 2.5 per cent. Those proportions will determine the participants' share in industrial contracts and profits,

if any. But Britain has a big role in the construction of the satellites themselves, as opposed to the launcher. Arianc's main pay-load yesterday was ECS I, the tirst in a series of five European Communications Satellites for which British Acrospace is prime contractor. (The second payload, Amsat, is a small West ierman amateur radio satel-

European telecommunications ders (channels) for television system, adminstered by the transmissions, Britain has been



Lift off: Ariane leaving its base in French Guiana.

telephone, telegraph, provide business communications services and television distribution.

Seven European countries ECS I will inaugurate a new will share ECS's nine transpon-Eutelsat organization. It will allocated two: one for Satellite

flight: Artist's impression of the European

Yesterday Arianc launched the one-ton ECS I into an elliptical "transfer orbit". Early today the satellite's booster rocket will be fired, to thrust it

ESA mission controllers may not know for a few days whether the craft has ended up in exactly the right position. But the most hazardous phase of the opertion - the initial launch as been accomplished flawless-

Tomorrow Ariane's arch-Shuttle, is due to begin its next

The other European countries and members of Eutelsat, which represents 20 member states to share the nine transponders for broadcasting tele-vision, are West Germany, has two, and Italy, France, Belgium, Holland and Switzerland, which have one

The satellite has two beams or footprints. The east beam covers Greece. Turkey, south Italy and East Germany, while the west beam, used by most of the nations, will be able to transmit to Britain. Scandinavia. France, northern Spain, northern Italy and West Germ-

any.
The five-satellite project will

Communications Satellite. Television and the other prob-ably for British Telecom. cost more than £100m. The second of the series, to be launched next year, will have two more channels devoted to sophisticated business com-munication. The success of Ariane will not only mean that the European nations have a space vehicle capable of launching their own satellites, but also a significant proportion 250 commercial satellites which

According to M Laurent Fabins, the French Industry Minister, who watched the launch: "This is a magnificent rival. Nasa's manned Space success. I am proud that my country and Europe can claim a leading place in the domain of

are expected to be launched by

News International, owner of Times Newspapers, the News of the World and the Sun, has made a bid for 65 per cent of Satellite Television the company which will operate one of the British transponders.

The company has been transmitting on the European Orbital Test Satellite (OTS) the forerunner of the satellite launched vesterday.

Goldcrest, the British company which has been respon-sible for financing films like Gandhi, Local Hero and Chariots of Fire has formed a partnership with four American partners, and intends to start a similar service next year.

#### Syrians are | Israel shows Britain | blamed for how to handle death of 14 civilians From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

From Robert Fisk Beirot In a savage new outbreak of killing in the Syrian-occupied northern Lebanese city of Tripoli, gunmen firing from a car killed up to 14 people and wounded another 17 as they ran screaming for cover near the

According to Lebanese state radio, a white Mercedes bearing diplomatic licence plates drove past a row of shops near the port as gunmen inside the vehicle sprayed the pavements

The Phalangist Voice of ebanon radio claimed that Syrian troops had come under fire during the morning and had killed the civilians when they shot back wildly at their attackers. Further reports from Tripoli suggested that the gunmen were themselves in civilian clothes but that the shooting followed the discovery of two Syrians murdered earlier Meanwhile in southern Leba-

non the Israeli Army main-tained its siege of the village of Deir Oanoun En Nahr six days after three Israeli soldiers had been killed there in a guerrilla ambush. According to a spokesman for the United Nations Force in Southern Lebanon, in whose area the village lies, Israeli troops prevented UN soldiers from distributing food and milk to the villagers. The international Red Cross also complained that the Israelis had refused them permission to

for medical treatment in neigh-

bouring towns.

enter the village on 15 occas-Diplomats pave way for During yesterday morning Israeli soldiers escorted into the Lebanon pullback From Our Own Correspondent, Jerusalem

village two tanks and two armoured personnel carriers of Major Saad Haddad's private army. What the major's men Diplomatic moves have ment "We are thinking, and begun to pave the way for the planning, and beginning to partial pull-back of the Israeli discuss the subject with Army in Lebanon to a new front elements with whom there has were doing there was not revealed. Several people among the village's population of 3,000 have fallen ill and the Israelis line which is expected to run been cooperation." he exparallel with the Al Awali river, plained. He also hinted at the have permitted them to leave

war correspondents

Israel's well-honed system of had spoken highly of the Israeli military censorship and the system as it operated here elaborate arrangements for during the 1967 and 1973 wars. domestic and foreign journalists. to cover its many wars are Israeli government spokesmen under scrutiny by a team of have expressed admiration for independent British experts sent the way Britain was able to here by the Ministry of Defence exclude the world's press from

Admiral Anthony Whetstone, is part of the larger and little-publicized Censorship Study Group established by the Ministry in the aftermath of the fierce criticism of the British Government's handling of the news media during the Falklands campaign.

Others involved in the investigation include Mr John Grant, a former Deputy Editor of The Times, and Mr John Thompson, Director of Radio, of the Independent Broadcasting Authority, and a former journalist with The Observer. British and Israeli war corre-

spondents have been ques-tioned about the ways in which the Israeli Army helps and ninders those covering its operations some of them emphasized that one reason for its successful relationship with the news media was the absence of the civilian Defence Ministry 'minders" so much criticized for their negative attitude in the Falklands conflict.

Lieutenant Colonel Jonathan Hall, assistant secretary of the group said that a number of British reporters, including Mr Max Hastings, of The Standard,

talks with American officials.

Confirmation that Israel is

troops, in an attempt to cut

Nerve gas

setback

for Reagan

From Mobsin Ali

The House of Representa-ives has turned down President

Reagan's request for about

\$115m (£7.7m) to resume

production of nerve gas and

other chemical weapons.

There has been a de facto

freeze on the production of such

weapons by the United States for the past 14 years.

The Democratic-controlled House on Wednesday rejected by 216 to 202 a compromise

proposal to begin production of the new binary weapons on October 1, 1985. Instead it

voted by 256 to 161 to continue

the moratorium on production

of chemical wapons.

Mr Reagan had lobbied
Congress vigorously to approve
about \$1,000m for chemical
warfare in the 1984 budget. Of

wainte in the 1944 bittigge. Of this \$11m was sought for production of binary chemical weapons, which mix two rela-tively barmless chemicals in

flight to produce nerve gas.

The House on Wednesday, however, approved the remainder of the funds for defensive equipment in any chemical

The Republican-controlled

Senate is likely to approve the

President's request for pro-duction funds. But the whole matter whould then have to be

fought out in "conference" between the Senate and House

planning to consolidate its area.

The town was originally settled by Americans loyal to the British crown who were per-

At a number of meetings, the Falklands, and yet secure a The team, headed by Vice- generally favourable coverage while the opposite happened to Israel during its invasion of Lebanon.

> Among those questioned are Strani, Israel's chief military Brigadier-General censor, and Brigadier-General Yaacov Even, the chief military spokesman, who was the targe of much internal criticism as a result of critical reporting of the war in Lebanon.

Members of the group have already visited Nato head-quarters in Brussels. It is understood that the final report is likely to concentrate on recommendations for handling the news media in a future "European theatre" war other than in an isolated conflict like

the Falklands war. When the findings are submitted later this year by the overall chairman, General Sir Hugh Beach, they are expected to rule out as impractical and undesirable the mass telephonetapping practised by Israel to ensure that all correspondents adhere to the guidelines laid down by the military censor.

An independent set of proposals is also being formulated inside the Ministry of Defence.

are aimed at determining that

"friendly forces" will enter the

Plans under review are

W German

celebration

turns sour

From Michael Binyon

Soviet Army.
Since then June 17 has been

celebrated in West Germany as

a national holiday in affirmation of the concept of German unity. This year,

however, the occasion, which has already begun to seem anachronistic to most West

Germans, has become a point of

bitter argument between those who insist on a formal restate-

ment of the goal of German

unity and those who believe such declarations to be provoca-

A recent poll showed that about 71 per cent of the West

German population now be-

lieve formal unity with East Germany is no longer possible. A large percentage also believed that relations between the two states could be improved only

Left-wing politicians have called for the dropping of June

17 as a national day, saying West Germany should more

appropriately celebrate the anniversary of the federal republic's foundation in May,

1949. Dr Helmut Kohl, the

Chancellor, insisted that the

observed as the proof of the unbreakable will of all Germans

for reunification in unity and

The flashpoint of the cel-

anniversary should still

freedom.

by talks and negotiations.

tive and outdated.

about 27 miles from Israel's possibility of new Israeli retali-

order.

atory raids against guerilla bases
Lebanon was discussed here still in Lebanon.

Ambassador. In Washington troubled Chouf mountains is Mr David Kimche, the Direct- not filled immediately by the or-General of Israel's Foreign Syrians, or by reformed guerilla

Ministry, is holding a series of units. The present discussions

down on its casualty toll, was understood to centre around an given in a television interview extended use of a possibly by Mr Moshe Ahrens, the reinforced multinational force Defence Minister, who did not and a wider deployment of the

Lebanon for another winter.

On the key issue of redeployment, Mr Ahrens made it clear that Israel's decision was not conditional on American agree-

expect" Israeli troops to be in still weak Lebanese Army.

# wife bullet

husband.

Next day a violent headache would not wear off and finally, 10 days later, she went to the doctor. X-rays showed a .22 builet in the top of her skull. Her husband, Bernard, 30, awaits trial for attempted

# yesterday by Mr Menachem Begin, the Prime Minister, and ensure that the vacuum left by Mr Samuel Lewis, the US the exit of its men from the



Sirhan Sirhan (above) Kennedy, told a parole board at Soledad, California, that he was being punished as a political prisoner. Reuter reports. He said he had been drinking when he killed Senator Kennedy in 1968 and now regarded his death as a tremendous loss.

#### Ferry sinks

Today is the thirtieth anniversary of the uprising in East Berlin, when groups of workers protesting at the higher work norms decreed by the East German authorities rose up in revolt against the Soviet occupying forces and were quickly suppressed by the tanks of the

#### UN stays on

New York - The UN Security Council extended for a further

#### Off the hook

#### Reagan rebuff

Moscow (AFP) - President Reagan failed to reply to a letter from a Soviet schoolgiri, Tatyana Fomina, asking him what he planned to do for world peace,

returned with a stamp indicatand the addressee unknown.

### Will challenged

aged 64, brother of the late Tennessee Williams, filed for revocation of the playwright's will, charging he was not mentally competent when he signed it in September, 1980. In an earlier will, Mr Dakin Williams was the primary beneficiary of the estimated \$11m estate.

Wellington (Reuter) - Extra police will be on duty at tomorrow's Rugby Union intergo to South Africa next month for invitation matches.

## Air Force officer wrote message in own blood

From Stephen Taylor, Harare

officer who slashed his wrist in £3,400) in foreign currency and a police cell wrote a message in an air ticket to anywhere he his own blood as a sign of his chose, if he would give state's innocence in the sabotage of evidence.
aircraft, the High Court here was told yesterday.

On another occasion earlier this year, he said, he was

second successive day in the the Attorney General, and Mr Thornhill sabotage trial, said Honor Mkushi, who is appearthat, after being subjected to ing for the state in trial and was electric shock torture which he again asked to testify for the he had decided to commit Air Lieutenant Neville Weir

harmeaded his cell slashing a wrist with broken both refused. giass from his spectacles. He did Air Lieutenant Lloyd said he

Air Lieutenant Lloyd is the

police had offered him, alleg-involved in the sabotage and edity on the authority of Mr that the Air Force Board of Robert Mugabe, the Prime inquiry was a cover-up.

A white Zimbabwe Air Force Minister. Z\$5,000 (about

Air Lieutenant Barrington brought to Harare for a meeting Lloyd, giving evidence for the with Mr Godfrey Chidyausiku believed was likely to continue, state in return for immunity the sixth accused, had also been The officer said he had at the meeting and had been before made a similar offer. They had

not want his suicide to be been detained soon after the wrote in his blood on the cell During 15 days at liberty he had their. "CID torture with batterthe country.

"I rejected it out of hand." he fifth of six accused Air Force said, "I was an innocent man."
officers, all of whom have During the days of intensive denied complicity in the sub-interrogation after his second On Wednesday the officer, told that Air Marshal Norman aged 31 and born in Manchest- Walsh, who retired as comcourse of his interrogation day the trial started, was

#### Kenya MPs | Tear gas on in 'traitor' rumpus From Charles Harrison Nairobi

In an often noisy parliamen-tary debate here Mr Elijah Mwanagle, Minister for Tour-ism and Wildlife, said Mr Charles Njonjo, Minister for Constitutional Affairs, was the target of recent suggestions that a "traitor" was being groomed by a foreign power to become a future President of Kenya.

His remarks were greeted with applause, but Mr Njonjo, who was present throughout the on-minute debate, challenged Mr Mwangale to repeat his remarks outside parliament, where he would not be covered by parliamentary privilege.
The debate was reported prominently in all the Nairobi

newspapers yesterday. It was raised as an urgent issue by a backbench MP over reports of a church service in Mr Njonjo's rural constituency near Nairobi last weekend, at which prayers were said for President Moi and for peace.

When the acting Speaker at first refused to allow the debate, most MPs walked out, leaving the House short of a quorum. Later in the day the issue was raised again, and the Speaker ailowed the debate to go ahead.

Many members said the church service, which attracted 3.030 people, was partly politicall and alleged that it was intended to demonstrate sup-port for Mr Njonjo against his

Mr Njonjo, speaking with difficulty over interruptions, said he attended the church service but took no part in it. He said the debate was based only on a press report of the service. He said he had always been loyal to President Mou

## **Soweto** anniversary

From Michael Hornsby Soweto

Police used tear gas to disperse several thousand blacks as they emerged from a service at the Regina Mundi Catholic Church here yesterday, commemorating the seventh anniversary of the start of the Soweto riots which left more than 600 people dead across South Africa.

A senior police officer, Colonel Leon Mellet, said the police had moved in to counter sporadic stone-throwing by small groups of blacks, and that some skirmishing was still going on late in the afternoon, the rioters had stoned two buses and set a third on fire. They also damaged a police vehicle.

In a later statement, the Public Utilities Transport Corporation announced that it had stopped its buses from entering the central areas of Soweto as a result of the clashes, and that 30 vehicles had sustained broken windows.

Blacks still inside the church, who were able to speak on the telephone, said the police had broken down the doors and hauled worshippers outside. They arrested a number of thern, including Mr Lybon Matasa, the president of Azapo (Azanian People's Organiza-tion), the leading Blacks Con-

sciousness group. As people left the church they were singing freedom songs and shaking clenched fists. According to police estimates, some 4,000 people attended the service, and another 1,000 gathered outside. The police would not say how many were

widely called "His Majesty's loyal opposition". It is led by arrested. Flomelands loophole, page 10 Mr Ahmed Osman.



#### Bomb terror in Turkish bazaar

A Turkish policeman calling for help as he carried a wounded youth from the sixteenthcentury covered bazaar in Istanbul after a grenade and gun attack yesterday by two unidentified terrorists.

One of the attackers died when he fell on his own grenade after being shot by police, Rasit Gurdilek writes. Two people, includ-ing a 13-year-old boy, were killed and 23 people injured in the attack and subsequent shoot-out. The second attacker escaped into the crowded bazaar.

Eye-witnesses said that the terrorists were Armenians. If this is confirmed, the attack is the second such terrorist action in Turkey within a year. In August last year a

poll rigged,

parties claim

From Godfrey Morrison

Morocco's Parliament was

ummoned to meet late vester-

day to hear the Government's

response to allegations that last

week's local elections were

rigged. The charges that the auth-

orities manipulated the poll have come not only from the

communist Parti du Progres et

du Socialisme and the socialist

Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires but also from the

Istiqlal, the second largest party

The conduct of the elections

has also been criticized by the Rassemblement National des

Independents the biggest party

in Parliament, which has been

in the government coalition.

#### Turkish governments have rejected the Moroccan local | Channel sludge dumping halted by Greenpeace

Turks in 1915.

By David Nicholson-Lord

Greenpeace, the international environmentalist group, yester-day forced abandonment of the dumping of toxic sludge in the English Channel off Le Havre after volunteers in diving gear swam on the sludge in inflatable

Six crew members from the Geenpeace vessel Sirius boarded the dumping barge five miles from Le Havre and later, backed by about 20 fishing boats from French channel ports, immobilized it by tying its anchors. The French barge company yesterday refused to continue with the dump.

The action was mounted in protest at the dumping of toxic

metals at Le Havre and five

other sites, which Greenpeace

says is polluting the southern North Sea

## to Pinochet regime Santiago (Reuter)-Chile's new charges against him. powerful Confederation of Señor Seguel is presidennt of Copper Workers (CTC) has the Workers' National Com-

Copper strike challenge

of Señor Rodolfo Seguel, its

suicide commando of the "Armenian Secret

Army for the Liberation of Armenia

(Asala) raided the Esenboga airport here,

killing nine people and injuring more than 70.

security men and the other, Levon Ekmek-

gian, captured during the raid, was hanged earlier this year after his trial. The Armenian underground organiza-tions have so far killed 33 Turks, mostly

diplomats, in a 10-year campaign to avenge

the alleged massacre of mass deportation of 1.5 million Armenians by the Ottoman

One of the terrorists was killed by the

The illegal strike call is the most serious labour challenge to the rule of President Augusto
Pinochet since he came to
power in a military coup nearly
10 years ago.

A boy aged 15 was shot dead
and several people received
bullet wounds. Many were
injured as riot police used tear the rule of President Augusto 10 years ago. Señor Hugo Estivales, the

union's acting president, told journalists that even before the executive took its decision workers in one division had. voted to strike from 8am yesterday for 48 hours.

A Chilean judge ruled on Wednesday that Señor Seguel.

who was arrested after a day of

violent anti-government pro-

tests on Tuesday, would stay in custody while he investigated

in Santiago after dark.

gas, water cannon and batons to

break up crowds.

Because the CTC is itself made up of many unions, labour analysts said a positive response to the strike call from them all was unlikely. The copper industry is the mainstay of Chile's economy,

Leading article, page 11 | ignored in East Germany.

called a national 24-hour strike mand (CNT), an umbrella for today to demand the release group of five labour organizations including the CTC, which called for peaceful protests that turned into widespread rioting

accounting for almost 10 per cent of its gross domestic

ebrations today will be Berlin, where the uprising took place and where the East-West division is most visible. A torchlight procession to the Wall is planned for this evening by a right-wing organisation "Con-servative Action", and this threatens to provoke counterdemonstrations by left-wingers. The marchers will also go to Kreuzberg, the run-down area of West Berlin where the large colony of Turks is based, and

the demonstrators will carry

banners and shout slogans

calling on the Turks to return to their homeland. Herr Richard von Weizsacker, the ruling mayor, has denounced the march as an unnecessary provocation.

#### secuted after the American War of Independence. But the Prince made a promise that will be hard to keep: After unveiling a commemorative plaque he said, "I hope that we can send our son

Long live the Princes

-in error

is celebrating its bicentenary.

The Prince and Princess of

yesterday visited Shelburne, Nova Scotia, which

William back here to celebrate your tercentenary".

The only problem will be that by then. Prince Charles will be aged 134 and his son will be 101. The Prince seemed to have realized his mistake and smiled sheepishly as soon as he had

#### Trains stop to foil Sikhs

Chandigarh (AFP) - All train services in Puniab today have been cancelled to counter plans by Sikh activists to block the railways in protest at the Indian Government's refusal to accept their political and religious demands.

An estimated 450 Sikhs were rounded up and further arrests were expected. The leadership of the Sikh Akali Dal party had ordered its 100,000 volunteer force to squat on the railway lines and sing Sikh hymns for

## **Husband** gave

Lyons (AFP) – Evelyne Muxart, 20-year-old French housewife, woken by a sharpnoise in the night, noticed a trace of blood in her hair. She got up, washed it off and returned to bed with her

#### Sirhan regret



Jakarta (Reuter) - More than 80 Indonesians were feared dead after an inter-island ferry carrying schoolchildren sank in the Banda Sea south-east of Sulawesi, (formerly Celebes).

six months the mandate of its peacekeeping force in Cyprus and urged the Greek and Turkish Cypriots to continue their search for a political settlement to the dispute

Cairo (Reuter) - Charges of nepotism and corruption against Fuad Ibrahim Abu Zaghla, former Minister of Industry, dismissed in March after a \$100m scandal involving members of the late President Sadat's family, have been dropped for lack of evidence.

the newspaper Pravda said.
Her letter sent in January to
"President Reagan, White
House, Washington, USA" was ing the address was incomplete

## Key West, Florida (Reuter) -Mr Walter Dakin Williams.

#### Rugby alert

national here between the British Lions and the New Zealand All Blacks. Protests are expected against plans by New Zealand and British players to

**Priest ends** 

Catholic

dilemma on

Barbie

From Diana Geddes Paris

dilemma over the participation of a Jesuit priest in the defence of Klaus Barbie has been

unexpectedly solved by Maitre

Alain de la Servette's with-

drawal in favour of a tough

Parisian lawyer with a repu-tation for defending lost

Me. de la Servette, the low-

key courteous president of the

Lyons Bar Association, who has

looked after Barbie's defence

since his imprisonment in France four and a half months

ago, announced late on Wed-

nesday that he and Father

Robert Boyer, the Jesuit lawyer

who had been assisting him.

would not be acting for Barbie

Me. Jacques Verges, who has been dealing with the Bolivian aspects of the case, had said he

was ready to take over the whole of Barbie's defence. Me.

de la Servette said. Barbie had asked him to stay on but he had

It is no secret that the difference in character and style

of the two lawyers had been

causing increasing difficulties Outspoken and given to passionate outbursts, Me. Ver-

ges has in the past defended the front de Liberation National.

the former Algerian terrorist

group; members of Action

directe, the left-wing French

terrorist group that carried out a

summer, and friends of the

international terrorist known as

of Lyons for his alleged involvement in the death of

4,000 French resistance fighters

and Jews in Lyons between

1942 and 1944, and the deportation of a further 7.500,

is facing charges of crimes

On Tuesday Mgr Albert

Decourtray, Archbishop of Lyons, put out a statement,

with the approval of the French

Boyer's involvement in the

Barbie case, while stopping short of forbidding him to

continue to act for Barbie. It

was a matter for Father Boyer's

conscience. Mgr Decourtray

against humanity.

Barbie, known as the Butcher

Carlos.

declined, he added.

causes"

Catholic Church's

# Summit must take radical decisions to save EEC from terminal decline

European Community is at stake when leaders of the 10 this afternoon.

With the EEC staring bankruptcy in the face and Mrs Thatcher intent on forcing her reluctant colleagues to agree to a substantial refund in Britain's contributions, this summit will have to take radical and farreaching decisions if the Community is not to stagnate.

Time and money are both running out and unless the 10 leaders resolve to put an end to the indecisivenes which has characterized the EEC increasingly in recent years, there are fears in Brussels that the EEC could begin to unravel.

Mrs Thatcher and her insist-ent demand for a British budget rebate can be relied on to concentrate the minds of the other heads of government on the urgency of the problem. She will not be content with anything less than a negotiable chequea made out in Britain's

favour.
If she does not get it, she will certainly precipitate the "ex-tremely serious situation" threatened by Sir Geoffrey Howe, her new Foreign Sec-retary, after a very inconclusive round of talks with other Foreign Ministers on the subject last Monday in Luxembourg.

The amount at issue is likely to be about £280m. This is the difference between the £530m Britain feels it deserves and the £250m which is the most France appears likely to concede. The amount at issue is thus tiny compared with the Community's £15,000m budget.

The hard and wearisome negotiations will have to be concentrated into the first half of the meeting, since President Mitterand intends leaving at lunchtime tomorrow to take part in ceremonmies commemorating the forty-third anniver-

sary of General de Gaulle's This idea is expected to run radio broadcast from London in into stiff opposition from a 1940, which led to the creation number of countries, but the The whole future of the sary of General de Gaulle's member states meet in Stuttgart of the Free French movement. fact that the EEC looks as The agument will not be though it cannot avoid bank-

made much easier by the paper ruptcy next year, unless debeing put forward by the West German presidency for decision at the meeting. This is essentially nothing more than a resume of the discussions in Luxembourg lest Monday vive Luxembourg last Monday, plus able work-load to Foreign a return of West german Ministers, who are also likely to compromise conclusions aimed be asked to speed negotiations at finding ways for saving for Spanish and Portuguese

money inside the Community. entry.

between Herr Gerhard Stolten-

berg, the money-conscious Finance Minister, and Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the

Foreign Minister.

That approch ran into con-The other really contentious siderable opposition in Luxemissue at the meeting is the houre and there is little to proposal drawn up jointly by indicate it will receive a more Herr Genscher and Signor Emilio Colombo, the Italian favourable hearing in Stuttgart. Brussels diplomats believe Foreign Minister, who seeks to that the weakness of the paper reflects a power struggle inside the West German Cabinet create a greater sense of European union.

Herr Genscher is hoping to crown the West German presi-dency with the signature of this "solemn declaration", as it would be known, by the summit on Saturday, before President Mitterrand leaves. Since Denmark and Greece

Beyond trying to get agree-ment on the rebate, Mrs Thatcher will also be pressing still have strong objections to for swift action to reform the the paper, there cuold still be financing of the Community.

She will be urging the British prolonged argument on it and this would eat into the time view that a series of extra Foreign Ministers' meetings will available for discussion of the financial problems.

have to be arranged between There will also be some now and Christmas in order to pressure for the summit to agree necessary changes, includ-ing measures to cut agricultural revive the EEC's dormant Middle East initiative and to see if there is any way in which can inflence events in

Having been critized for bad preparation of the March summit, which took place just after the West German elec-tions, Chancellor Helmut Kohl

has put together a daunting agenda for Stuttgart.

Depsite the fact that it is to continue over three days, there is a prevalent view in Brussels that the meeting will not have "The sharp increase in 1978 is due to a drop in the value of the pound as well as to increased spending. enough time to take the decisions the EEC desperately



Supreme Soviet in unison

Block vote: Mr Andropov waits impassively as Politburo members elect him President. With him (left to right, front to rear) are Dimitri Ustinov, Nikolai Tikhonov, Victor Grishin, Dinmukhamed Kunayev, Vladimir Shcherbitsky, Boris Ponomarev and Geidar Aliyev.

#### Acclaim for Andropov amid the gloom From Richard Owen, Moscow

It was not a joyous occasion, nor did Mr Yuri Andropov look particularly pleased at being elected President.

There was a faint echo of the excitement which briefly gripped the normally moribund Supreme Soviet last November, at a time when it appeared likely that Mr Andropov was going to become head of state immediately after being appointed party leader. But only an echo.

Mr Konstantin Chernenko, his roddy face topped by a shock of white hair, walked with an air of self-assurance to the podium and declared, without any great enthusiasm, that Mr Andropov had been unanimously nominated Chairman of the Praesidium (State President).

He said Mr Andropov was an outstanding leader of the Leninist type. Mr Andropov sat in his seat on the platform behind, expressionless. Behind him, a statue of Lenin looked

down from its niche, equally ex-Mr Chernenko went back to his

seat, four places along from Mr Andropov in the front row, and stood for a moment during the applause, finally easing himself down. Along the row, Mr Andropov permitted himself a slight smile and

inclined his head to exchange a word or two with Mr Nikolai Tikhonov, the Prime Minister. Earlier, Mr Andropov had walked unaided but unsteadily on to the

platform from the wings, holding the backs of chairs as he skirted his way round to the front row. He rose in his seat and spoke into

microphones on the desk in front of him, his voice sounding curiously thin and distant. He sat down to general

Moscow intellectuals fear turn of the screw

From Our Own Correspondent

ro members who had not been promoted this week at the Central Committee Plenum sat looking glum. Mr Piotr Demichev, the Minister of Culture, stared into space, perhaps contemplating the ideological tightening-up demanded of him by Mr Chernenko and Mr Andropov.

Across the aisle, candidate Politbu-

Mr Vladimir Dolgikh, apparently destined to be the eternally up-andcoming Industrial Organizer, chatted to Mr Mikhail Solomentsev, the thickset Russian Federation Premier.

In front of them, the presidency finally settled, Mr Andrei Gromyko Jesuit authorities. expressing attacked the United States and deep concern over Father accused the West of trying to subvert Poland. Once bimself a candidate for President, Mr Gromyko appeared happief embodying Soviet foreign policy, as he has done for 26 years.

The Catholic Church had always considered the right to be defended an essential human liberty, the statement continues. However, the priestly responsi-bilities of one of the defence and diligence but expensive lawyers in this particular case of international interest "could not fail to weigh heavily and

ambiguously" in the case.

To denounce the must insanity of Nazism, which aimed at the extermination of the Jews just because they were

Jews, is everyone's duty.
"There would therefore be something contradictory if the church, in such a context,

appeared as the defendant of this man who, furthermore, has never publicly admitted his Father Boyer, who is one of

only two lawyer-priests in France, has refused to make any comment on the archeishop's statement or on his involve-Leading article, page 11 ment in the Barbic affair.

#### and the media, and said more Soviet Union would win the

Europe acts to save Ireland's vanishing bogs

Stacking peat, Ireland's only source of domestic fuel

seals, brown bears and other Ireland, which has virtually no

sore point for up to 6,000 jobs

depend on commercial peat

extraction in these poor areas.

Peat has become important for

other domestic source of energy.
The Community and its

by agricultural drainage, the use of phospate fertilizers and

The environment ministers

were meeting yesterday approve

an environment fund to help

Europe's ecologically more endangered areas. But with only £300,000 available the bogs will

have to compete with monk

The Parliament wants the

reafforestation near by.

deserving causes.

: III Moscov both Mr Yuri Andropov and Mr Konstantin Chernenko attacked ideological shortcomings in the arts, sciences stringent controls would be imposed.

"A cold wind is blowing through our intellectual life," one writer commented, "and the best thing to do is keep our heads down for a while".

Soviet officials have been waiting since last November for definitive guidance from the Andropov leadership on cul-

Moscow intellectuals say been given, in the first full respond by stepping up its and said some of them wanted their fears of an ideological plenum on ideology for some 20 armed might and intensifying to show off not their knowledge tightening up have been realized after hardline speeches this books, films and plays which week by Soviet leaders. A number of unorthodox ideological warfare. Mr Chernenko, in have been awaiting the censors' called for a Soviet eek by Soviet leaders. have been awaiting the censors' called for a Soviet propaganda

At the two-day session of the approval are unlikely to see the offensive to counteract Presi-Both Mr Andropov, who

made the closing speech, and Mr Chernenko, who opened the session, emphasized that the East-West "ideological struggle" by force of argument.

Andropov said that socialism would "prove its advantages in peaceful competition with capitalism".

Both however, that the West was

communism

ters to noble ideals and ideological conviction.

He called on the press to conduct propaganda more effective for work after several months, and that

Mr Chernenko, in particular,

the ideological struggle,"

called for a Soviet propaganda parents' money.

"There can be no respite in reference to novels and films which portray the eternal values of the Russian countryside rather than Marxism-Leninism.

idealized God-seekin

things bought with

He attacked writing which

patriarchal way of life. A

cultural officials will become

less vigilant after an initial

remarked. He criticized platitudes, lack of ideals and artistic futility in books, plays and films, and said film-makers The one consolation for more independent-minded intellecseemed to prefer unhappy tuals is that the ideological destinies and whining characcrackdown - like Mr Andro-

tively and respond to events more swiftly. Mr Chernenko also deplored "negative phenomena" among the young,

Bonn cuts

costs - and

inequality

From Michael Binyon

How does a government

committed to saving money, raise pensions without increas-

ing contributions and do so in

the name of social justice and

come up with an ingenious answer, abolish sex discrimi-

nation among the old, or, more

bluntly put, make women work

another three years before they

get their money.
From 1985, according to plans revealed by Otto Graf Lambsdorff, the Minister of

Economics, and Herr Norbert

Blum, Minister of Labour, the

pensionable age for women will be raised from 60 to 63. Herr Blum insisted this was

not a move against women. But

it had the clear advantage of

saving DM1,400m (£350m) in

the years to 1987 and making

nensions less costly as the

Women have responded with

decided lack of feminist

commitment to this move

towards equality. The spokes-man for women's affairs in the

German Trade Union Council

called the plan adventurous, and said women should retire at

60 because on the whole by that

age the double burden of work and housework meant they were

physically and psychologically

German population ages.

Ministers here have just

## French ballot scandal angers left and right

French towns, including 16 held by the Communists, due to pressures. alleged fraud led yesterday to In 2 st angry demonstrations by both the right and the left, each accusing the other of political chicanery.

"Assault on universal suffrage!" was the outraged headline in yesterday's L'Humanité. the Communist Party daily. while the right-wing Le Figaro announced delightedly toral fraud: Communist party

caught red-handed". Le Figaro made no mention of the four opposition towns where elections have also been declared nul and void, but it is true that the Communists have been pinpointed as the culprits in the great majority of decisions by administrative tribunals where serious fraud, rather than minor electoral

been suspected of ballot-rigging, but never before had it been proved on such a scale. They evidently feel now that their

best form of defence is offence.

The annulment of municipal in the Government, suggested elections in more than 20 darkly that the tribunals had been subjected to political

> In a stormy session in the National Assembly on Wednesday, M Andre Laininie, leader of the Communist group, accused the Opposition of trying once again to destabilize the Government.

> The opposition, for its part, is furious that in certain cases where the elections last March have not only been declared null and void but have actually been reversed by the adminis-trative tribunels, the existing ruling party - in every case, the Communists - is to be allowed to remain in power until the one-month period for the lodging of an appeal to the

Council of State has passed. They consider it scandalous that a party that has been found irregularities, have been estab- guilty of fraud should be allowed to continue to lead the The Communists have long council. They are demanding that the Government intervene to hand over power immedi-

ately. In other cases, the industrial tribunals have ruled that the

"The series of decisions by coucil should be supended, and the administrative tribunals that a "special delegation" constitute a political racket the nominated by the Government like of which has not been seen should take over the council's for half a century", L'Humanité affairs until such time as new said in a leading article elections can be held, which yesterday. M Jack Ralite, one of must be within three months of the four Communist Ministers the tribunal's ruling.

#### **Greece tries new formula on bases**

Negotiations about the future of the American military bases ences in matters of substance. Qualified sources disclosed in Greece seem to be back to 24 hours earlier, explained that, that the agreed formula was for

Greek Government spokesman said yesterday that a posal" for an agreement was delivered to the Americans

nouncing "important differ- pro quo for Greece.

Greek Government

square one, or almost there, while there had been an a five-year agreement terminater a last-minute hitch on agreement on separate issues able by written notice there agreement on separate issues able by written notice three concerning the bases, the final months before expiry or at one

"comprehensive Greek pro-posal" for an agreement was in matters of substance" can also a provision that deby also a provicion that debt repayments should be made in delivered to the Americans only mean disagreement over repayments should be made in the two key issues of the Greek products, plus a promise problem - the duration of the to help to divelop Greek bases agreement and the quid defence industries.

## **Starvation** threat to 65 nations

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspon

More than half of the world's developing nations will be unable to feed their people by the end of this century, according to a United Nations survey, published today.

As many as 31 of the 51 countries in Africa are likely to be in trouble, while in South-West Asia, where the problem is most intense, only one out of 16 states will manage on its own.

Data about soils and climate in 117 lands was fed into a complex computer programme to produce the "grim con-clusion", according to the UN Fund for Population Activities which sponsored the survey in collaboration with the UN Food

and Agriculture Organization. About 65 Third World countries will be unable to produce enough food if their agriculture remains at the level of "peasant farming". But the position of 19 of them would remain critical even if they switched to high-intensity methods with modern fertiliz-

ers, pesticides and machinery. The fund points out in its 1983 report that the world already produces enough food to feed its total population. But the food is not where the people are, which is why there is a butter mountain in Europe, a grain surplus in the United States - and famine in Africa.

Africa, it says, can sustain a total of 1,250 million people by subsistence farming but it is expected to reach a population peak of 2,000 million before levelling out. Yet one country, with help, might be able to feed itself many times over while those in the next-door state

Even in South America where no country is incapable of feeding itself, people go hungry because of poor distribution. Large areas of the Andes are already over-populated. These assessments are also

based un an assumption that the world's population will total about 6,500 million by the year 2000, compared with 4,500 million now.

As the global population is not expected to stop growing some type until it reaches 10,200 million feet deep. around the year 2095, "the implications for food supply

Doyle, a botanist at University ing only if the size of the average Third World family continues to fall from five children now to the two childen moss; bog rosemary, black bog born to most women in the industrialized countries. One target is to bring down the rate of infant mortality, since many women in the Third World world resting-place and occasional resting-place and re have more children than they wintering place on their need in the expectation that migrations between Canada and

veloping nations have fallen grouse.

But in some parts of the world the figure is still as high have survived in their rural state. Peat is being extracted at a rate of about 960 acre a year, enough to exhaust commercial as 150. There is little hope of reducing this to 120 by 1985, which was the target established for 1984 by the International Conference on Population.

#### Kohl hoping to keep row in the family From Our Own Correspondent, Bonn

charity. He told the mass-circulation Bild Zeitung that a return to nationalist divisions was

unthinkable. The British Prime Minister's remarks in the Daily Express have been given wide publicity here, and the German press has made much of the coming conflict it believes the British

position will provoke in Stutt-Bonn is probably closer to the British standpoint than most other members of the Comm-

By Patricia Clough

extract peat on a large scale, the

European Community is seek-ing to help save its last intact

bogs before it is too late.

The mission is urgent: the

European Parliament was

warned that if action was not

which have developed

taken soon the unique ecosys-

over thousands of years in the Irish bogs will vanish in five

The Parliament has asked the

Commission in Brussels to help

bogs. The move steered by concerned Dutch and German

MEPs, must come as a surprise

to many Irishmen who have traditionally considered bogs as

little more than a source of peat

But in the report to the Parliament Herr Meinhoff Mertens, a German, said that

Ireland was the only country

where bogs, once common over

north-west Europe, survive in

various forms. Basically they

are spongy, waterlogged ground

with little or no drainage where

vegetation, mostly mosses,

accumulates indefinitely, form-

ing a layer of peat which in

some types of bog is about 50

plants, unique in Ireland, were seriously at risk. Mr Gerald

areas. But only about 5 per cent

Often the bogs are damaged

supplies in 50 years.

He said that certain rare box

for cheap fuel.

tems

While helping Ireland to

Herr Heiner Geissler,

Chancellor Helmut Kohl said in reply to Mrs Margaret Thatcher's prediction of a "frightful battle" at the Stuttgart summit meeting that partners usually quarrelled about money, but he hoped that this would registion a quarrel within the

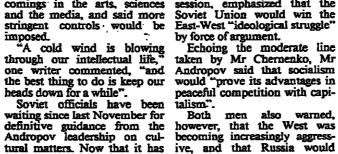
Europe was only a paymaster possible the mass extermination and no one was a recipient of of Jews at the Auschwitz

Youth, Health and Family Minister and general secretary of Dr Kohl's Christian Democratic Union, made the remark in a parliamentary debate on Wednesday

unity, but Dr Kohl is in the demand Herr Geissler's reunenvialbe position of being the moval unless he retracted.

## out he hoped that this would remain' a quarrel within the christian Democratic Minister Dr Kohl said that no one in that pacifism in the 1930s made

Herr Hans-Jochen Vogel, the leader of the Social Democratic opposition, said in an open letter to Dr Kohl yesterday that the statement was false and intolerable and the SPD would







Under threat: migratory white fronted goose, above, and the rare bog rosemary.



offshoot, the European Invest-Commission to buy up certain bogs for protection.

It also wants, among other things, funds to create jobs and ment Bank, have together given Ireland loans of £26,500,000 to help develop commercial pear encourage development in the bog areas. Here it touches on a

Saving bogs while extracting



peat is not in fact an Irish joke. "There is room for both," Community officials said. "It is quite possible to extract peat from large areas while still preserving the ones that are

Tuesday prevented an agree-

The same spokesman, an-

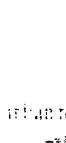
package did not fully satisfy the year's notice after that. According to diplomatic not only, \$500 m (£287m) in

Instant up He bullet

IF PARTIES

CHES SHIPS









Mithe had

Restricted Legis

can be imagined". Moreover, it will stop grow

me will not survive.

Mortality rates in the de-valuable habitat for snipe and some will not survive. veloping nations have fames from 164 in every 1,000 live births in 1950 to 90, according to Mr Rafel Salas, the fund's roughly 2,900,000 acres, or about 17 per cent of total land

prol that

## THE ARTS

## Television Hardly a laughing matter

Red Monarch (Channel 4) was described in advance as a "black comedy" which, as a general rule, means that it is not going to be very funny. Certainly the theme, the rule of Josef Stalin, was not propitious; the comic possibilities of a brutal tyrant can generally be counted on the fingers of an amputee. Perhaps Colin Blakely, who played the central role. was given an Irish accent in the saint hope that an audience would laugh automatically; no such luck.

The idea was clearly to reduce Soviet politics to the level of caricature: a Politburo session is called to discuss disappointing basketball results. Stalin and Mao misunderstand each other in an elaborate manner, and so on. But there is very little point in creating a comic-strip atmosphere if the subject is not particuarly comic

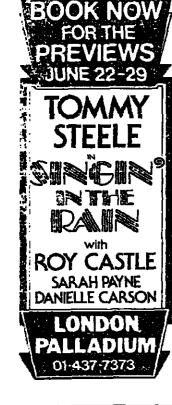
in the first place.
What Red Monarch did was to emphasize the more outrageous or incredible aspects of Kremlin life - and the combination of fear and hypocrisy did have its incredible aspects - but the problem is that, when you render characters comic. you also render them harmless and in certain respects appealing, Even Beria (played gleefully here by David Suchet) had his charms, giving fresh hope to rapists and murderers every-

where.
Colin Blakely did not look or sound like Stalin, but that hardly mattered under the circumstances. Here was a portrait of a hard-headed whose devotion to his own self-advancement was the Juggernaut in front of which his colleagues laid down and died. Mr Blakely did his best to invest the part with a certain authority and he almost succeeded, but he was in the end unable to work against the tide of Jack Gold's direction. When Mr Gold is handling domestic themes, his skittish-ness and sardonic fantasies are plausible and even appropriate; but they cannot properly be used in alien territory of this kind.

It was, in fact, difficult to discover exactly what was being attempted in the film. The combination of Jack Gold as director and David Puttnam as executive producer sounds unbeatable, and the private life of Josef Stalin must have seemed a good idea at the time, hut in practice it proved impossible for those involved to

find the right tone. Brecht - to conflate seriousness accident. Barney Simon, Percy and farce, and place them within the context of a broad the creators of Woza Albert! historical spectacle. But there was neither depth to the comedy nor intensity in the drama, and what we got instead was a kind of Stalin Goes Bananas" with the occasional note of "tragedy" just to prove that everyone's heart was in the meht place.

Peter Ackroyd





CATE MAY FAIR

MAO MOZART

ijer prejst sards sacretos at all chemati-

## Cinema Universal appeal of a family truth

Father and Son (PG) ICA Cinema

The Year of Living Dangerously (PG) Empire 2

Pauline on the Beach  $\{15\}$ 

Academy 2

Personal Best (18) Warner West End

House of the Long Shadows (15)

Classic Haymarket

ICA Cinemathèque

The Cultural Impotence of Stupid Boys

Father and Son is a more than remarkable first feature film - even allowing that its director has previously had extensive experience in television – and at once establishes

Allen Fong among the first rank of international film-makers. It was made in his native Hongkong, but, as an intimate, low-key, realist film, goes directly counter to all the melodramatic and escapist traditions of Hongkong cinema. Fong is the latest film artist to show - as Renoir, Ray and Ozu have shown in their - that it is often in the most localized and personal stories that universal themes and universal appeal are found.

The concerns of his film are familiar to everyone, everywhere: the problems of being a parent and the problems of being a child; the fact that love does not necessarily imply understanding a father's difficulty in comprehending his son's aspirations

and the son's inability to communicate them. The film is clearly close to autobiography. Born in Hongkong in 1947. Allen Fong abandoned his college education there to study cinema in the United States, majoring at the University of Southern California. On his return he worked for television until 1979 when he began Father and Son with determination: "To say what I wanted to say most in my first film." Most young directors here believe you should start by compromising "you go for the money, the easy commercial success first, then make the movie you've always wanted to. But that time may never come.

The central action of Father and Son begins around 1960. The Law family, like vast numbers of other people in Hongkong, are crowded in a squatter community. The father is a little clerk, conscientious but without qualifications, and so with no hope of promotion, doomed to humiliating penny-pinching to feed his large family.

All his hopes are pinned on his only son, but this son is a constant disappointment. He is a dreamer, his experiments and enterprises invariably lead to disaster; he is thrown out of one school after another, his ambition - inconceivable to his father - is to work in pictures. The son, as he grows from childhood to adolescence, is troubled by his father's sacrifices and disappointments, but knows he cannot change to suit him better. Only when he is departing to study in the United States - it will prove to be their last meeting - do father and son together suddenly recognize that there is a love that surpasses misunderstand-

It is all done with great delicacy, a rich sense of comedy and an awful truth. There is a painful familiarity about such scenes as that in which the father, remorseful after punishing the child too severely, takes him to a toyshop; but the child's indecision and the father's price-limits end with them leaving empty-handed and more irritable with each other than before. Emotions are so acutely conveyed that we never feel among people of a different race and culture. Put-upon employees and mischiev- corps. He is befriended by a dwarf



ous little boys are the same the world-

The most striking merit of Father-and Son is its absolutely simplicity — a quality that takes a lot of confidence in a debutant. Allen Fong is clearly a film-lover as well as a fine film-maker: he includes a touching homage to Kiirosawa's Living, the tale of another poor clerk with a dream; and the film is full of recurrent and endearing tributes to Charlie Chaplin, the young hero's absolute idol.

Peter Weir is one of the rare present-day directors able to locate private dramas in large-scale historical settings. The great quality of his Gallipoli in this respect was largely overlooked in this country by critics who tried to view it as a war story: it only comes fully into focus seen as a film about Australians and the discovery of nationhood.

The setting of The Year of Living Dangerously, based on a novel by C. l. Koch, is Jakarta in the months leading up to the 1965 coup against Sukarno. An Australian journalist played with attractive fools-rush-in innocence by Mel Gibson - arrives in Indonesia, and at once reacts against the boozy and cynical detachment of the rest of the English-speaking press Chinese-Australian news photgrapher. Billy Kwan, who has an introspective bias, a network of useful contacts in the city and a wellintentioned voyeurism that leads him to keep files on everyone he-

Billy - whose desire to manipulate the lives of those he loves is compared both with the dictator Sukarno and the pupper-master of the Wayang shadow show - engineers an affair between Guy and an initially reluctant woman from the British embassy (Sigourney Weaver). The woman's bedroom confidences about political affairs present Guy with the journalist's inevitable dilemma of loyalty.

The romantic elements are the least successful, and lead to a particularly regrettable last scene. The shortcomings are amply compensated though by Weir's ability to combine political thriller and a very lively evocation of the time, place and danger with intelligent reflec-tions on the personal issues of loyalty and conscience. Among the film's other ments must be mentioned Russell Boyd's fine photography—it was shot in the Philippines and Sydney—and the remarkable performance of a New York actress, Linda Hunt, as Billy Kwan.

Pauline à la plage is the third of Eric Rohmer's "Contes et Proverbes" and as charming as La Femme de l'aviateur and Le Beau Mariage, though so insubstantial that it seems likely at any moment to blow away. It is a comedy of manners and morals, set in a small seaside resort. The action moves between beach promenade and a holiday villa, and centres on three men and three girls. There are couplings, quarrels, misunderstandings, deceptions, reconcili-ations. At the centre of the group, the schoolgirl Pauline (Amanda Langlet) and her solemn young flame represent true love and a purity that the older ones have lost. Wittily written and very prettily photo-

tather like a De Musset one-acter taking it easy by the sea. Personal Best, written, produced and directed by the screenwriter Robert Towne, runs for two hours and seven minutes but would be a lot shorter if all the athletics sequences were not done in slow motion, which is one of the most tiresome bad habits of directors without confidence in their ability to make sports

graphed, by Nestor Almendros, it is

The film would be no more than a very conventional Hollywood tale of love on the track but for the mild novelty that the lovers are of

scenes interesting.

The problems of being a parent and the problems of being a child: Lee Yu-Tin (left) and Shek Lni in Father and Son

the same sex. Of course the Hollywood sense of order requires that Mariel Hemingway goes straight in the end and leaves the bed of her pentathlon rival (Patrice Donnelly) for a rather forward water-polo player - which looks a mistake all round: Ms Donnelly, a former track star in her own right, has much the greater attraction, both as sportsper-

Son and actress.

George M. Cohan adapted Scren
Keys to Buldpate, a Mysterious
Melodramatic Farce, from a noc by Earl Derr Biggers of Charlie Chan fame, in 1913. It became a regular rep warhorse on both sides of the Atlantic, was five times turned into mediocre films between 1917 and 1947, and would now, one might think, be best left to rest in peace, Having unwisely chosen to revive it. as House of the Long Shadows, however, Pete Walker and his writer Michael Armstrong have still less wisely messed it about with an Old Dark House family plot and an insulting twist ending.

The only real purpose of the revival is to bring together four out masters of horror - Vincent Price, Christopher Lee. Peter Cushing and John Carradine - some of whom are older than the original play: their combined ages are 280. The old folks are at least professional, which is more than can be said for the sloppy script they have to cope with or the juvenile supporting players.

The adventurous may be tempted by the programme of John Maybury's short films at the ICA Cinematheque. Maybury is a young painter (the intriguing overall title of the programme is one he has aiready used for an exhibition) who has spread over to Super-8 film-making. and succeeds in conveying very original and personal image to the screen. He attempts a subconscious scrambling of the audio-visual influences and the private anxieties of his generation, coming out of adolescence in the Eightics sexuality, religion, advertising, old films, Brando, Nijinsky, pop. punk, terrorism. His films, with their electronic musical accompaniment. may madden you, but they are not ordinary or mediocre.

**David Robinson** 

## Theatre Exuberant sketches from tragic life

Woza Albert!

Criterion

Dario Fo's recent London programme contained two medieval comic glimpses of Christ, and the fact that they nd the right tone.

both crop up in this muchacclaimed Johannesburg Marcreate a kind of televisual ket Theatre production is no are working in the ancient tradition of destitute fronist versus brutally authoritarian impostor, and whether it crops up among the starving peasants of the Po Valley, or in the brick yards of modern Soweto, it is apt to yield the best theatre in the world. As in Fo's sketches, Christ

returns to the world and runs foul of the authorities. He also re-enacts the raising of Lazarus, which comes as the climax of he show as he goes on to raise Albert Luthuli. Steve Biko and other heroes of African resistance. But, true to the nature of poverty commedia, even this political gesture is free from revenge fantasy: the tone throughout is one of exuberant heir own humanity no matter how cruelly dehumanized their opponent

not a moment too soon to get them out of trouble; and there is some resentment when he fails strike that lays Table Mountain to wave his magic wand. "I flat.

Any Trouble

stream rock styles.

seemed one of the brighter

prospects: Gregson's taut, ur-

enormously likable voice and

the clean beat-group format of

tain to win them the favour of

Right" and "The Trouble With

Love", the anticipated success never materialized; they were

hindered, perhaps, by a burst of

well-intentioned but strategical-

ly premature publicity, arousing

This month they are

unjustified suspicions.

The Venue



Superlative performances: Mbongeni Ngema (left), Percy Mtwa

know you don't like miracles."

However, it seems that Morena knows what he is good humour, marking the Morena knows what he is performers refusal to sacrifice doing. He arrives from Jerusalem by Jumbo to rapturous greetings from the Prime Minisier, but soon exchanges VIP By the same token, Morena tours of Sun City for imprison-(the Lord) is treated as an ment on Robben Island as a influential old friend, returning terrorist, before making a jailbreak with Gabriel and arising on the third day after a nuclear

relaunched. grown from a quartet to a sextet, with yet another distinguished single. On

us performance in the past few

sometimes, though, they seem

broadening of Gregson's sym-

increase in his vocal resources.

From the confident way he

vibrato, ne seems to have been

Thompson, who supplied shi-

vering guitar accompaniment to

Falling in Love With You

Again" and enthusiastically

joined the choruses of his own

"Dimming of the Day".

weeks, "Touch and Go" seems

Rock

Balding bespectacled, moon-likely to go the way of its faced and not exactly a great predecessors, but the band did

little mover. Clive Gregson enough at The Venue to suggest

comes from the Buddy Holly that their regeneration may yet

terms of more contemporary
visual references, he is a cross keyboardists, on whom the new

between Elvis Costello and ensemble sound is focused - at

Elton John; and when on the expense, sadly, of Gregson's Wednesday night, he dismissed own brilliant guitar work. A

all but one of the members of new drummer has been re-

his band and sang a ballad to cruited, allowing Martin Hug-

piano accompaniment, the hes to concentrate on auxiliary

comparison became even more percussion. The new arrange-

vivid: "Shot With His Own ments are more sophisticated, Gun" met "Your Song" in a perhaps in emulation of the workmanlike hybrid of main-recent work of Joe Jackson;

Three years ago, Any Trouble merely fussy.

Common the brighter Among the gains were the

gent three-minute songs, his pathetic personality and the

the arrangements seemed cer- sustained key notes and used

those who vote the straight following Springsteen's recent Springsteen-Knopfler ticket. development. He was plainly

Despite such outstanding delighted to welcome for the singles as "Girls Are Always encores his hero Richard

school of rock performers. In prove effective.

by which Woza Albert! was allowed to play in South Africa.

That is no blemish on the work, given the superlative performances of Mr Mtwa and Mr Ngema. Not only do they act magnificently, running through roughly 100 characters, but they simultaneously enact the props and supply their own sound score: intricate, high-

The fact that Morena appears precision rhythmic patterns, the imprisoned Mr Mtwa on stage only at his nuclear punctuated with reedy instru-complains, "but these are hard resurrection, and that the ments and bird calls, all times."

details of his anti-apartheid projected simply with hands criticism remain vague, pre- and voices. When they have an sumably reflects the concessions, actual instrument, in the shape of an old tea chest, they sound

> The characters who flash in and out of the fable, from white bosses wearing ping-pong ball noses to the plaintive selling flyblown meat, masterly sketches from They raise the roof, and they break your heart.

Irving Wardle

#### Concert

Milstein/ Pludermacher Festival Hall

his eightieth year, and on Wednesday he gave his first London recital for 16 years. The air was heavy with perfume and been a sell-out, but it was recognizably an event.

Expectation was rewarded by what seemed like two violin recitals in one - three, no doubt, for those who were able to stay for all the encores. The first consisted of Geminiani, Bach and Beethoven; and, for someone who had never heard overtly to the violin itself here Milstein live before, here, it virtuosity appeared unveiled in seemed, was a man who cared Szymanowski, Liszt Stravinsky little how much his playing was and Wieniawski. Szymanowscared for. Here, he appeared to ki's first Mythe, "La Fontaine

own sake, or leave it. violin gradually warmed into by string or bow.
life through Geminiani's Sonata In his own arrangement of melodic counterpoint as exquisitely varied and balanced in its Richard Williams voicing as if from an entire

string quartet. In its tight compression of

minute, expressive detail, this was playing not to bask in, but rather which demanded tense, Nathan Milstein is approaching Beethoven's "Kreutzer" Sonata too, had that same biting rigour, but tempered by an almost Gallic elegance and restraint which perhaps owed as much to expectation: it may not have the memory of its dedicatee as to the urbane brilliance of Georges Pludermacher's pianoplaying. He it was who had the upper hand in the slow movement's variations, moulded with an almost ascetic precision and proportion.

The second recital, after the interval, directed attention say, is the music: love it, for its d'Arethuse", was drawn with an own sake, or leave it.

But music of course, lives sound at times whistling only in its advocacy and; as the through the air as if untouched

in A and the first movements of Liszt's first Mephisto Waltz, Bach's D minor Partita, the Milstein seemed to embody the essence of Milstein's artistry spirit of Liszt, Berlioz and became almost imperceptibly Paganini all in one, while a apparent. The Ciaccona grew similarly clusive, even chillingly into a massive work on its own, macabre melancholy drifted its searing double-stopping from the veiled half-tones of his acting as a percussive foil to Stravinsky/Dushkin "Russian Maiden's Song".

Hilary Finch into the role, shading his music

# Delectable lyric streams

La Dori Christ Church.

Spitalfields

So far revivals of midseventeenth-century Venetian transsexual disguise, the playful No matter. The main point of opera have naturally favoured toying with homosexual attracture the thing is to provide plentiful as well, and catching up. On Wednesday night Musica nel Chiostro, the summer company formed by Adam Pollock for monastery, gave the first performance for 300 years of his La Dori, a tale of love and intrigue set in a vague ancient Persia. though neatly and simply moved to a vague modern Arab state in Graham Vick's admir-

ably straightforward staging. One great virtue of that ensemble of strings and continuo, is that nothing interferes with the delectable streams The voice here is sovereign, in Tolomeo, dressed as a woman. very much the way that it is in Much hinges on mistaken

City of London Sinfonia/Hickox

Barbican

Half a century after his death, Gustav Holst remains the most enigmatic figure of his genera-tion of English composers. In his chamber opera Savitri, written in 1908 and ingeniously juxtaposed with Purcell's Dido and Aeness by the City of and Aeneas by the City of London Sinfonia in their concert on Wednesday, all that is strongest and much that is weak about his art is to be

The heated passions which occasionally erupt in the work are reminiscent of Tristan, while at the same time its veiled sensuality places it beside Pelléas. Obligingly, the musical language itself periodically resembles both Wagner and Debussy. But it is the force of Holst's

wn personality rather than the influence of others that dictates the work's success and failure. For, while Holst's brand of oriental spirituality hypnotically permeates Savitri, the naivety of such things as the hymn-like tunes which surround the central confrontation between Savitri and Death leaves one in a state of mild shock It is an odd jigsaw of a work

then, but here it was pieced together skilfully by the cogent direction of Richard Hickox. Felicity Palmer was an assertive Savitri; indeed her voice sounded perhaps too hard for the ardent lover she portrayed Stephen Varcoe, who sang the part of Death, looked peculiarly conspicuous as he made his cattance bedecked with the unlikely accessory of spectacles and equally improbably making the polite gesture of closing the door behind him. No matter, for after a shaky start he grew

late Monteverdi and Cavalli, identities, even mistaken misand Cesti uses too many of the taken identities, on conversame stock characters and sations overheard, secret po-situations: the worldly wise tions exchanged, long explana-manservant, the wench past her tory dialogues and letters prime but eager for amorous suddenly discovered to reveal adventure, the assumption of all.

so adored, and this plangent well equipped vein makes it an opera of charming sentiment and also productions in a Tuscan distinctly proper morality, for, when all the characters are so begin to look overstated.

It is perhaps also their appealing frailty that makes one keep faith with these people in the face of a plot that is as wooden and full of holes as the staging, and of Graeme Mary Rose. The Egyptian Jenkins's direction of a small princess Dori dressed as a man, is in love with the Persian prince Oronte, who is loved by Arsinoe (Dori's sister, though of vocal lyricism that flow neither of them knows it), who unhurried through this score is loved by the Egyptian prince is loved by the Egyptian prince

tonight.

Philip Langridge as the ventually resurrected husband Satyavan supported admirably, while the playing of the small chamber ensemble and the background contribution of the Richard Hickox Singers added both atmosphere and impetus.

In the Purcell, Miss Palmer's portrayal of Dido began in a rather staid manner, with neither the sense of style of Dame Janet Baker nor the sheer

excuses for singing, and the Pietro Antonio Cesti is in there La Dori is strewn with the Musica nel Chiostro team laments that baroque audiences includes many young singers opulent but sensitive lines. Yvonne Lea and Arsinoe and Patricia Rozario as Tolomeo join deliciously in a rapturous often reflecting on their wretch-duet tinged with homoeroticism cdness, the pleasures of love that is the musical highlight of the score. Brian Gordon as the counter-tenor Oronte and Anne Mason as Dori are obliged to suffer much, always with gentleness of expression and loveliness of voice. There is also a strongly declamatory uncle and a touching as well as comic performance from Nuala Willis as the retainer nobody wants to retain. It can all be seen again

Paul Griffiths

with threateningly dark colours weight of personality of Victoria and thoroughly relishing his de los Angeles to help her battle of spiritual logic with through "Ah Belinda!". But as she became enmeshed in her own tragedy her aloofness was strangely more acceptable, and she paced the final Lament with exquisite judgment.

Of her colleagues, Penelope Walker succeeded in making the Sorceress a character without caricature for once; Mr Hickox. despite his extreme tempos, was more sensitive to matters of heard him conduct the piece. Stephen Pettitt

By now 1

Mick Grown

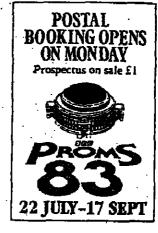
he offer is

#### TANNYAND ALEXANDER A FILM BY INGMAR BERGMAN

"LONDON'S CHIEF CINEMATIC PLEASURE" THE TIMES "GLOWING...MAGNIFICENT...ENCHANTING ...EXUBERANT" THE OBSERVER

"DAZZLING...ILLUMINATING...ENJOYABLE" TIME OUT "Cannot be too extravagantly recommended..." WHAT'S ON & WHERE TO GO "IT IS QUITE SIMPLY A STUNNER" DAILY MAIL 2 50 & 7.15 Guilly, Encluded by the Devok in Ambligory Eye Rehigavir

Lumiere Cinema 836 0691





حكذا من الاحل

# eeDown the river only £2.15?



Meet Mr. Broackes, Captain of Industry.

Apparently he fancies himself as Captain of P&O. By now you will have received an offer for your stock from his company, Trafalgar.

The offer is worth £2.15p. P&O's assets are worth more than that.

At £3.81p, a lot more.

Last month we called in three teams of valuers to value our principal U.K. properties and ships.

The above figure is based on their highly skilled, independent valuations.

Bear in mind these valuations are confined to assets. They do not even touch upon P&O's potential growth.

And ignore Trafalgar's latest red herring about tax on the sale of our assets.

We are not in the business of selling valuable assets.

Make no mistake, Mr. Broackes is after your stock on the cheap. His bid is derisory.

You own P&O. Don't sell it down the river.

 $\label{thm:continuous} Trafalgar's Deferred Stock offer is worth £2.15p per £1 of P\&ODeferred Stock based on the middle market quotation of a Trafalgar Ordinary Share on 15th June 1983 of £1.72p as derived from the Stock Exchange Daily Official List.$ 



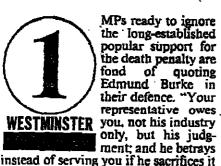
1<sub>....</sub>

[ ] ( ) ( ) ( )

## **SPECTRUM**

The odds and the arguments as the death penalty debate resumes at Westminster this week

# Is this a hanging Parliament?



only, but his judgment; and he betrays instead of serving you if he sacrifices it to your opinion. The second Thatcher Commons intake is remounting its challenge to this lofty detachment.

It was led this week by the rotund and unlikely figure of Mr Geoffrey Dickens MP, hitherto better-known as an expert on telephone-tapping and tea dancing, who was frustrated in his attempts to persuade the Conservative whips to find time for a debate before the recess. He is confined, until the autumn, to collecting signatures on an early day motion, Although both Mrs Thatcher and her outgoing Home Secretary Mr Whitelaw promised an early free vote on the subject, it is unsurprising that the whips held Mr Dickens off. They have a more detailed idea of the difficulties which would flow from a successful restoration motion than backbenchers fresh from selection meetings at which constituency activists have been keen to know where aspirant candidates stand.

Mrs Thatcher's first administration began with a similar burst of zeal which was swiftly eliminated by an unexpectedly large 119-strong majority against restoration; a series of motions introduced during the Criminal Justice Bill readings just over a year ago were also defeated. This time, there is more reason for the whips to hold off for as long as they can. The preliminary advice which the incoming Home Secretary received from his officials

For or against, here

are the facts

deterrence will add a

new dimension to

the debate in Britain

about capital pun-

ishment after Mrs

Thatcher's election

sometimes troubling

question

triumph.

The

those undecided on the issue is

whether the use of the death penalty

can be justified for moral ends. Mrs

Thatcher's expedition to the Falklands

showed that the taking of life to

achieve what were then regarded as

moral ends became widely acceptable,

not only among the general public, but

also among MPs. If such action is

taken to uphold the law, why should not death be acceptable to achieve

enforcement of law at home - a just

penalty as a deterrent has even clearer

parallels in nuclear strategy. Mrs

Thatcher believes in deterrence by

having available nuclear weapons for

deployment against the USSR which, if

used, would result in widespread

death, threatening huge areas of the

world if the conflict then escalated.

Would it not therefore be inconsistent

to favour the use of deterrence abroad,

with the threat of indiscriminate

killing, and not favour deterrence at home when judicial killing would be

Other people feel equally consist-

ently, however, that taking life is

immoral, whether in war abroad or in

peace at home. Even those who do not

go so far would argue that killing

murderers reduces the moral stature of

the state, and of those who act for it, to

the level of the criminal. It should not

be necessary to demonstrate by capital

punishment that killing is wrong.

particularly as a form of communal

retribution. Imprisonment is enough to

does deterrence against murder work?

Statistics are seized on by both sides to

support their cause. Their value

increasing. (The term covers murder.

manslaughter and infanticide. for which the maximum penalty is life

imprisonment). The latest government

statistics show that the total number of

offences initially regarded as homicide

in the 10-year period 1972 to 1981 was

about 50 per cent higher than the figure

for 1962 to 1971. Over the same

period, the number of other more

serious offences of violence against the

person increased by about 55 per cent

slightly more than homicide offences.

abolished in November 1965, and

abolitionists favour the use of statistics

from just before and after that date,

Murderers known to the police were

122 in 1963, 135 in 1964 and 135 in

1965. whereas after abolition the figures were 122 in 1966. 154 in 1967

FOR

There is a big increase in

Freed killers have killed

which will deter.

Terrorist killers deserve death,

The death penalty for murder was

Undoubtedly, homicide has been

depends upon which ones are used.

Aside from the moral arguments.

discriminate ?

protect the public.

The argument for using the death

retribution for the crime of murder?

The Falklands vic- and 148 in 1968. According to a Home

tory and nuclear Office study, the drop in 1966 and the

quarrels and jealousy.

#### PUBLIC OPINION

Q. "Do you think the death penalty is ever justified or not?"

-	·	ALL 9
Yes, Sometimes		78
No, never		18
Don't know		3

Q. "I would like you to tell me whether or not you feel the death penalty would be a suitable punishment for each of the following crimes."

	٠.	٠	"SUI	ABI
Terrorist murders			·	
Murder of a policeman				•
Murder of a kidnap vict	m	-		
Murder during an arme	d rol	bbery		·
Planned murder of hus	band	or wi	fe	
Killing a burglar in one:	s ho	me		

Murder of husband or wife in a fit of rage

ce: MORI Date: June 1981,

Accidentally killing someone during a fight

was that the vote would probably be

too close to call. Two problems of the Westminster debate are potentially crucial: the framing of a motion or possible legislation, and the House of Lords. While the new Conservative MPs are heavily in favour of restoration, barely any two of them seem to agree on exactly what it should apply to. The detailed answers to a survey conducted during election week by The Sunday Times reveal a wide variation of categories of crime (and not just murder) for which they want it restored. Timothy Wood, the new MP for Stevenage, thought that it should be restored for "crimes of violence". Michael Knowles (Nottingham East) suggested it for "acts of terrorism,

sharp rise in 1967 were largely accounted for by murderers who

A later Home Office study covering

1967-71 concluded that the pattern for

murder was very similar to that found in previous years. Most of the victims were closely associated with the

suspects and were killed for personal or

emotional reasons, especially rage,

The term "abnormal murder" is

used to describe cases where the killer

suicide. If those cases are left out of the

calculations, the number of victims of

'normal murders" were 59 in 1963, 76

in 1964 and 77 in 1965. After

abolition, the figures continued to rise

to 88 in 1966, 90 in 1967 and 96 in

1968. The Home Office report says

that normal murders showed a marked

rise in 1964 and a continuous rise since. "No reason for this is known."

the report says, "as there was no

change in law and practice between

1963 and 1964 that might account for

death penalty would argue that,

regardless of fluctuations before abol-

ition, figures since have shown a rise,

whether one takes the crude homicide

figures or the refined figure in the

Home Office report. A rise before

abolition does not mean that abolition

necessarily had no effect on figures

after it. But for it, they might have

be seized on by the death penalty lobby

is the increased number of people

previously convicted of homicide who

have since killed again. The numbers

(in brackets) since 1971 (1) are as follows: 1972 (0), 1973 (2), 1974 (2),

1975 (2), 1976 (3), 1977 (5), 1978 (4),

1979 (5), 1980 (0) and 1981 (4). In

addition one suspect in each of the years 1974. 1977 and 1978 had

previously been indicted for murder

and found insane. One suspect of

homicide in 1981 who had also

previously been convicted for it

Against this, abolitionists can point out that in 1981 about 3,800 people

who had been convicted for homicide

at some time in the preceding 30 years

were alive and free to walk the streets

For many, however, the clinching

argument against the death penalty

derives from the United States and

detailed statistical research done there

many sources of information there was

"no evidence that the absence or non-

use of the death penalty increases

murder, and no evidence that the

presence or liberal use of the death

AGAINST

Abolition made no difference to the

Terrorists seek martyrdom – as H-

Block hunger-strikers showed.

• Imprisonment is sufficient

punishment.

Peter Evans

Home Affairs Correspondent

He concluded that after studying

by Professor Walter Reckless.

penalty deters capital offences".

**CLAIM AND COUNTER-CLAIM** 

One sinister development which can

been lower, they claim.

committed suicide.

of England and Wales.

However, those in favour of the

subsequently committed suicide.

murder". A number think that it should be available as a punishment for armed robbery. Stefan Terlezki (Cardiff West), who says he will be introducing a Private Member's Bill wants to include "rape (in certain circumstances)".

The bulk of those in favour of restoration mention "terrorism". A typical selection of categories was provided by Mrs Ann Winterton (Congleton), whose questionnaire was actually answered by her husband, Nicholas Winterton, himself already an MP and in favour of capital punishment. Her list read: "Terrorism, murder of police and prison officers, murder resulting from armed rob-

But should any motion or private Bill attempt to confine capital punishment to terrorism it is in exactly this area that it will meet the stiffest 13 resistance in government. Few soldiers, policemen and officials who watched the hunger strikes in Northern Ireland two years ago are persuaded that the Provisional IRA, or any lesser terrorist group, will be discouraged let alone seriously deterred - by the prospect of execution if they are caught. That year, 10 men committed slow suicide over periods ranging from 40 to 60 days. Bobby Sands, first striker to die and briefly a Member of Parliament, is now a cult figure.

Even if the House of Commons did pass legislation restoring the death penalty, there is every possibility that there would be a serious clash with the House of Lords. It remains, according to the best estimates, firmly abolitionist. But would the Lords, which in its last debate on the issue preferred not to vote rather than stir up too much controversy, risk a confrontation with the Commons? Or would the Tory viscounts come out of the backwoods

sonal experience of capital punishment

represent a small and diminishing

band in the prison service. Many staff,

history, odd and, in the view of some,

Hence one of the chief difficulties

coherent legislation would be the

design of a conscience or "opt-out" clause which several categories of staff

the 70-strong group of full-time prison

chaplains and, probably, the 600

individuals who belong to the gover-

nors' branch of the Society of Civil and

Prison doctors, too, would find

themselves in an ethical dilemma

which has sharpened considerably

since the 1950s and early 1960s. The

British Medical Association, which

includes perhaps half the full-time

prison medical officers in its member-

ship, has since 1965 taken an increa-

singly strong line on the involvement

of doctors in punishment or maltreat-

ment – although it makes clear that on

the issue of capital punishment itself, it

is for Parliament to decide.

**PROBLEMS** 

distinctly primitive.

Public Servants (SCPS).

The lapse of two

decades since the

last official hanging is one of the biggest

obstacles in the path

of those seeking its

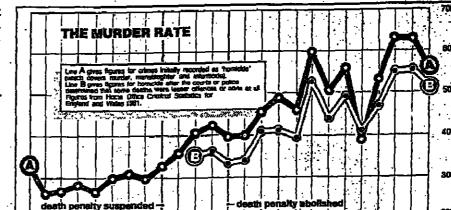
reintroduction. Not

only have attitudes

changed, in some

but those with per-

irreversibly,



1957 58 59 60 61 62 63 84 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 78 77 78 79 80 81

and turn the abolitionist majority among working peers, with the help of an unofficial whip, into a vote for restoration?

To the unguided eye, the arithmetic of the House of Lords can be deceptive. There are, excluding the latest batch of peers, hereditary and life, some 1,181 members, of whom 21 are Law Lords and 335 life peers. There is thus a hefty "hereditary" majority, more than two thirds, most support a Conservative line, if only with a small "c".

But the actual working population of the House is much less, put by one Lords whip at 300 to 350. Of the 1,181, 143 were in the last session also on leave of absence, a device introduced in 1958 requiring notice from those who opt for it of attendance at debates.

According to one Whip's calculation, the importance of such a debate could bring an extra 100 peers into the chamber - say 450 in all, of whom 200 would be Conservative. 100 each Labour and cross-benchers and 60 from the Liberals and the SDP. On a

free vote, the Alliance. Labour and cross-bench peers, it is calculated, would remain massive abolitionist and a big majority for restoration among the Conservatives would be far from assured.

Constitutionally, the position is that laid down for Public Bills by the Parliament Acts. As the nineteenth edition of Erskine May's Parliamen-tary Practice puts it: "A Bill which has been passed by the House of Commons of whom could perhaps be expected to in two successive sessions ... and which having been sent up to the House of Lords at least one month before the end of the session is rejected

by the House of Lords in each of those sessions shall, on its rejection for the second time by the House of Lords be presented to Her Majesty and become an Act of Parliament on the

Royal Assent being signified."
And the second Thatcher-dominated House of Commons may well be the first House since abolition with the urge to override the veto.

> George Brock and David Nicholson-Lord

## Execution and the doctor's dilemma

But the BMA has aligned itself... with reason, now view the days of the clearly against corporal punishment scaffold as little more than vanished and has also, as a member of the World Medical Association, supported the WMA's 1975 Tokyo declaration which runs: "A doctor shall not countenance, facing those attempting to frame condone or participate in the practice of torture or other forms of cruel; uman or deers whatever the offences of which the seem likely to demand. These include victim of such procedures is suspected, accused or guilty and whatever the victim's beliefs or motives. . . .

One group increasingly anxious about the as yet undetermined position of the BMA on the medical ethics of capital punishment is the newly established Prison Medical Association. Formed only in April, this has some 200 members, less than half of them full-time. The ethical conflict for prison doctors, who traditionally attended the condemned man on the eve of his execution, may be intensified because most of them are thought to support capital punishment.

The dilemma for both chaplains and prison officers is perhaps among the greatest: the former attended a con-

demned prisoner usually every day up to his execution, while the officers not only, like the governor, had to do execution duty but also served on the so-called "death watch" - a round-the-clock duty in which two officers at all times accompanied the prisoner.

According to one Anglican chaplain with 15 years' experience the "over-whelming majority" of his colleagues would be against the return of capital punishment. "There will certainly be some people amongst us looking for a way of expressing the fact that they could not in conscience take part in what they might view as judicial murder." he told The Times.

The view is shared by the governors' branch of the SCPS, which is taking the prospect of restored capital punishment sufficiently seriously to be planning soundings among its memand a former governor himself, foresees serious difficulties if governors were forced to attend executions, as in the past, as part of their legal duties.

Those seeking restoration would also do well to consider the adverse effect on prison morale and relationships, acknowledged even by officers who supported the principle of capital punishment and who themselves took part in executions. In the short-term, tension and gloom in the build-up to an execution, particularly in protracted cases which went to appeal; almost invariably erupted into violence albeit rarely involving staff. In the long-term, the effect on staff-inmate relationships was more subtly corrosive.

#### David Nicholson-Lord

## Queuing for justice on death row

There are 1.161 men and 12 women sitting in the death cells of the United States, and Americans are uneasy and undecided about what should happen to them. Eleven years after

Supreme Court banned noose, chair, gun and gas, and seven years after it reinstated them, the constitutional, legal and moral arguments remain unresolved.

A two-thirds majority of Americans favour capital punishment, according to a poll this year. In the mid-1960s less than two-fifths wanted it. There is widespread concern at the level of violent crime - 18,000 murders a year - and, evidently, a resurgence of the belief that the death penalty deters.

The Supreme Court struck down capital punishment in 1972 as "cruel and unusual". Four years later the death penalty was restored and since then seven men have been put to death, one by the new, clinical method

of barbiturate injection into the arm. Gary Gilmore, of course, asked to be killed in Utah with a firing squad. At least one other man has successfully requested execution.

The normal argument about the death penalty would be familiar to British people. Many are convinced of its deterrent value. Many are not. Many are moved by instincts of vengeance, raw justice and a belief that scaffold and electric chair represent an affirmation of society's mores.

In the United States, however, the argument is complicated by contradictions and the arbitary nature of the imposition of capital punishment in a vast and varied land. Thirteen of the 50 states have no death penalty at all. Forty-two per cent of those in condemned cells are black, and three

southern states, Florida, Texas and Georgia, have about half the country's death-row population. Many prisioners stay alive because of the permutations of appeal and legal manoeuvres worked by lawyers. "If you're adequately represented you don't get death." a justice official in Florida said recently.

Last month one of the Supreme Court justices who voted with the majority in 1976 to restore the death penalty said execution should be abolished unless courts can find faster and more efficient ways of handling appeals. He said appeal processes and abuses undermine public confidence in justice. "This malfunctioning of our

system is unfair to hundreds confined anxiously on death row.

No one can say what will happen to the condemned, clinging to threads of hope in dreary corridors leading to the death chambers. They should die, according to the protagonists of capital punishment. It has been pointed out; however, that executioners would have to kill at the rate of four a day, six days a week, for a year, to clear the backlog. That would, presumably, be unacceptable to the public. But selecting a few to die brings the argument-back to the haphazard effect of capital punishment, offensive to American ideas of fairness, and undermines the theory of

Trevor Fishlock

Rowed (5)

5 Innocent (4,4.5)

# moreover... Miles Kington

## A ringside seat for the hatters

With only four months to go to the vital elections for the leadership of the Labour Party, excitement is mounting to migraine-pitch at the House of Commons, where it is expected that all two hundred-odd Labour MPs will eventually throw their hats into the ring. In the absence of anything more concrete to talk about, speculation is now rife about the origin of this strange expression, "throwing your hat into the

ring".

"As with so many features of the Labour Party," explains Lord Caucus, the party archivist. "the derivation is lost in the mists of time, and perhaps best left there. Some say it comes from boxing, where a challenger would throw his hat into the boxing ring; some say it is merely to do with taking your hat off and showing that you have not got a flowing head of white hair and are therefore too old to be leader. One thing is certain; after they have thrown their hats in the ring, most contestants will then pick them up and talk through them, then later pass them round."

Lord Caucus, who is 83, is still undecided whether to stand.

The current is flowing strongly behind Clive Jenkins, charismatic leader of AMPSTEAD, the thinking man's union. So forecasting Mr Foot's resignation that a rumour is going round to the effect that he is the reincarnation of Merlin, the fiery Welsh wizard who masterminded many of King Arthur's campaigns. Was there something uncanny about his foreknowl-

"Not at all." he claims. "A highly modern union like mine is fully switched on to information technology, and I can get my members' opinion on anything just by pressing a button. I asked the question: Will Mr Foot resign? Back in a flash came the answer. Certainly, boyo. I immediately informed Mr Foot of this, and though he looked surprised for a moment, he took it well and bowed to my superior know-

Other trade unions use different methods to judge the wishes of their members, though in no case does it take longer than five minutes or indeed involve bothering the members themselves. Ken Sogat. secretary-general of BASNET, says that they look into the entrails of a freshly slaughtered scapegoat. Ray Aslef, leader of the powerful poll-workers' union MORI. prefers to give Clive Jenkins a ring and see what he thinks, then do the opposite. The 450,000 votes of TARMAC, the massive motorway maintenance workers' union; are usually east by putting the names of all the candidates in a hat, then throwing the hat

in the ring.
On one thing all the unions are agreed, though, If the Labour Party is to get away from the image of being out of touch with the rank and file, it is essential that union leaders should carefully decide among hemselves what is right for the rank file, before casting their votes in the electoral college. The tide is flowing strongly behind: Roy'

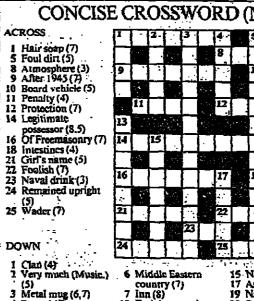
Jenkins, who is widely rumoured to have resigned the SDP leadership in order to have a crack at the Labour Party leadership. But there is some confusion over David Steel's comment that he may not lead the Liberals into the next election. Does this mean that he may lead Labour into the future? Do he and Roy Jenkins plan some kind of alliance in their bid for Labour power? Have they both gone stark; staring mad?

When asked for his comment at: AMPSTEAD headquarters, Clive Jenkins' said that first he would just like to say this: three million jobs could easily be created overnight simply by the construction of an-enormous building programme for the Labour Party contest, and that by chance, he had three million enrolment forms for membership of AMPSTEAD lying waiting

Some confusion seems to exist over the nature of the Labour Party electoral college. Briefly, it is a large neo-Victorial building set in the lovely Scargilt Valley of South Yorkshire, where adult students can enrol for three years in such courses as bridge-building, crack-papering, grassroots botany, fiery Welsh oratory and studies in compassion. It is hoped to add courses it economics and logic in due course. On graduation, students leave with a diploma though not, as yet, the promise of a put The promise of 3,000,000 jobs, yes, but after

The head of the college, Mr Reg Prison says he had not yet decided whether to stand for the leadership contest. Mean-while, had we heard the story about the Jenkins? Apparently someone gave Clivefenkins a ring at AMPSTEAD head-quarters and Clive automatically threw the ring into his hat. No, he did not know the origin of the expression.

#### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 84)



7 Inn (8)

15 Nazi police (7) 17 Ascend (5) 19 Name (5) country (7) 13 Facial contortions

SOLUTION TO No 83 ACROSS: 1 Staves 5 Abrupt 8 Top 9 Pierce 10 Regina 11 Menu 12 Sanction 13 Callon 15 Sarong 17 Low grade 20 Coax 22 Tswana 23 Emerge 24 Foe 25 Albert 26 Nestle DOWN: 2 Trice 3 Virtual 4 Stetson 5 Apron. 6 Right 7 Pontoon 14 Arousal 15 Shebeen 16 Rickets 18 Grape 19 Abail 21 (SOLUTION TO No 84 on Monday) ended dictionary is the New Collins Concise



Newsmen in Utah near the chair where Gary Gilmore was executed by firing squad in 1977

# Private health A new relationship, or runnin repairs for the affluent? George Hill reports "We shall continue to encourThe expansion was a private health insurance."

A new relationship, or running

"We shall continue to encourage ... private health insurance. this valuable supplement to state care", the triumphant Tories declare in their election manifesto - a commitment likely to attract much speculative attention at home and abroad in coming months. It gives little away as to ways and means, and Conservative leaders were at pains during the election campaign not to enlarge on the subject and give currency to alarmism about piots to dismantle the NHS.

Until the election was settled, private planners could not be sure whether the spectacular recent expansion of health provision outside the NHS was an ephemeral growth or the start of a new relationship between the state sector and the rest. The Labour Party, committed by its conference last year to an outright abolition of private medicine (a threat watered down in the manifesto) would have provided a very insecure environment for risktakers in the next few years. Now that uncertainty is out of the way.

But that does not mean anything resembling the sudden upsurge of a few years ago is likely to resume. In five short vears the number of people covered by private health insurance almost doubled, while turnover more than trebled. Optimistic observers began to hazard hopes that numbers might be three times as high again by the mid-eighties. Those predictions look lame now, and the slowing-down of growth that occurred after 1981 had causes more profound and intractable than: customers depends more on

As often happens following a great expansion, a period of taking stock has followed - of adjustment to new problems. and of intervention by new forces attracted by new opporlunities. The state of private health care has never been so diverse or so fluid, and high hopes have to be set against

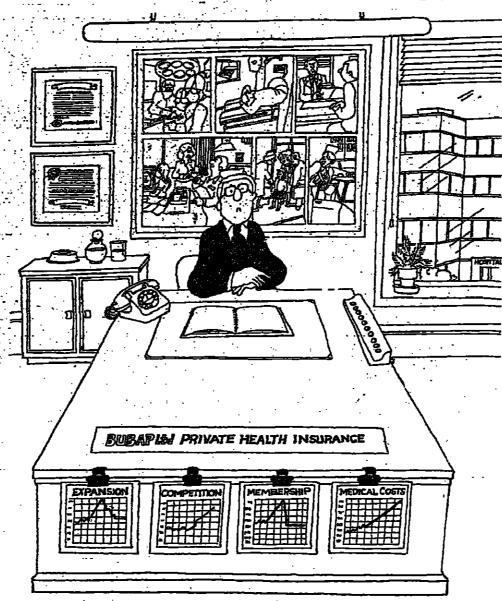
The expansion was mainly a consequence of two once-for-all developments. The prime imperus is to the credit of the 1974. Labour Government its attempt to extirpate private beds from the NHS forced the insurance associations to set about providing more facilities for themselves. At the same time private employers became alive to the advantages of block health insurance schemes at a discount for their employees and their dependants. These successes encouraged more directly profit-minded devel-

opers to enter the market.
The scramble to provide beds has by now more than compensated for the loss of NHS beds in some parts of the country and under the Conservatives the decline in NHS private beds has itself been reversed. Once the country's largest employers had set up discount schemes, growth in recruitment began to decline. Medical costs have risen faster than general in-flation, the new clients have begun to exercise their right to make claims, and the shortage of beds threatens to turn into a

problem of oversupply.

The prospect of rich pickings has attracted entrepreneurs who are prepared to compete robustly by undercutting premiums and offering "loss leaders". Sharper competition and tighter margins are bound to force insurers to grow more sophisticated in their actuarial planning and in their audit of treatments and hospitals. An instability threatens in which there may be losers as well as gainers.
Whether this more aggressive

market will snatch many more doubts over the coming elec- outside influences than internal ones. In principle, of course, the prospects for expansion are immense. The privately insured sector still covers only a fourteenth of the population, while the NHS, which covers everybody, is as popular a depends on outright inducenational object of affectionate and not-so-affectionate grumbling as mothers-in-law.



row in its ambit. It has scarcely anything but marginal (even even touched what is, in fact, marginal savings are welcome the main area of private health in hard times, however). On provision outside the NHS that of clinics and nursing

NHS became markedly less structure of NHS financing, and attractive, the private sector might be able to compete on a wider front. Since public spending is very likely to rise faster than national output, the possibility of more constraints, more hospital closures and more increases in prescription charges is not remote. But against the same background of faltering prosperity, the costs to the private sector of adapting to provide a more comprehansive service (medically and geo-graphically) would be so high that it might inhibit a shift.

A significant realignment ments from the Government. The private sector would have to grow dramatically before its Yet the insurance principle effect in permitting savings on wider choice and draw more day find itself potential that remained surprisingly narpublic expenditure could be funds into health care than vulnerable indeed.

would governments squeeze out in taxes. It provides too small and limited a service ideological grounds the Governto constitute a serious rival to the NHS, making it possible for ment would certainly like to see homes for the chronically sick and the old.

If the service offered by the retaining the basic present it to be starved of political attention and resources. At what level it might

become a threat it is hard to say. is evidently well aware of the political dangers of being seen Earlier in the last Parliament, before the election began to cast tampering with it. It has stuck its shadow, Think Tank rumi-nations and junior ministerial to its market principles in allowing charges in the NHS hints raised the possibility of a private treatment to rise stead-ily in response to costs. It has private sector as much as a quarter the size of the NHS. not yet responded to appeals That would require not a from the industry to widen the governmental nudge, but a heave. Evidence from other tax exemptions for premiums. Up to now, the official emphasis has been on coopercountries offers little to suggest that where insurance dominates ation rather than rivalry. That is instead of tax there is any realistic, and in the best assurance that medical services interests of both sides. There is will be better in overall quality, much that the private sector economy or even responsivedoes - and much more that it ness to consumer demand. But could do - through sharing staff a private sector which allowed and technology to bring benefits to NHS patients. The partneritself to be made a threat rather than a partner to the service ship can give the customer wider choice and draw more used by the majority would one

day find itself politically very

# Big money, big business and more patients

Anyone requiring proof that private enterprise is alive and ants and businessmen.

American and Middle Fact.

between £5m and £6m, has two major operating theatres and full facilities for X-ray, patholno further than the burgeoning provision of hospital beds for the paying patients. To op-ponents of private medicine. levelopments over the past three or four years will have furnished an unedifying spectacle of speculative interests lured on by false reports of a booming industry rushing to make a quick killing. More sympathetic spirits will see a apid and efficient response to a clearly identified need. Neutrals will probably look to the next two or three years with even greater interest, as a fascinating tudy of the competitive principle in action.

Although few would care to put a precise figure on the optimum level of private hospital provision in Britain, few would equally deny that in many areas it is approaching, if it has not already reached, saturation point. The reasons are clear, the fall-off in the Middle Eastern market, the flattening of insurances de-mand, the continuing surge in medical inflation - two or three times the rise in retail prices and the temptation of too much new money by over-optimistic forecasts. The results, though less clear, are nevertheless discernible, and point unmista-

kably to a shake-out.

How many casualties this causes is debatable: what seems certain is that diversity may suffer but efficiency - the delivery of a more predictable health care "product" backed by more money and constantly improving technology - will grow. But casualties are likely to be more than matched by vastly increased experimentation in new types of private hospital care, much of it aimed at costcutting. Signs are plentiful of

this starting to happen.

Probably as never before, diversity characterizes the private provision of acute medical and surgical beds - what most people mean when they talk about private hospitals. Small, old-fashioned institutions set up by religious orders for the war wounded but now taking feepaying patients are private hospitals: so are self-proclaimed centres of medical excellence like tha American Humana Hospital Wellington, in central London, complete with brain and body-scanners and with room charges of up to £350 daily. Pension funds and City trusts own shares in hospitals; so do, or will, companies like British Caledonian and Grand Metropolitan Hotels; so too, do

ern money has moved in recently to compete with UK sources. Avowedly profit-centred groupings - the British Community Hospitals Group, for example, looks for a 15 per cent return on equity - share the designation "private" with scores of non-profit-making hospitals, many independent and owned by local trusts. Dominating the field still, and probably most typical of

the average insured person's experience of private hospital care, as opposed to the mythology, are the Nuffield Nursing Homes. Last year, the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Nuffield Nursing Homes Trust, there were 31 hospitals with 1,076 beds, about 12 per cent of the 8,700 figure private acute beds outside NHS hospitals usually cited by the trade associations. Significantly, the trust has recently devoted increased attention to improving efficiency and generating more finance internally. mainly for upgrading hospitals to keep pace with technology and provide the twin operating theatres now regarded as well-nigh standard in new buildings.

#### Good quality, reasonably priced private care

Last year it employed management consultants, increased its surplus from £1,46m to £2.50m and registered modest improvements in figures for length-of-stay and bed-occupancy rates, leading to a 13 per cent increase in the number of patients treated.

But the upgrading task facing the trust, when private health is suddenly big business and big money, is perhaps best illus-trated by the policies adopted by BUPA Hospitals – like the trust, started by BUPA to provide good quality, reason-provide good quality, reason-the diminishing group of char-tities and religious foundations still providing acute care. Still providing acute care. ably priced private care mainly for the insured patient.

Hospitals launched in 1977 in the face of the Labour Government's been confronted with rapid threat to private beds in the NHS and with the aim of ensuring private hospital pro-vision for BUPA subscribers. It opened its first hospital at Manchester in April 1981, now runs or manages six, and has four more planned for opening over the next year. Each costs

ogy, physiotherapy, as well as a pharmacy and out-patient con-sulting rooms. They are built on sites with scope for further expansion and usually have between 50 and 60 beds. Sixty beds, according to Mr Michael Smith, executive director of BUPA Hospitals, is about right anything less than 40 is unlikely to be viable. The older Nuffield hospitals, by contrast, average out at 36 beds.

Mr Smith reckons that the BUPA hospitals, which include some interesting joint ventures with both local and national business interests, are more keenly priced and tightly run than much of the American competition, and hence better placed to weather the relatively leaner times in prospect. The group prides itself on its market analyses, its capacity to identify the potential of an area to support private hospital beds, and on its policy of staying out of areas already adequately

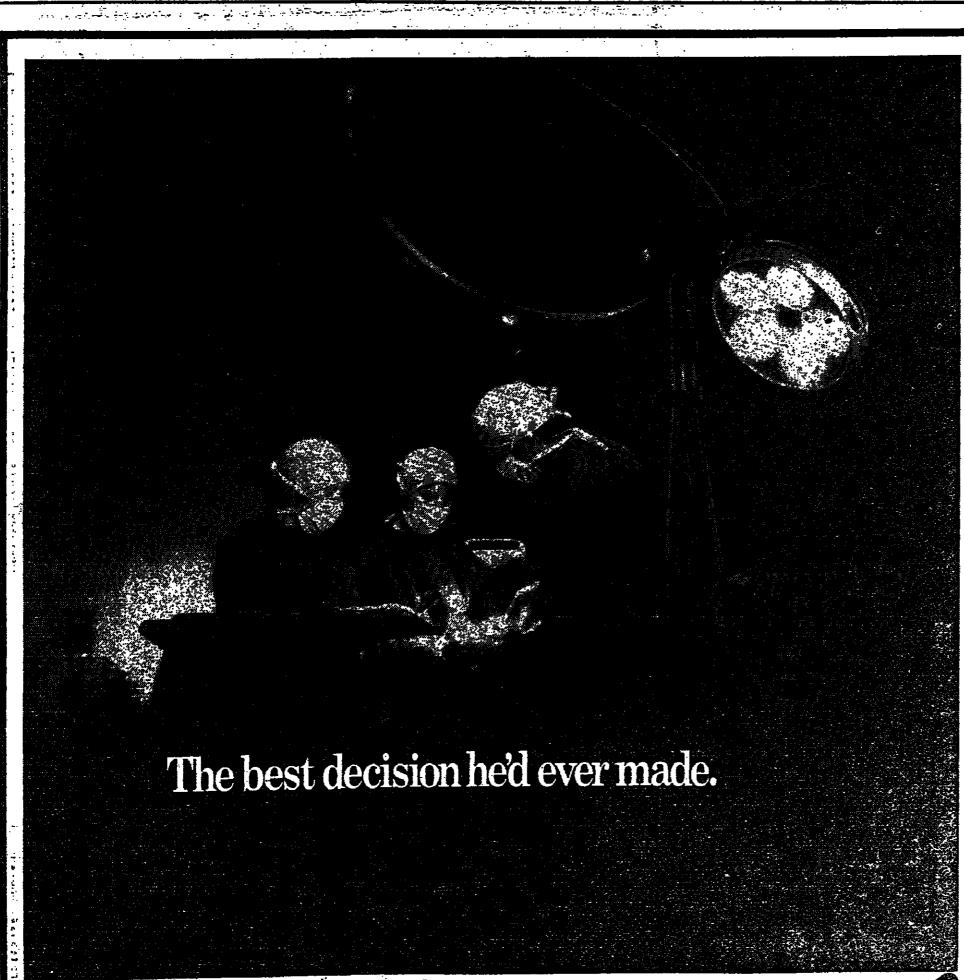
In Edinburgh, however, it is effectively pushing out - albeit by agreement - St Raphael's, a bospital run by a Roman Catholic order which has for years provided the bulk of the city's private surgical beds, but which is now, reluctantly to close them down. As well as BUPA's proposed Murrayfield Hospital, the city was also faced with a 76-bed proposal from the Hospital Corporation America – eventually with-drawn by HCA, it thus nearly became one of those arears to

have passed saturation point. Central London is commonly thought to be the chief of these: so too, according to BUPA, are areas like Edgbaston and Soli-hull in Birmingham where hospitals run by Nuffield, HCA and American Medical International sit in uncomfortably close proximity.

St Raphael's provides a good by the 106-year-old Little Company of Mary after the First World War, it has catered mainly for insured patients in its 30 surgical beds. But it has advances in technology and the pace of nursing which were proving too much for the sisters who ran it

Sister Ignatius, the order's Provincial Superior, says the arrival of a BUPA hospital

Continued on page 4



"Now everyone's got their nose to the grindstone, what we need is a health care company to look after them," said the chairman.

His words didn't fall on deaf ears.

Isearched for a health care company that was aiming to look after us rather than make a profit out of us.

I found a company that wasn't going to give away any of our money to shareholders.

They hadn't any.

Instead they invest any surplus. Last year the return on this investment helped them open three more medical centres pioneering preventive medicine, and add three more nursing agencies to those they had already.

As well as enabling them to build three new hospitals.

Here was a company committed to health care.

They had branches all over Britain which would help us with advice and prompt service.

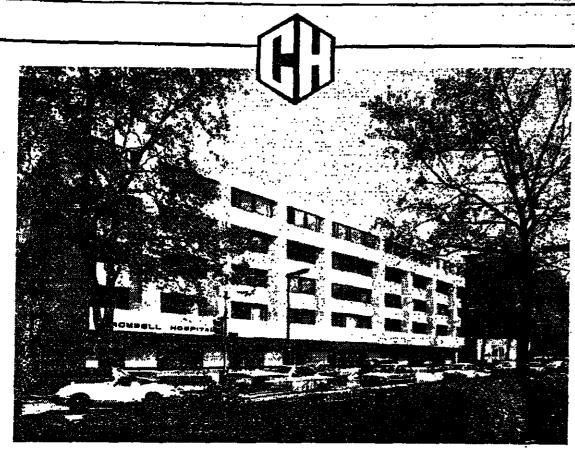
It came as no surprise when I found that over 30,000 companies, 90 of them in The Times 'top 100, put their company's health in this company's hands. Nor did it come as a surprise when I discovered their name.

BUPA.

On my recommendation our company joined.

Then last Saturday, whilst recovering from his operation, the chairman and I agreed that joining BUPA was the best decision he'd ever made.

If you'd like to know more about BUPA, Britain's largest independent health care organisation, send this coupon now to: BUPA, FREEPUST, | London WC2R 3BR. Or telephone 01-353 9451, or your local branch. Name Position. Company Address Tel No. Postande



CROMWELL HOSPITAL

## DO YOU HAVE PRIVATE **HEALTH INSURANCE?**

Cromwell Hospital, one of London's foremost private hospitals, accepts most patients subscribing to BUPA, PPP, WPA or similar health insurance schemes.

In the majority of cases, the hospital will accept as full settlement of a patient's account the amount received from approved plans. You will not be required to 'top up' - pay any difference between the limits of your insurance cover and actual charges at the end of your stay.

Before you take advantage of this opportunity it is advisable to discuss the matter fully with your GP or Consultant.

For further information about health insurance schemes accepted by Cromwell Hospital contact:

> **Mr James Hempton** Telephone: 01-370 4233 Ext: 5002 between 9 am - 5 pm weekdays

#### **CROMWELL HOSPITAL**

Cromwell Road, London SW5 0TU Telephone: 01-370 4233 Telex: 893589 CROHOS G



Just think for a moment.

How many times are you distracted from your main activities?

The answer must be far too frequently.

That is why more and more hospital administrators are delegating the services that distract them to experts. And where catering is involved to Gardner Merchant, Europe's most successful caterer to industry, commerce, schook and hospitals.

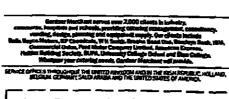
Gardner Merchant as an international division of Trusthouse Forte offers the scale, the capability, the experience and the buying power to meet your individual hospital catering needs.

We have the responsibility to provide an efficient cost-effective catering service to those who appoint us. Fulfilling this responsibility is our commitment. A total commitment from which we will not be distracted.

We welcome the opportunity to offer our skills and expertise for the benefit of both patients and staff. For further information please

Michael Oliver, Marketing Director, Gardner Merchant Limited, FREEPOST 100, LONDON Et 8AY, or dial 100 and ask the operator for FREEFONE 5525.





# Can you afford to be distracted?

Please tell me more about the cost-effective services that you offer (without obligation).

PRIVATE HEALTH

## Health insurance: getting what you pay for

everything else: you get more or less what you pay for. Shopping around will reveal that some policies are better value than others offering almost identical cash benefits for varying premiums. The problem is unravelling precisely what you are being offered and how much it

For decades the two giants of the industry, British United Provident Association (Bupa) and Private Patients Plan (PPP) have had the field to themselves, accounting for almost 98per cent of the market, with more than 4 million sub-

But they have recently been running into cost problems field, their subscribers' average age is probably higher than that of those on the books of the lewer firms, and premiums have had to rise to cope with the higher incidence of claims.

In recent years the smaller societies have been able to offer some attractive packages. Our table shows the annual cost of insuring a family whose the oldest member of the family is aged 44. It includes discount for paying annually by direct debit, but no group discount.

We have compared Bupa, PPP and Western Provident Association with one of the smaller companies, Bristol Contributory Welfare Association. One glance shows that in terms of benefits there is little to choose between the four - if anything BCWA has a slight edge on the other three. But premiums vary dramatically, ranging from Bupa's £548 to BCWA's £348 – a difference of £200 a year.

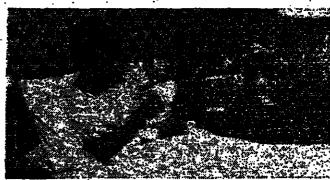
Critics of the smaller com-

competitive rates initially, but bump them up as soon as you have a claim. No doubt Bupa and PPP would also question how quickly claims are ap-proved and paid.

So how do you choose? The whether you want the total peace of mind offered by the deluxe PPP Family Masterplan 1 in which, for an annual premium of £683, a family of four (whose oldest member is 42) can be certain that all private medical fees will be rising to nearly £1,000 a year for a couple aged 64, it isn't cheap.
If you live in central London.

it is worth bearing in mind that London post-graduate teaching hospitals now charge £1,170 a week, teaching hospitals, £944 or anything up to £2,000 a week at the de-luxe Wellington.

Paradoxically, if you live in maximum cover such as offered by PPP's Family Masterplan 1 ino cover at all. maximum cover will provide sufficient to ensure that you are not substantially out of pocket



if a member of the family has to operation. If the consultant says have private hospital treatment. the treatment or operation On the other hand, London cannot be carried out under the residents, for example, have NHS within six weeks, you can access to many of the best hospitals in the world under the NHS. Why pay for what you Monthly premium for

can get for nothing?

The problem is the waiting lists. For many of the less £16.20. There are no discounts urgent operations such as for paying annually. hernia, varicose veins and the Most of the insurers offer a like, it may take like anything range of plans providing differup to two years to reach the ent levels of cover to cope with head of the queue. But, since varying costs of private medical these are relatively simple treatment throughout the country. PPP's Masterplan 1 offers operations, generally requiring no more than a few days stay in five star treatment with full hospital, many might prefer to refund of all costs.

Private medical fees are substantially lower outside London and the sort of cover PPP has devised a scheme to cope precisely this eventuality. Its Private Hospital Care offered under Bupa and PPP's "provincial" schemes should be scheme offers annual cover of up to £4,500 per person (£9,000) sufficient to cope with most in the cases of heart operations) which comes into operation if the NHS waiting list involves a delay of more than six weeks.

The advantage is that you don't

have to wait six weeks for the

go privately and pay in cash.

situations Provincial teaching hospitals charge around £753 for a week's stay, a general hospital £687.

is under 29 for as little as £290 a year with full refund of hospital accommodation charges up to London provincial teaching hospital level. The same cover from Bupa costs £353.40 a year. while BWCA charges only £215. Crusader, which hitherto has specialized in group schemes. has now come into the market with an individual scheme which it claims is cheaper than

a comparable Bupa scheme. company scheme, you will have no choice and must accept whatever your employer provides in the way of medical insurance. Some companies pay premiums in full for employees, others negotiate group arrange for immediate private counts on their behalf. If the this is treated as taxable income family whose oldest person is for those ea between 30 and 49 works out at £8,500 a year. for those earning more than

If you are buying and paying premiums yourself, compare one scheme with another. Of dent Association is generally the cheaper. But as our table shows. it is possible to get an even company. Other companies whose premiums and benefits be checked include should Exeter Hospital Aid, Crusader, Patients (though this has had fairly low maximum benefits), Provincial Hospital Services Association (again fairly low maximum cover) and Allied Medical Assurance. And before you sign and pay the premium, check the

Lorna Bourke

#### Medical Insurance Costs: Family whose oldest member is 42

for a family whose oldest person

ANNUAL PREMIUM*		L PREMIUM* £456.72 £548		8.91 2385.05	£348.20
1	Maximum Benefits per annum	235,000	none	none	none
2	Hospital Accommodation	NHS post-grad	Full refund up to NHS post-grad teaching hospi- tal	NHS post-grad	NHS post-grad
3	Home Nursing				
	Full time	. Full refund	Full refund	Full refund	Full refund
	Following in patient treatment	Full refund	£500	Full refund	Up to 13 weeks
4	Surgeon & Angesthetists' Fees				
	Major +	<b>-</b> · ·	£575	£575	-
	Major	£450	£430	2440	£600
	Intermediate	£300	£285	£285	£300
•	Minor	£150	· £145	£145	£150
	Complex Major	21,050	£855 to £1,720	21,200	£1,200
5	Physician's Services .				<del></del>
	in patient	£18pd	£100 p w	£119 p w	£140 p w
	+ intensive care	£36 p d	£22 p.d	£400 p a	£3,640 p a
6	Consultant Physiotherapy				
	In patient	Full refund	£330 p a	2330 pa	£350 p a
	Out patient	2250	£330 pa , .	£330 p.a	£350 p a
7	Operating and Theatre Fees	Full refund	Full refund in NNHT and Bupa hospitals	Full refund	Full refund
8	Cash Benefit while NHS patient	£20 p d	£20pd	£105 p w	£119 p w
_					

## How private medicine stopped being just a perk

Only a few years ago private health care was reckoned to be the preserve of the rich. Today hundreds of thousands of employees have private medical cover - and not just key executives. Employers have introduced increasing numbers of the workforce to private medical insurance either as a perk or as a member of a group scheme with one of the three major insurers: Bupa, PPP or Western Provident. Such group schemes offer a substantial discount on quoted rates.

Since the late 1970s, group schemes have been by far the fastest growing area of private medical insurance. Between 1980 and 1982 the numbers of Bupa group subscriptions grew by an average of 15 per cent a year. In 1982, PPP, the second reported an increase in numbers of subscriptions, around 22 per

Directors and other key executives have long grown accustomed to employer-paid medical cover as an integral part of their package. But according to Bupa's Philip Codd, attitudes are changing. "Private health care is regarded as less of a perk now than as an indication of good, caring management.

"Some will see it as rather ironic that managements have begun to lavish formerly exclusive perks on employees while unemployment has been rising steeply. I think it is all part of the value-for-money approach we are seeing in industry nowadays. If you have a slimmed down workforce, it is even more important that it is

fit and healthy."

As a fully employer-paid perk, private medical insurance is still most common at boar or top executive level. Th company, unlike the individual can offset the expense against profits. But employees earning more than £8,500 a year are taxed on the benefit under Inland Revenue regulations.

Like the company car, how ever, company-paid medica cover is still an excellent deal But there have been example of free cover being offered to th workforce as part of a pay deal A few years ago, for instance the Electrical Contractors' Asso

deal which involved employers paying for private medical insurance as part of a wage

More usual, according to PPP, is for companies who have tradition of giving medical insurance to senior executives to offer a voluntary scheme to the rest of the workforce, possibly subsidized, certainly discounted, for bulk subscrip-

This is where the three big medical insurers have achieved a great marketing success.

Discounts offered on group plans range from 25 per cent to 50 per cent. Most individuals can get some sort of discount, but employers can negotiate larger ones. The more they are prepared to do in the way of greater the reduction.

The company, for instance, can use its own resources to run the scheme – perhaps collecting annual subscriptions through its own payroll system. The more it does so, the larger the discount the insurer can offer to

depends on a number of other factors. The numbers involved - organizations like British Rail and the Civil Service (emvoluntary scheme for the first time) - are clearly in a good position to argue for larger discounts. There are smaller discounts for groups of under 50

Usually the cost of the subscriptions is between £200 and £300 a year per employee, but this is subject not just to numbers but to the average age, previous claims, if it has been going for a few years, as well as the sort of cover offered.

As demonstrated by the increased subscription over the last few years, these group voluntary schemes sponsored by employers have proved most successful from the marketing point of view. Major groups like the firemen now have their own schemes. Bupa reckons that at least 350,000 trade union members are covered by private medical schemes even though the Trades Union Congress and many of the individual unions are against private medicine on

subscriber, the private health insurers may have some difficulties in holding on to them. The size of the discount Rising subscription costs is one problem: Medical costs, accord-

ciation, part of the Electrical and Plumbing Trades Union, negotiated an industry-wide ployees here are being offered a notably Bupa, have been forced to raise their subscription rate substantially as a result. substantially as a result.

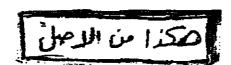
This is hardly surprising for in 1981, Bupa lost over £19m on its medical underwriting account, although it more than made up the loss through profits on its investment income. The underwriting loss however, came as a shock, and clearly reflected the pent up demand for treatment from many of the new groups joining on a voluntary basis around that

In addition to the waiting list cases there were apparently a great number of frivolous claims. "Some people were expecting to get their toenails cut on their insurance", as one-of-cut on their insurance." as one-of-cut on their insurance. insurer put it. This year's subscriptions seem to be going, up by about 12 per cent - by alarger amount than the average

After Bupa's experience the insurers are looking at their But there is some worry that having ensuared a new breed of subscriber the arrival facility. Group schemes are adjusted on an individual basis so most insurers are keen to impress on their new breed of subscribers the fact that a cavalier use of the insurance cover will mean increased costs ing to the insurers rise about for their particular scheme.

twice as fast as the rate of Margaret Drummond

THE COSTS OF SURGICAL OPERATI	ions
Circumdision	MINOR (up to £1
Cauterization of Cervix	MINOR (up to £14
Tonsiliectomy	INTER (up to \$2
Ligation of or stripping of varicose vains	INTER (up to £2)
Inguinal Hemia (simple)	INTER (up to £25
Hysterectomy (abdominal, vaginal)	MAJOR (up to E43
Appendectomy	MAJOR (up to E4)
Fracture/dislocation of spine	MAJOR PLUS (up to 257
Hip Replacement	MAJOR PLUS (up to 257
Heart by-pass operations	COMPLEX MAJOR (£855-£1,72
Nerve root decompression (cervicel)	COMPLEX MAJOR (8865-81,7
Wastectomy (partial) (radical) (total)	INTER (up to £14 MAJOR (up to £43 MAJOR (up to £43
Bone Turnour (radical)	HAJOR (up to £43
Malignant melanoma	MAJOR (up to \$43
Cancer of internal organs, fall into the major/complex category BUPA sci	



# Everything you ever wanted to know about yourself

Twenty years ago I approached learn of its existence. For those an eminent Harley Street doctor living abroad, in tropical or for a general medical check-up high-risk health areas, additionand was politely shown the door, al tests can be included in the Although young and healthy, I was feeling slightly the worse for wear, having twice that year been the unwilling guest of the secret police, first in Havana and shortly afterwards in

Without so much as taking my pulse, the great man told me not to waste his time - or my money. "I сап assure уоп, ту boy." he said firmly, that there is absolutely nothing wrong with

Of course, he was perfectly right. But it was not an untypical reaction to what many British doctors then viewed as an unhealthy transatlantic preoccupation with one's health.

Today, however, general health checks, using a whole battery of modern diagnostic techniques, have become re-spectable. The value of an "early warning" system, despite some die-hard resistance still, is recognized by many, if not most, doctors on this side of the

The vast majority of those 'screened" today are sent by their employers, or come via which offer the facility to their members at concessionary rates. A growing number of com-panies, including giants like IBM, avail themselves of the services of the several clinics and private hospitals offering general health screening facili-ties (which, because of the cost, the National Health Service

Indeed, in industry annual check-ups are coming to be regarded by executives singled out for a free health screening as not merely a perk, but a status symbol. Costing around £130 a time (a little more for women, who have additional tests for undetected ailments) it is a clue to the value an

employer places on one's health. An increasing number of individuals, too, are availing themselves of the service as they

To find out what progress had been made since my own abortive attempt to obtain a check-up in 1962, I visited the new AMI-run Princess Marga-ret Hospital at Windsor, which operates a health-screening clinic under Dr Graham Taylor, former Director of Medical Services for British Airways.

A firm believer in preventive medicine, Dr Taylor's early first-hand experience was gained with wartime air-crews, and later from the more exacting requirements of mod-ern airline pilots.

Before any of the battery scientific tests - on the patient's blood, urine, heart, lungs, etc are carried out, he is given an hour-long physical examination and interview by Dr Taylor. Female patients are seen by a woman doctor specializing in preventive medicine, who also carries out gynaecological and other tests.

During his initial session with the patient, Dr Taylor inquires about his work, life-style, family, his eating, drinking and smoking habits, whether he is happy, worried, under any kind of stress, and other relevant details of his personal life. He also needs to know the patient's medical history. Any one of these details, which are care-fully (and confidentially) recorded, may prove relevant later on. For the doctor now has a fairly complete picture of the individnal as a whole.

Now follows an extremely thorough physical examination of all those areas of the body likely to harbour hitherto patient is encouraged to draw the doctor's attention to any aches and pains, or any other worries he may not have bethered to go to see his busy

Finally there are the clinical tests. These include blood and urine samples (the patient must not eat or drink anything even asthma



Peter Hopkirk on the examining table

besides water overnight), a chest and an electro-cardiograph check for potential heart trouble. The laboratory examination of blood and wrine samples, for example, may give early warning of kidney, liver or heart aikments, or of latent

Dr Taylor estimates that screened will need referring to a consultant for treatment of some kind. Often this will be something quite minor, but the important thing is to catch it early, whatever it is. The tests are particularly designed to detect diseases of the crucial cardio-vascular group, which kill some six out of ten people eventually, and also stress duced ailments like ulcers and

A copy of the screening report normally sent to the patient's GP, who should already know that he has gone for a screening. pointing out anything that 18 amiss. Where an employer is paying, a copy of the report may also be sent to the company doctor, but only with the patient's prior agreement.

Dr Taylor believes that everyone over the age of 50, preferably younger, should be screened annually. "We can't promise to pick up everything."

The three-year-old Princess Margaret Hospital, con-veniently placed for those flying into Heathrow, is one of several centres in Britain offering these facilities. In London there are

three principal clinics, including one ran by BUPA and another by the Institute of Directors, as well as a number of smaller ones. They provide very roughly the same screening programme, though the emphasis may vary according to the predilections their medical advisers.

Screening has one im psychological side-effect (at least for the vast majority who are not referred for medical treatment). That is the relief of discovering that one has a clean bill of health, even if one is given a gentle wigging by Dr Taylor for drinking too much, or not taking enough exercise. Indeed, after one flabby executive had been screened, his boss ordered him to spend two hours a week in the company gym - or face being sacked.

## More beds every year

Britain over the past few years. Since 1976, 53 private hospitals have been built. Why has this happened, what has it achieved and for whose needs is it caterine?

معكذا من الملاحل

One private hospital pioneer, Dr Arthur Levin, previously medical adviser to companies

such as Rolls-Royce and British & Commonwealth Shipping Co., saw, in 1970, the need for a private hospital in London with better facilities than then existed.

Dr Levin's philosophy was to create conditions similar to people's homes or the botels they would stay in Typical of facilities at the time was a private wing with one bathroom to 10 patients. In 1974 Levin opened the Wellington Hospital, St. John's Wood. In 1976 it was taken over by Humana Inc. (an American investment group which has built 89 hospitals) Britain's purpose-built, multispeciality private hospitals. Although Dr Levin had not hospital which has to cater for foreseen the oil crisis of 1973 all the needs of 300,000 people.

and the subsequent influx of Arabs seeking medical treat-ment, the hospital has been a major currency earner. Today about 45 per cent of its patients are British, 40 per cent are Arab and the remainder are foreigners. Bed occupancy is 75 per cent, In 1975, Barbara Castle's proposal to phase out private beds in the NHS caused concern. Some consultants at Northwick Park, Harrow. an 800-bedded district general hospital associated with the Medical Research Council's clinical research centre, started looking for a site on which to build a private hospital.

American Medical International (AMI), the American hospital group which has built over 108 hospitals internationally, stepped in and built the 99-bedded Clementine Hospital, Harrow, in 21 months at a cost of £6m. (The average cost of a NHS 300-bedded district in £13-£14m.) Secondly, interest in medical insurance was increasing, in 1978 50 per cent of private patients were insured; now over 70 per cent are insured.

Today AMI have a £65m investment in British hospitals. Since 1977 they have built seven hospitals and the eighth is due to open in Glasgow before Christmas. It was the building of their 145-bedded Alexander Hospital, Manchester, in 1981 which set the private sector's fast-build pattern; the hospital was opened within 12 months of planning permission being granted. After a British quantity surveyor estimated that the

There has been an explosion of hospital would cost £12m and private hospital building in take 21 months to build, AMI take 21 months to build, AMI called in an American contractor who gave a fixed term of 12 months and a fixed price which reduced the total cost to £7.5m.

> The British private hospital group, BUPA, have a £27m investment. Through their subsidiaries they have built six hospitals since 1978 with an average of 56 beds and four more are being built. BUPA have achieved a similar speed design and construction. aiming to open a hospital 20 months after outline planning permission is granted; their Cardiff hospital was built in 14

In contrast NHS hospitals can take 15-20 years to build, Planning on the Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham, which includes a 1,458-bedded University Hospital and medical school, started in 1965, but the first 400 beds did not open until 1980 and it will take two more years to open another 900; the total cost is around £80m. Designing a large complex hospital which has to cater for is obviously more complicated than building a 100-bedded private hospital.

Mr Eric Hemming, BUPA's hosital development director, says, "the secret to fast building is to have a well-informed client who has decided his needs, a clear-cut decision-making process with a small team ... with short lines of communication". By contrast, Mr Hemming mbers an NHS hospital building committee meeting to discuss a boiler house design with 20people - nurses, physio-therapists, radiologists - all with a right to discuss and veto a subject on which most had no

Where do AMI and BUPA decide to build? AMI usually wait for a community to approach them, while BUPA do desk surveys looking at population figures and potential subscriber growth, at the average length of stage in hospital and number of beds in a given area, examining in detail with local consultants work patterns and special equipment needed.
Mr Hemming says, "the demand for private surgical and acute medical beds may have reached saturation point. In 1973 there werre around 9,000 private beds, half in the NHS; 1984 there will be over .0007\_

Many of the private hospitals are not full, which may be because they have priced themselves out of the market. Around 90 per cent of these beds are surgical, 10 per cent acute medical, following the nceds of the insured.

elderly, chronically ill, terminally ill and handicapped are not insurable at affordable pre-miums". This throws the burden of Britain's medically neglected onto the NHS. Neither sector has successfully tackled the problem.

The explosion of high technology medical equipment has thrown off balance the cost of equipping a modern hospital. Mr Robert Wilkins, consultant radiologist at Northwick Park and vice-chairman of the NW Regional Scientific Committee, says. British hospitals are not as well equipped as most American and European hospitals, but this is changing".

in private hospitals such as those run by AMI, BUPA and Humana Inc. consultant only to make out a good economic case for a piece of equipment. In contrast, the NHS hospitals work to a budget and if a decision is taken to buy say a CT (computed tomography) scanner (£450,000) for ne hospital, it means there is no money for replacement of normal equipment in the area's other hospital.

The technology explosion is most pronounced in radiology. where there have been many delelopements; CT and digital subtraction and geography both use computers and X-rays; other developments are in ultra-sound, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and isotape imaging (nuclear medicine).

Nothwick Park acquired Britain's first CT scanner eight years ago; now almost every major teaching hospital has one, most being paid for by private subscription. A committee has been set up at the hospital to look into the feasibility of the wo sectors sharing equipment This could be the beginning of real co-operation between the NHS and private sector. To an extent it already happens – the London Hospital rents a CT scanner from a private insti-tution, Kings sends patients to private CT scanning and Northwick Park sends patients to Humana Wellington's £650,000 bi-plane cardiac catheter laboratory, which is used by 28 consultants.

In an ideal world the building of private hospitals would have been better co-ordinated to take account of geographical need, and ways should be found for the hospitals to care for more of Britain's elderly, chronically ill and handicapped. However, a healthy private sector has had a benefical stablising effect on top consultants who are happy to practice in the UK's mixed medical economy.

Peta Levi

# TPP has more ways to treat varicose veins than anyone else.

PPP is the second largest medical insurance company in Britain. But we're the first with new ideas.

As a result we offer a wider range of plans than any other company.

(Could that be one reason why last year we grew four times faster than the medical insurance market as a whole?)

Our Company Masterplan alone has 3 different schemes for companies.

Each one can suit your own area and budget, as they vary only in the hospital accommodation charges covered.

And everyone in your company who is on the scheme receives PPP's unique membership card.

It can mean that your hospital bills are settled direct by PPP. Instead of your having to claim the medical costs back at a later date.

For those individuals who wan' 'o protect their own health, PPP does more than just offer versions of our company schemes.

Though it is worth saying that we were the first company to develop the Masterplan concept offering total cover of all charges, currently up to £38,000 in any one year.

We also have our unique low cost

scheme, Private Hospital Plan, that lets you have the best of both the N.H.S. and private medicine.

For about half the cost of most other alternative schemes.

And now with our Retirement Health Plan we're the first major company to offer an affordable scheme to

Reiremeit Health Plan.

anyone up to the age of 75. So whatever your company's requirements are, you'll find PPP offers a scheme to suit you.

Equally important, one to suit your pocket. ADDIFFICE PRESENCE TENENTAL TENENT SECURIOR OF PRESENCE OF PRESENC

#### Two views of the way to keep happy and healthy

# The joy of having your own room

Being self employed I cannot forgo long holidays, the latest afford the NHS. Long stretches kitchen equipment or expensive health schemes, I admit a preference for PPP. One of its of waiting for appointments. seldom seeing the same doctor privacy, personal choice, and twice, anxious weeks of waiting for results - these are not for me. I do not enjoy the endless trips back and forth to specialists, doctors and hospitals. Not only do I not enjoy them. I cannot afford the time.

PRIVATE HEALTH

There is no doubt in my mind that private medical care is a luxury, born of necessity. Twenty years' experience has taught me this. Private health care gives me reassurance, and peace of mind. I know that I can be looked after by the best brains in the country. If you have medical problems (and some unusual ones) you need to know that you are in expert hands. At a consultation in a NHS cancer hospital the young doctor had "my file" in front of him - it said "Act. 60. deceased", and it was my late mother's file. When one has the one life - and that one not particularly healthy you require with in the people - and the

Money spent on my annual (PPP Masterplan 1) subscription to a private health scheme 15 money well spent. I gladly

hospitals, providing over 1,100 beds.

throughout its thirty-one hospitals.

offers me.

Twenty years ago I had my medicine. The operations were and and arrangements are made grim, the pain excruciating but it was a relief to be in a private room. There was no one to hear attention fitting in with your or see my wretched state, and being a very private person, who hates noise a dormitory existence would have made it much worse.

Since then I have had may more experiences of private and NHS treatment. Today the has probably the most up-todate cancer unit in the country, bad. The Devonshire Hospital is gation while my local health cancer experts, whose devotion

Think British-think NNHT Hospitals

Nuffield Nursing Homes Trust is the UK's largest group of charitably run private

NNHT's twenty-six years of expertise is reflected in high standards of care

NNHT Hospitals are not just for hernias and varicose veins, they treat short-stay

acutely ill patients and it is surprising how many people are unaware of the wide

NNHT Hospitals During 1982 83,500 patients were cared for and almost one third

As a registered charity NNHT recycles any financial surplus towards further

development of its hospitals as it does not have to pay dividends to shareholders -

At present NNHT is embarked upon another phase of its development programme

NNHT charges are within the benefit framework of the medical insurance

Companies but you do not have to be insured to be an NNHT patient. So, when you

**Nuffield Nursing Homes Trust** 

Aldwych House, 71/91 Aldwych, London, WC2B 4EE

of the operations performed were major, including open-heart surgery.

which, by the end of 1984, will add a further 157 patient bedrooms.

need to enter hospital, think British - think NNHT Hospitals.

operate the machine.

Today there are many private arrangements were made for me videos. I prefer to invest in preference for PPP. One of its privacy, personal choice and advantages is its membership comfort that private health care card which can be used like a credit card. The worry over hospital bills is taken off your first experience of private shoulders. You present the card for direct settlement,

The benefits of medical

own commitments, business or domestic is incalculable. For a business person it is vital, and I find, psychologically calming. As a private patient I have always been able to discuss my problems almost immediately. Speed in medical treatment is important. Ill health to the private sector has improved important. Ill health to the beyond recognition. Private sufferer requires action, not a hospitals and clinics have debate. The uncertainties and facilities often more modern delays in the public sector can and more advanced than many cause unnecessary emotional of our NHS hospitals. The new stress, and to me, private care Cromwell Hospital in London has taken that away. No waiting for weeks for answers - good or

My recent experience left another new one where there little time for thought. I was in was no difficulty in having the hands of the surgeon of my immediate Ultra Sound investi- choice - one of the world's great authority could not give me an to his work and the time he appointment for at least three spends caring for his patients is weeks as they had no one to remarkable. Within minutes of diagnosing possible cancer,

Some people say they would hate to be alone. I wonder whether they would say that if they were in real, agonizing pain and surrounded by the noisy bustle of a ward, snoring neighbours, and blaring TV? To me a private room is a blessing. I could feel secure in having all the things I wanted around me, books, personal pictures, cards, business files, dictating machine and all the flowers that arrived from friends and foes alike.

My personal telephone ensured that I was not cut off from the outside world. I could talk to anyone, anywhere. I could even have confidential business meetings, Visitors could come, reason, when wanted. Obviously all this nannened when I was on the road to recovery. My surgeon, being a very understanding man, realized the more I occupied my mind with normal routines the quicker would be the recovery, and less time to brood on whether one would ecover or not

With serious operations fear can be all pervading. Like a child needing its mother for reassurance, adults also need

to enter the London Clinic next day for a major operation. The care and attention I had from the sister and nurses was touching. Never a cross word. night or day. Two nurses were assigned to look after me, make me comfortable, pulverize the pillows, wash, powder and pamper me when I most needed it. I was not a number or a statistic. I was another human being with whom they could chat as well as give me

> those closest to them at these anxious moments. Being able to have my husband with me before being wheeled off to the operating theatre and then to see him when I regained consciousness was very com-forting Others may be braver. I admit I am not, I can never forget the command from the NHS sister at Westminster Hospital that I was not allowed to see my husband until a whole

day after his operation! Hospital food is often a ubject left alone. What hospital kitchens do with good food has always been a mystery. Yet there are times when special diets are required and appetising food can help to rebuild stamina. In private clinics greater care is taken of both the meals and diets. I remember after a kidney operation in an NHS hospital being served the

The alternative was to eat mashed potatoes! The food at the London Clinic was outstanding well cooked and beautifully served.

Private health care is not only

for the shaikh or city tycoon. I have met fellow workers like myself who have chosen their own path to health. There are those who have said, "Bet the nurses look after the rich better". I am not rich, and the care and attention I received was exemplary. Nothing was too much trouble. Only the other day the sister in charge of the ward where I had my cancer operation some four months ago rushed up to me in a chain store saying "We have all been

coming to see us? I have found that as a private recovery was a result of the

very things I was forbidden. patient the mystique is taken out of the medical profession. The consultants, specialists and nursing staff treat you as a person with a brain and are prepared to talk to you. I have be in hospital!" experienced the reverse in the public sector where I was treated like a moron when I

daring to query anything. I am positive that if everyone could have the same care I have experienced then there would be many more beds available in the National Health. I recently met the dean of one of our famous medical schools, four weeks after my radical operasking after you. Did the radio therapy. He was amazed surgeon tell you? When are you. at my looking so fit so quickly.

asked questions. I felt they

would have liked to send me

into solitary confinement for

DEFINITION TORK

GO HOME

I'M AFRAID I HAVE SOME BAD NEWS-YOU ARE

NOW COMPLETELY CURED AND YOU'VE GOT TO

> excellent treatment and peace of mind I had received He has to remain nameless a his final comment was: "If you had been with us you might still it

Good health is a preciou asset. Those who have it seldon appreciate it. To me private care has at least softened the shock of being in hospital and taken away some of the fear of the surgeon's knife. I have no had to remind people of m rights nor be the victim a clocking off and on or of; closed department or casualtward. To me, personally medical care should be dedication for all - from consultant, nurse to ancillar worker. A Florence Nightingal approach it may be - but wha is wrong with that"

Alina Reagh

# Rather painful days 'going private' Commonsense told me other-

Critics of private medical care point to experience in the United States where medical fees in recent years have gone through the roof. Greedy doctors, knowing that patients are covered by an insurance, will undertake unnecessary and expensive treatment in order to bump up their fees

While I am no apologist of the National Health Service (it was dissatisfaction with the NHS that drove me into the arms of private medical care), my own experience is that the private sector in this country is not without its shortcomings.

I have probably been unlucky with both the NHS and private medicine. Any admission that you are both female and a journalist instantly elicits a range of complex surgery undertaken by the many leading Consultants who use matter what your symptoms. I nave had valuum for valium for kidney infections (twice), valium for tonsillitis and a host of other ailments -some of which I have recovered from under by own steam without any treatment, and others which eventually landed me in hospital. Needless to say, have never taken the valium

November of last year was one of the latter. I was admitted to an NHS hospital suffering from acute kidney infection. I was discharged, cured of the infection, but suffering from an

hastened the decision to close St

Raphael's surgical beds and

reopen as a nursing and

sheltered housing unit. The

order is now to concentrate its

acute facilities at its other

hospital, the Convent, in Not-

tingham.
She added: "We are getting

less in numbers and the sisters are getting older. We want to provide a service which we

would like to feel is more

individual but we cannot compete with firms which have

limitless amounts of money to pour into its places." A similar story can be told in

south London, where the Churchill Clinic, opened in 1981, has now achieved the

double-figure target for return

on investment set by its private Kuwaiti backers, only two years after its opening. The initial investment was about £6m and

fresh improvements are now

Further proof of the increas-

ingly sophisticated relationships

that now charactrize the growth

areas of private hospitals can be

found in the Community Hospi-

tals Group - an organization

which seeks to combine the

local commitment which lies

behind most of the successful

independent hospitals with City

finance and management skills
The first of the CHG

hospitals, the Yorkshire Clinic

at Bingley near Bradford

opened just over a year ago after

more than 70 local consultants

launched feasibility studies obtained pledges from their colleagues of £300,000 - 10 per

cent of the estimated project

cost - and then went on a

shopping trip round the City The package put together by MJH Nightingale, the invest-

ment bankers (now Granville

and Co), provided the template

for four more hospitals, two of

them already operating; several

more are in the pipeline. In the

words of Mr Frank Atkinson

the clinic's chief executive the

stop" shopping.

planned

continued from page 1

excruciatingly painful hip, swollen to twice its normal size.

Complaints during my stay in hospital that something was wrong with my hip were taken seriously to the point of giving me painkillers, but no attempt was made to diagnose the trouble. "Purely muscular", was the dismissive reaction of the two doctors who gave it a



wise. The day I was discharged I made an immediate appointment at a local private clinic. I had attended on previous occasions when NHS GPs had insisted on prescribing valium for the same kidney infection. A quick examination by the clinic's doctor produced the diagnosis of capsulitis - in

layman's language, tennis elbow the hip. A painkilling injection was administered followed by another direct into the jont to reduce the inflammation.

The doctor's advice to rest and not walk was precisely the opposite of that given by the hospital - to keep moving and the muscles working

My next move was, however, paying for treatment (I have no private medical insurance) and would have to return for further injections I thought I might as well have a full check-up. "How much would a thorough medi-cal examination cost?" I innocently asked.

The doctor looked at me, muttered something about it depending on what tests wanted done, and plucked a figure out of the air which was obviously what he thought the market would bear - £300. He

" BEFORE I TELL YOU MY FEE I'D BEJTER TELL YOU

was just about spot on. I knew more in front of the N-1 that this was probably double machine Fortunately I ha what Bupa or PPP charge for had all the children I want or their full medicals. On the other might have otherwise he hand, he had already treated me worried about the dose of for the hip. "Does that include rays I took in that week everything?" was my next should have just said No. question. Oh yes, I was assured.

To cut a long story short. three visits and a multitude of that £300 was by no means the full fee. On my fourth visit I said I felt that I had had sufficient electrocardiographs. liver function tests and X-rays to reassure me that whatever I might be suffering from, it would remain undetected by medical science, until it either got worse, or I dropped dead,

"But I feel we ought to do a brain scan just to satisfy

expansion, is now discernible.

This need not however, pre-

clude diversification into inter-

esting new areas. Other Ameri-

can groups have already moved

quietly into acute psychiatric care in Britain - and according

to AMI's Mr Burleson, alcohol

rehabilitation and drug abuse

treatment are also promising

fields. So, 100 is day surgery,

ourseives that this it not the cause of your headache." the doctor I turned down the offer

knowing that my headache wa most likely brought on b liverishness following too man antibiotics. "Well you at leas ought to have an X-ray in cas it is a nerve trapped at the has of your neck. Your hip X-rashowed some osteo-arthritis e the spine", retorted the doctor now warming to his sales pitch

I had not the courage to te him I knew that virtual everyone over the age of 3 suffers from osteo-arthritis the spine, and mumbled som thing about not having time :

But it was not that easy to a away Before I knew what w happening my objections about not having time were brush aside and I found myself on

Suffice to say that I am si here, my headaches have gor Since I gave my liver a rest fro tests later, it became apparent antibiotics and alcohol, artistics although I have settled clinic's account for £400 (£1) more than the original "quote 11 1/3/3". - I have no intention of payir their final £100 insult for X raws. -

l didn't need and didn't wan Heaven knows what the bi might have been had I bee covered by medical insurance

Lorna Bourke,

geographical interstices wher demand for private hospita care, is as yet unrequired. All this activity, however will be taking place in what M Ouellette, of HCA, describes a an atmosphere of significantly greater cost consciousness. The survivors," he adds, "an going to be the pros - the people who really know what they an

beds to fill in the remaining

David Nicholson-Lord

T1/83

With the

pubar.

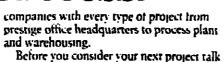
har we

## OIL · AUSTIN REED · AA ING BRITISH STEEL IN G · AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT BARCLAYS BANK BPOIL B UK) BRITISH AEROSPACE BB K-PHILIP MORRIS PHOSTROGEN & PIRELLI PROCTER+GAMBLE RANKS HOVIS McDOUGALL S-ROCHE-SECURICOR RE THE POST OFFICE THE NG SONY (UK) VAG All your company needs to build success.

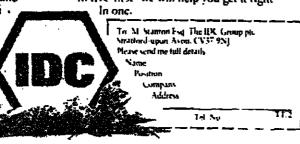
However your company is planning to grow, from design and construction of new buildings or refurbishment, to investing in plant and process equipment-IDC's unique method of working removes pressure, saves time and produces results that prove cost-effecti

Right from feasibility study to commissioning, IDC's 'total project integration' brings together in our own professional and experienced teams all the disciplines your

company needs We have consistently satisfied many of Britain's largest



to IDC first. We will help you get it right



 $\langle wc 
angle$  In business to build success. THE IDEGROUP PLC STRAFFORD-LPON-AVON, CV37 9NJ TEL 1039 DBDN TELEX 31DB

Hospitals claims some of the credit for changing this. But while the two differ on the importance of doctors' financial stake - BUPA, like the American hospital groups, tends to view this askance - both would probably agree that at one stage the Americans were doing much of the running. According to Mr Peter Thompson, chairman of Community Hospitals: There was, and still is, a danger of US domination in this sector of the economy.

Considering the numerical presence alone - less than a score, out of the 170 private hospitals in the country cited by the Independent Hospitals Group - the reaction to the Americans might seem surpris-ing. Undoubtedly they represent principles of profit-oriented and professionally managed competitiveness at variance with the traditional picture of private health in Britain Equally undoubtedly, their glossy, opu-lent, high-profile image is, collectively speaking, a carica-ture. But British groups claim-ing to be better versed in the home market tend to regard the Americans as chief among those

responsible for "over-bedding" Some evidence of this was furnished when AMI Hospitals Ltd. the UK subsidiary of Medical International, was forced into staff redundancies at its newly opened Chaucer Hospital, in Canterbury Like other AMI hospitals, the Chaucer provided. "high-tech" extras like ultrasound equipment, an intensive care unit and 24-hour residentmedical cover facilities; as AMI itself points out, rarely found in private hospitals outside London and clearly viewed by AMI's critics as excessive for the burghers of Kent. AMI, like its chief competitor at the top end of the market, Humana, has also found itself on the receiv-ing end of BUPA's drive to cut costs by, for example, setting ceilings for operating theatre

package demonstrates the ben-clit for local investors of "onefees for insured patients. According to Mr Gene Burleson, the Texan who heads AMI's UK operation, the Private hospitals were once considered a high-risk by Chaucer was a "unique situ-institutional investors BUPA auton", largely a result of getting the balance between in-patient and out-patient work wrong. Whether in its management of hospitals like St Anthony's, Cheam, or its ownership of the Harley Street Clinic the Princess Grace Hospital, both in central London, AMI promotes

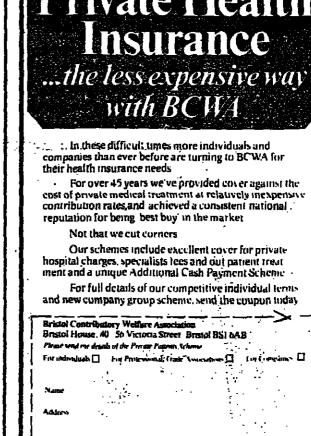
a clear-cut technological image. aims for occupancy rates some 15 per cent to 20 per cent lower than Nuffield and clearly views the "bread and butter" British hospital as under-equipped. As more private patients come to somewhat cryptically describes regard their insurance pre- as "Cullomptons" - that is, the miums as an instant passport to the very best in technology, the point is worth considering. Mr Burleson remarks, with deceptive casualness, that he will be interested to see whether the BUPA and Nuffield hospitals "can survive on the reimburse ment rate that BUPA is willing The third major American

presence provides an almost total contrast. Bigger than either of its competitors worldwide and given to resounding and distinctly un-British statements about its health care "mission", HCA has in Britain adopted a profile so low as to be almost invisible "We have come here to learn as much as to teach," says Mr Arthur Ouellette managing director of HCA UK Ltd. We are not here to force any of our hospitals to do anything the American way They are all very much British រោទ្ឋារបែល០ភន."

Two discrete policy decisions back up that aim - first to cater for the insured market and second, to stay clear of London HCA's move into the UK market, after a long dormant presence came last year when it acquired the British company Seltahart and its chain of two operating and four planned hospitals. These were wellequipped but smallish, averaging 35 beds apiece; the group i planning to upgrade them into the 60-70 bed range and is also building a notably higher-technology venture the 100-bed Chalybeate Hospital in Southampton, due to open in

September 1984 Particularly in the luxury sector, an attitude of consoli dation - rather - than - vigorous

involving no overnight stav.
BUPA Hospitals, meanwhile doing in terms of running a hospital." is examining what Mr Smith economic and clinical feasibility of tiny hospitals of around 20 Private Health Insurance



health insurance the less expensive way

مكذا من الاحل

A happy patient in a room at the Churchill Clinic. Picture by Robin Laurance

Suffing absorbeore than 60 per cent of thotal running costs of a hosal. It is not surprising, there, that great case is taken at a private hospital comp invests appropriately anost effectively. The staff, toher with the facilities who the hospital offers, is what add doctors to entrust it wishe care of their patients.

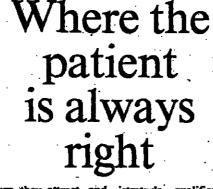
One of theys to staffing a private host is flexibility, the type of bility that is not the type of joility that is not necessarily allable to the National 18th Service. The latter, an eover of almost a million pet, is inhibited by size, by olished traditions and, not st. by local and national peal control.

Privateospitals, on the other harrave the advantage of belongto a more compact organizat. being able to set their owtound rules, within the coes of legal and medical ctice, and of having minimalitical control compared that faced by the

The lationship between doctored private hospitals differshily from that of the publicitor. With the exception or medical director or his equent and residential mediciaff doctors are independewooed by what is on

few instances, the hosp either financially or egree of commitment. Mos fren, they have apthe company to provine facilities they seed.





the national welfare system and

accountability to Parliament

through a number of executive levels, the private sector de-

At Humana's 225-bed Wel-

lington Hospital, for example,

the executive director, who like

reporting directly to him. Dr

Arthur Levin, the medical

and two associate directors, one

responsible for the medical

cleaning, stores and buying.

Within these four divisions

staffing which accounts for about 73 per cent of the running

costs, is about 400 people. This,

geared towards hospitals.

its top managers.

policy.

In their turn they attract, and istrator's qualifications have may pay on a fee-for-service centred around the running of a basis, their medical colleagues. public institution, its links with While allowing doctors col-lectively to decide upon which supplies and equipment they use, from sterile disposable hand towels to highly specialized technology, the private sector generally does not cater to an individual consultant's

NHS is sometimes criticized.
In BUPA hospitals, the 70 or 80 doctors who may use the hospital during the year form the hospital's medical society from among whom are drawn the medical committee that usses clinical requirements with the company.

whim, a failing for which the

amount of give and take with the medical society", Mr Philip Codd, of Bupa, says "But although we are a non profit-THOD want to make a loss. We have to provide the best facilities within the budget. The link between the doctors

and the hospital is the hospital manager or director. In Bupa's case, the contact is through the medical committee and its chairman; some companies employ a medical director.

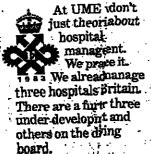
The hospital manager broadly equivalent to the NHS hospital administrator. But as Miss Sheila Edwards, directwhere the health service admin- or of marketing and a former

98A Burlington Road

New Maldon Surrey Tet: 01-949 5451

Luxton & Lowe Ltd Specialist Agents to the Private Medical Sector. Valuations : Sales : Surveys

Will manage your hospital win the same high efficiency nat we manage our own.



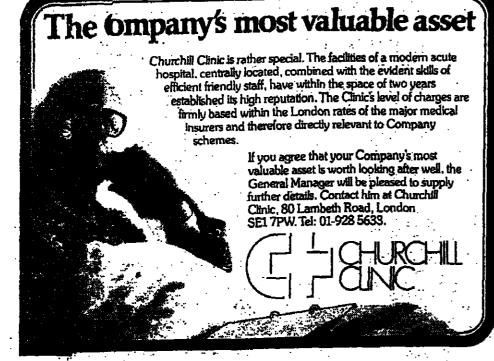
These are the very real ways that, in addition to our continuing international expansion, we are committing the resources

of UME in Britain. Through our subsidiary companies, Allied Medical Group and United Medical Company International Ltd (UMEDCO), we are able to

encompass the total range of health care services, from management to consumable supplies. In what way can we

serve you? and UMEDCO

18 Genor Gardens, London SWIW 0DZ: Tel: (01) 780 4511. Teles: 8814486 UMEDCO.



director of nursing, points out, is affected by seasonal fluctuations. Christmas, for example, is a quieter time than summer when recruitment increases. For this reason, and in addition the the nursing "establishment" of the hospital, the Wellington, in common with many hospitals. maintains its own pool of nurses, or nurse bank, on whom it can draw when needed.

In general term, she says, the volume of nursing depends upon the intensity of their work and the volume of patients in the hospital at any one time".

Mr Peter Smith, of AMI ospitals, agrees. We are Hospitals, agrees. subject to such extremes in occupancy levels. One day it may be bursting through the roof, the next day it's very quiet, he says. Operating mands different qualities from theatres may be extremely busy during mornings and evenings but show little activity in the afternoon. The cooperation of the staff over rotas is thus all the company's heads is American, has a masters degree

"A lot of our staff at fairly short notice, will swap their working hours or days off", he in business studies which was followed by a specialized course says, "and this is an indication Mr Bruce MacLeod, Huma-na's executive director, has five of the sort of helpful cooperative spirit we have.

British senior managers all AMI's hospitals also draw on their own nurse banks, a system which has extended to some director and the founder of the catering and housekeeping hospital, advises on medical departments. Other spheres are

We have hospitals that are covered by the director of across the message that we are all part of a team trying to run support services such as physiothe hospital, that its success is therapy, laboratory, X-ray and pharmacy facilities, the other down to us." Mr Smith says. dealing with the ancillary services of catering, security, Everyone mucks in and performs according to that objec-

Although the charge had been levelled that private hospitals deprive the NHS of experienced personnel. Mr Smith says that staff come from a wide variety of working backgrounds.

In its early days, AMI recruited a number of health service administrators but is now drawing more from those with experience of the private sector or from other business backgrounds. Nurses have been attracted from areas of unemployment and housekeepers, for example, from the hotel industry, he says.

The hospital business also

makes good use of part-time staff. Many married nurses, in all areas of the industry, prefer not to have a full-time commitment. About a third of hospital employees are part time, Mr Smith says.

In a 41-bed hospital in the Wirral, Merseyside, of the 95 people employed, 38 are part ime, according to Mrs Alison

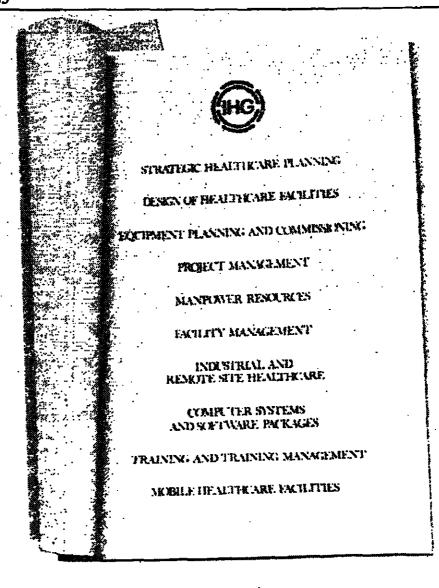
Dawson, of Bupa.

Most are nurses, but they also include laundry workers, catering and housekeeping staff, radiographers and physiotherapists, although some companies prefer to have full-time physio-therapists. Clerical staff and secretaries and receptionists may also work part time.

Perhaps unusually, Bupa's Wirral hospital employs conractors to manage its catering services. The catering manager, his assistant and the head chef are all supplied by the contractor." Mrs Dawson ex-plains. "The reason being that the contractor, with his larger operation, can use all his expertise." Other catering staff, the cooks and bottle washers, are hospital employees.

Generally speaking, those with managerial responsibility and that includes responsibilibilities for budgets, a strong mark of the private sector-are full time employees. It is this same level of responsibility that attracts many managers, giving them a work satisfaction and legree of control that is not always available elsewhere.

The maxim that "the patient is always right" is part of the stock in trade of the private health service and for nurses this can include work, like fetching and carrying, that is less than medical care. Those who dislike that inclusion leave. Those who remain find themselves in an industry employing skills from medicine and engineering to accounting and portering, all aimed at restoring people to health.



# When it comes to healthcare, go by the book.

In healthcare planning and management you only have one chance to get it right.

You can't trust to luck.

Not with lives at stake.

Include IHG in your plans and you take the risk out of healthcare.

Take a quick look down the chapter headings above and you'll get some idea of the range of services covered by IHG.

IHG provides expertise, professional guid ance and a wealth of international experience. whether you want individual advice, people, or turnkev project management.

IHG can provide the best solution to your needs from the design of a specialist operating theatre to the planning, equipping and running of an entire hospital.

But IHG doesn't just look good on paper. It currently has several major projects run ning in the Middle and Far East, for both public and private clients.

And all are running successfully. If you want to know more write to The Marketing Director, International Hospitals Group, Stoke House, Stoke Green, Stoke Poges, Slough, England SL2 4HS, and ask for your copof the HIG book.



# An important new benefit for all PPP and BUPA subscribers.

If you subscribe to PPP, BUPA or WPA at London Postgraduate Teaching Hospital rates, you are now covered for treatment at Humana Hospital Wellington, London, at no extra

As the largest, purpose-built, multi-speciality private hospital in Britain, we have an international reputation for the excellence of our medical technology. And we are fast becoming a European centre for heart surgery.

Just as important, our nursing service meets the very highest professional standards.

Get the full benefit of your health insurance. Find out more about treatment at Humana Hospital Wellington by posting the coupon today.

# **Humana Hospital Wellington**

MEDICAL EXCELLENCE WITH A HUMAN TOUCH

Wellington Place, London NW8 9LE	Admissions Office: 01-586 5959
Yes, I'd like to get the full benefit of my health	

Name:			
Address:	·		
		-	

Post to: Linda Marshall, Humana Hospital Wellington, Wellington Place, London NW8 9LE.

Essex.

Southampton.

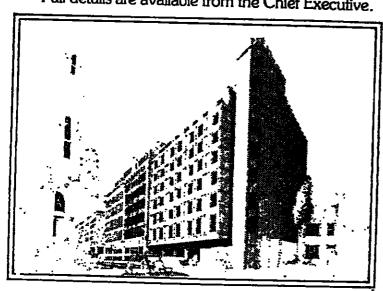
# New arrival.

The Portland Hospital for Women and Children is a new concept in private health care specifically designed to meet the needs of Paediatrics, Obstetrics and Gynaecology.

The facilities of the hospital emphasise the importance of high dependency and intensive care, and this is reflected in our choice of specialist equipment and trained staff in all departments. You can be confident that you will receive high quality care in safety and comfort.

The hospital can undertake all aspects of the care of children and the Obstetric Unit is particularly well equipped, offering a choice of natural childbirth facilities.

Full details are available from the Chief Executive.





209 Great Portland Street, London W1. (Tel: 01-580 4400)

Our commitment in the

United Kingdom is to provide

quality health care to local

communities through close

co-operation with consultants and

the use of well proven

HCA United Kingdom Ltd operates a network of

Fulford Grange Hospital in Leeds, Solihull Parkway Hospital in

Solihull, Fylde Coast Hospital in Blackpool, Wellesley Hospital

In addition to these newly acquired hospitals, HCA

United Kingdom Ltd is currently building Chalybeate Hospital in

hospital offers a range of medical and surgical services and a high

HCA United Kingdom Ltd hospitals are established to

The hospitals are operated under local management to

in Southend-on-Sea and Hartswood Hospital in Brentwood,

provide private health services to local communities. Each

ensure that each is responsive to community needs.

hospitals which include Clare Park Clinic in Farnham, Surrey,

management techniques.

## When your GP goes private

dies in Medical Care found that 90 per cent of patients were satisfied with their GP, but a Which survey just published indicates that of the 1,300 members who took part in the survey half had experienced various problems - 26 per cent complaining of long waits at surgery, 20 per cent of difficulty in making appointments and 14 per cent of lack of confidence in GPs' diagnoses.

In Britain today there are around 26,700 GPs. Their lists, which average 2,200, nevertheless range from a few hundred in sparsely populated areas to 4,000. Dr Patrick Wood, one of Britain's very few GPs who see private patients only, is chairman of the Fellowship for Freedom in Medicine (FFM), a ginger group for private medi-

In his view "20 per cent of NHS GPs are wonderful, running first-class efficient practices, but the average GP, who starts with a strong sense of dedication, frequently becomes disillusioned. The trivia with which the NHS bombard him hampers his ability to look after his patients as he would like the current system does not get the best out of our GPs. Some 20 per cent of GPs may be neither bright nor dedicated and

provide a poor service."

The FFM's principal aim is to persuade the Government to allow private patients to get drugs on NHS prescription. Dr Wood says: "Every British person is entitled to NHS care. If a person opis to pay extra to buy a GP's time, yet is still eligible for NHS X-rays, operations and domiciliary visits, why should he have to pay more than the NHS prescription charge? - it is illogical." One consequence of private patients having to pay for drugs is that reputable private GPs

If you ask the British Medical

Association how many doctors

are involved in private practice,

involved in private practice,

Progress into private medi-

cal, for which they were paid.

ional life insurance medi-

doing something else.

How often has one heard the take greater care in deciding question: "Do you know a good whether a drug is really GP?" A 1981 survey reported necessary and in seeking effective yet economical drugs.

tive yet economical drugs. No one knows how many people in Britain seek private GP care. The number is probably small, the largest concentration being in the South-east, particularly central London. Dr Wood's Ipswich practice

exemplifies a trend; although it consists of largely middle class families, he and his partner have a surprisingly high pro-portion of white and West indian working class patients. One, a West Indian worker in an agricultural machinery company who has a wife and three children, said that he chose to go to a private GP "to get results; my NHS GP for 19 years never examined us, but just gave us prescriptions."

tor's experience illustrates the interest in private GP service. Five years ago she put up a plate. She now has 600 patients and has to turn away many others as she feels that 600 is the maximum number that she can properly care for with her family commitments. One of her patients, a dentist with a wife and two young children, went to her four years ago "because we wanted to build up a rapport with our doctor and were tired of seeing different doctors each time we went to surgery." He says that the average medical consultation bill for his family is £100-£150 a

pay for drugs.
Who are the reputable private
GPs today? There are the
traditional family GPs, the GPs who wish to live and practice in an area which is closed to any more NHS practice and an unknown number of NHS GPs who are prepared to take some private patients.

year, on top of which he has to

An example of the first is a 54-year-old doctor who took over his father's Hampstead



practice in 1957. He now has a private practice in St John's Wood which not only consists A Hertfordshire woman docof foreigners and wealthy Londoners but students, semiskilled people such as postmen and butchers and the elderly. Because the elderly still think in terms of a 7s 6d visit to the doctor he rarely charges his full h-hour consultation fee of £20,

This doctor says that he knows all his patients well and, having been trained to consult and confer, knows where to find the best clinical diagnosis and treatment. He has the time to chase up appointment clerks, write good letters and visit patients in hospital. He doesn't mind being on call 24 hours a day (friends cover occasional weekends and hotidays) and finds that patients rarely call him out unnecessarily - even if they don't always appreciate that he has to eat! he receives a steady flow of calls through

Private GP care gives him tremendous job satisfaction; the disadvantages are that he can't be ill and that, since the practice is only just viable, he has saved little for retirement.

However, private enterprise often pioneers new ideas when a need arises. An example of private enterprise creating an alternative model for primary care is the Harrow Health Care Centre in Middlesex, Claimed to be Britain's first fully comprehensive private GP service, it opened in November 1982. It was conceived by Dr Michael Goldsmith, who after

eight years as an NHS GP resigned because he realized that patients wanted a more personal and caring service. He spent two and a half years developing and researching his average. ideas. He raised £500,000 from a venture capitalist and indus-try (Air Call Holdings Ltd) and formed Independent Medical Associates Ltd. which plans to create a chain of private primary care centres. Dr Goldsmith says, "The reason why private GP care

hasn't taken off in Britain is people's fear of the open-ended expense." Since most medical insurance schemes won't cover GP care, he has devised a The centre has an annual subscription of £65 per adult

optio of paying either £22 annually to cover all drugs ran averee of £1.80 per presip-tion t has its own non-roll makig pharmacy, employeg a phanacist, so that the eem-ist's mark-up on the rugs (southness as high as 10 per cent)s eliminated. A one-forall restration fee of £10 overs

an inial screening.
Apong the 1,700 pacents screed over the last even mone five cases of unlagnoseccancer four of dipeter and tree of coronary team diseas were revealed. One wom: who had repeatedly gone > her NHS GP with stomat pains and had reen treate for constipation was found have cancer.

Theentre employs two nen and it women doctors, there nursestiree physiotherapiss, a radiogaher, a consultant ndiologistaur administrative saf and the receptionists speciali trainedo be welcoming an helpful.here is also a patients are hap with the care, the doctors excive nursing and administive back-up and an paid a bent salary and the financial schers get a 25 per cent return their investment We have it out bureaucracy The centre tightly run: there is no washed people's mone is spent divily on their care."

The cerithas now organised a seconda care insurance scheme for tients. Because of its emphas on preventive medicine P. offer a 40 per cent discouran their normal secondary cascheme as they reckon that thentre's patient will be me healthy that average. (Identally, the majority of thentre's patients come from ocio-economic classes C and I

Dr Goldsm says: "largel through the effs of the Roya College of Gene Practitioners (RCGP) highl skilled and motivated you NHS GPs now exist and the is no reason why my altenve primary care model should be taken up by the NHS he centre is cost-effective atappears to provide patients th the care they need

ta Levi

# The doctor's life

they cannot tell you. In fact at no time can they tell you exactly what all the registered doctors cine is hazardous. "You have to have been to a 'good' hospital" said one doctor. "It's rather like are doing. Some are in the armed forces, some are retired, some out of work, some have 'good' barristers' chambers. Do your training at a good teaching given up medicine and are hospital, become senior registrar, and go on to consultancy work based on a good teaching One opinion said that almost all doctors could be said to be hospital. If you come from an old municipal hospital in the even if all they did was the East End, it doesn't matter how good or how dynamic you are -you will not succeed in private

> This may seem a cynical riew, but there is some truth in L To the outsider, doctors in this country appear to be trained in the most haphazard manner, with no career struc-ture or ladder up which they often unemployed at crucial periods in their working lives, unable to plan for the future, either professionally or person-

Doing research or demonstration jobs in anatomy and physiology are ways in which the young doctor can be paid while waiting for a job to materialize. Research also enables you to keep a step ahead, though there are conflicting views on the value of research. A research degree", said one doctor, "looks good on paper. but it often has absolutely no relevance to anything you do after that. It merely indicates your thoughts together

and set them down on paper." For the junior doctor, the professor sits at the top of a very broadly based pyramid, composed of the rest of the staff, poised for flight as soon as they can make it. Today, the position is that a lot of them will remain work horses, and wan remain work norses, and never get to the top. In the past many doctors came from abroad to qualify, and returned to their country of origin once they had done so. This is no longer the case.

"Out of every four senior registrars", said one doctor perhaps two, and possibly three, are simply going to be vasted." There is now pressure from the doctors for consultant posts to be available which might have the effect that consultants might find them-selves doing jobs their juniors once did - naturally, this is not a popular idea. "I'm not going to get up at night and put up a lrip", said one consultant done all that!"

Why do consultants go into private practice? In a favoured and fearfully expensive area of ondon - Harley Street and the adjoining streets - a consulting room and its accompanying expenses can eat up £30,000 a year, and bad debts, in a bad year, can come alarmingly high.

"I went into private practice, first for the money", said a consultant. He wished to give is children a private education and this was the start. "I also like to have other work beyond my NHS specialty, which is cancer, and so I do general work privately. My private patients especially from abroad, have some very interesting pathology, and conditions you would not normally see in this country, and this helps me in my work in general."

For the general practitione private practice is somewhat different, in that the provident associations will not pay out for

Dr Robert Lefever, who is an enthusiast for private general practice, and has been in it for 17 years, has robust views: GPs have forgotten their clinical medicine and turned themselves into amateur sociologists", he declares going on to say that while the state should be concerned with major illnesses, like heart surgery, cancer, even major psychiatric illnesses, like schitzophrenia, he feels there should be some differentiation on the provision of cough mixture and appetite

The state has been unable to fulfil the major requirements citing the long waits as for hip replacements - and the GP with unrestricted access to labs. sitting there writing prescriptions, sends seriously ill people off to a "real"

After five year of this, says Dr Robert Lefever, trailing a white coat, you will decline into being quite moronic or making

Doctors should not really be trying to deal with someone who is depressed because of social reasons, doctors should have a thyroid deficiency or anaemia. Dr Lefever finds that his skills are enhanced in the private health, because it is a

"I make less money now per hour than I did when I was with the NHS - but because I work longer hours, I make more in the end. Anyone going into private general practice for the money can forget it. It is said that people value what they pay for and this is, to a certain extent true, but the doctor has got to deliver, and the patient has to know it was worth paying

For the nursing profession

the problem is it exactly comparable. Doct can continue to practice dicine, at any period in a career. Nurses, in theory aist, move out of nursing withomotion.
As Hilary Shent of the Rayne Partnership: there is very little guidanc, nurses starting out on a cal It is all too easy for a n to go straight through htraining and find herself in auor job at a relatively early, with nowhere to go bout of nursing into adminition or teaching, which is thay the

#### Experience in a new marke can be invaluable.

An organisation that can claim years of experience and at the same time be in the forefront of a market currently injoying dramatic gen

We are well known for the informed, practical and cost effective approach we bring to solving recruitment profess in the private sector. We also offer an advisory service for te health administrat covering a broad spectrum of management discutties - from the general marketing of in-patient services to then-service training a orientation of staff new to private practice. Plu all areas of person including staffing levels, terms of employmentand salary levels. If you have questions where experience is the ply cost effective answer please call Hilary Shenton or Jackie Sing at any time. We ik



13 Prince Wales Terrie London W01-937 4454



Hospital, long its peaceful

established in country setting, has recently been

reorganised to provide a comprehensive and up-to-date range of psychiatric treatment programmes.

Specialised areas in the hospital

TICEHURST HOUSE IDSPITAL include provision for ale psychiatric care, for the treatmentalcohol problems in the Newijon Unit and

for a new psychogenial assessment facility. Consultant psychiats lead professional staffin desing patients individual treatment pl Awide range of therapeutic arecreational

activities are available up the

direction of qualified st Subscribers to the gain Private Contributory Schemes may claim benefits within the terms of the cases.

Further information is available from: Admissions Servenry, Tiechurst House, Tiechurst, Wadhams, Sussil, 10580) 20039

## FULFILLING THE NEELS OF THE COMMUNIT

For Consultants and Specialists who want to participate in a lal private hospital development, selecting a Hospital Group which was to the highest ethical standards, offers the finest accommodation a ensures maximum care, may sound difficult - it isn't.



COMMUNITY HOSPITALS PL

The Merton Centre, 45 St Peters Street, Bedford MK40 2UB Telephone ( 67444

49 Wigmore Street, London W1H 9LE. Tel. 01-935 7185

standard of accommodation.

**HCA United Kingdom Ltd** 

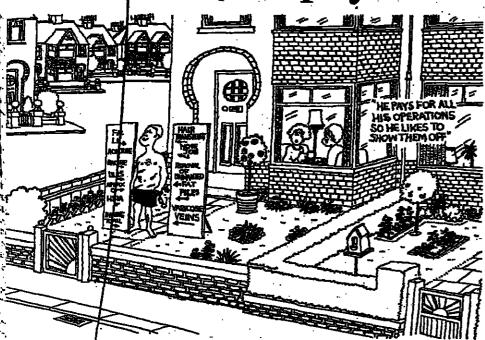
he ner inting anti-SOCIO

o safe-guard you dad you will take the eard pressed Natio

A is for you

pass Much loss th

# Should you wait or should you pay?



h the strength an weakness iny private healdsystem is it responds i consumer nand: it provid the con-ner with the dical care it he believeshe needs, ether or not h beliefs are lically sound b Germans able to recurate in spas in mud baths it medicinal ers: Frenchme are given a ole panoply ofeatments for ir disordered ers; and the operative gery in the

n Britain, therivate sector ank after the troduction of National Hith Service in 8, and at fi was limited to ic more that few consults providing the quality care the minor who preferred pay for The provident ociations pansion began more a more people ame impent with long 15 waitingts - which have o alwaydaried in length nn one ren to another.

Private rath insurance owed pele to have their ounce options for hernia. ics, varie veins, and even ore majourgery for stomach cers an prolapse of the erus, wout delay. (Since, wever aiting times for incer sury in the NHS have ir cance NHS hospitals).

Patien who chose to go water realized that by bing ancy guaranteed the rvices an individual coniliant, hereas in an NHS little delay. operation might be riorm by any member of ic team Buying competence"

ectors. The lond growth area for he price sector in the 1960s 10s was in health health Regular hecks ake sense to the man and wear in the street, but most NS doctors have refused a currout the sort of amual nedica examination that is

outinen North America The flue of these checks has roved to be less in the electis of unsuspected disase the in the opporunity ncy git to the doctor towarn no paent of the danges of nokin too much alcohol or

breast cancer has proved very popular - while the NHS is still evaluating the techniques and scientifically convincing evi-dence that screening is effective Two example

in women under 50). The private sector has also responded to increasing affluir disordered ers; and the ence by providing cosmetic icricans have highest rate surgery of all kinds, from the classic face lifts and nose jobs to more extensive surgical re-moval of unwanted fat.

chiropractors and cell therapists provide a service that the public wants and is prepared to pay for. As yet no one has questioned the right of individuals to shop around for virtually any treatment they have decided they need, nor the freedom of health practitioners to provide what the customer

The least-publicized sector of private medicine - but again one that is growing in response to demand - is long-term care of the elderly with physical or mental disabilities or both. Britain has far less accommodation for the elderly than most other European countries and there are long waiting lists for the scarce NHS long-stay beds. ever bedong most patients
are alwayed their treatment is a private nursing home - not The solution for many families necessarily because the standard of care is any different to that provided by the NHS, but more often because a bed can be found in a private home with

Nevertheless, there are substantial areas of health care such as facilities for mentally a sm:but important factor handicapped children. ween the two severe chronic mental illness. the private sector makes little contribution in terms of overall

numbers. For more than 30 years, therefore, private medicine has responded to needs perceived by the public but either not met by the NHS or met too slowly. But the balance between the two sectors has been changing and is likely to change more rapidly in the 1980s. The reasons are not so much political as technologi-

The past 10 years have seen a dramatic growth in the complexity and effectiveness of medical treatments - and in

More necessary than ever

There is noting anti-social in making your own provision

o safe-guard your own health.

Inded, you will take some of the strain off

too little exercise. Screening for their cost. Virtually every western nation is grappling with a crisis caused by the rising costs of health care. So long as the age ranges for whom NHS expenditure marks time screening can be proved to be the service cannot fully exploit worthwhile (as yet there is no the very real advance made by

> Two examples make the problem plain. Thousands of patients with painful arthritis of the hip have been restored to health by having a plastic/metal replacement joint. NHS waiting lists are so long for this operation that many of these tients have chosen to pay for their hip rather than have to wait two or three years at the age of 70. Surgeons are now getting good results with replacement knee joints; soon the queues will begin to lengthen for that operation, too.

Coronary heart disease, the biggest single killing disease in Britain, may now be treated with an operation to bypass the narrowed arteries supplying blood to the heart. The NHS can carry out only a few thousand such operations a year, our rate is less than half | the NHS. This competition is experience it is a licence to work urged my colleagues to make that in the United States, Here the dilemma facing the patient on an NHS waiting list is that he may die from his heart disease while waiting - but the cost of treatment in the private sector is likely to be £10,000 or

Finally, and most disturbing. are the advances being made in emergency medicine. Ever since the start of the NHS anyone injured in an accident on the roads or at work and anyone collapsing with a heart attack, a stroke, or internal bleeding has been taken to the nearest hospital. Emergency medicine and surgery have, quite rightly, been the pride of the NHS.

New, expensive treatments and investigative techniques are now being introduced for such common medical emergencies as coronary thrombosis. If the NHS cannot afford to provide coronary angiography for all who need it, the private sector will do so - in the classic pattern of response to public demand. Britain would then be moving to the state long feared y health planners - one in hich the ability to pay would etermine the availability of life-saving medical treatment.

**Dr Tony Smith** 

# The case for private practice

حكذا من الاعل

Some people believe that in a country with a national health service private practice should not exist. If honestly held this view must command respect. Unfortunately, at least some of those who hold such a view will not concede that there is an alternative view that deserves consideration. I believe that the continuation of private practice may be justified on three

Firstly choice is essential in a ree society. Economic considerations may preclude such a choice for many citizens, but that is a criticism of the financial structure of society rather than an argument against the existence of choice. Apart from the very poor, many people who elect to use the NHS have the means to use the private service but prefer to spend their money on consumer durables or foreign holidays. This is entirely a matter for

them.
Secondly it is essential for staff and patients of the NHS that it should not be a monopoly provider of health care. For the staff – especially those whose professions are exclusively applicable to the care of patients - there must alternative ways for them to earn a living. There must be a market place where an independent valuation may be put on their services, lest they find themselves tied inescapably to an unjust level of remuneration. Indeed it may be argued that the recent problems relating to the pay of non-medical staff in the NHS, particularly nurses, arose because the NHS is a near monopoly.

For patients, the existence of an alternative to the NHS provides a vital comparison against which the standards of NHS care may be judged. It is, of course, equally true the other way round. The NHS provides extremely well for emergency patients and those who are gravely ill and this is a great challenge for the private sector. On the other hand, the private sector provides extremely well for the more routine problems and must always be consumer oriented to a greater degree than

The noticeable

increase in independent

hospital projects.

East London.

hospitals in Britain is good news

for patients and the community alike.

The Lovell Construction Group has built

a reputation for itself as Britain's pace-setter,

SOME RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

formal openings of hospitals at Southend and

Brentwood, started a 100-bed hospital project

at Southampton and begun a design and build

contract for a 90-bed hospital in Stepney,

Every project is unique in its requirements.

air traffic influenced the design, while at the

been realised on a site offering great scope for

where we are both builder and investor,

same time maximum potential has

Already this year, Lovell has seen the

But this is no production line approach.

For instance at Gatwick Park Hospital,

designing, developing, constructing and

managing the building of independent

private patients Thirdly, British patients who seek private health care have paid their full share in the cost of the NHS. If, either by direct payment or by subscription to a provident association, they pay again for private service they are increasing the total pool of resources for the provision of health care and leaving much needed time and facilities in the NHS for others. It might be supposed that they would be particularly welcome in NHS hospitals on such terms but, sadly, this is often not the case. I see great merits in this arrangement, compared with a system that allows rebate of health contributions to those seeking other methods of insurance. It provides a clear protection against the accu-sation that the NHS subsidises

the cost of private health care. I have been primarily con-cerned with consultants. The overwhelming majority of them believe deeply in the underlying principles of the NHS and, if occasionally critical of the details of how those principles are carried out, they wish to see the NHS a strong and effective force in patient care. Consultants in private practice are not happy to see patients who are seeking private treatment, which they can ill afford, merely because they have failed to get the necessary treatment through the NHS. The welcome private patient is one who has freely chosen that path with the resources - be they personal or through insurance - that relieve him of anxiety about the financial consequences.

The consultant in the NHS may freely exercise his clinical function but, even so, is constrained by the rigidity the system and the availability of resources. With private care he is able to conduct his work in the way he chooses. This feeling of professional freedom has, I am sure, more to do with the enthusiasm of consultants for private practice than has the financial reward. Some people think that private practice is a licence to print money. In my

One of the criticisms most often levelled at private practice is that consultants who practise privately abuse the NHS. It is said that they give greater priority to patients seen in private than is clinically justified, that they put investiga-tional work for private outpatients through the NHS without payments being made, that they use NHS equipment or facilties without permission or payment, and that they carry on private practice to an extent incompatible with their contractual obligations to the health service. I believe that the incidence of such abuses is small but any examples are publicised and damage the image of private practice far in excess of the importance of the Nevertheless, in the context

of private practice, consultants must seek to imitate Caesar's wife. We cannot afford such stories if private practice is to continuine to receive the public support it now does. Moreover. some of these practices are dishonest, exposing the per-petrator to the risk of the courts and of the Professional Conduct Committee of the General Medical Council. In addition, health authorities cannot be expected to look sympathetically on private practice if they are denied their legitimate share in the earnings, particularly at a time when they are facing financial difficulties. It is essential that private outpatients are clearly identified so that appropriate charges may be made on behalf of the authority. Moreover, it is hardly fair to colleagues who are contributing to the investigation of private patients if they are denied the opportunity to make legitimate charges for their services. The occasional patient, seen in private, who cannot afford further private investigation or treatment may be catered for

Private inpatient care is increasingly provided on non-NHS premises. This is almost certainly inevitable for political reasons and I have frequently

through the NHS.

David Bolt: choice is essential

such provision while there is still time. Even so, I have always believed in the geo-graphical whole time principle. which minimises the amount of professional time lost in car travel and, no less importantly, reduces the length professional day and the strain that it entails by concentrating all the consultant's work in one

The fact that whenever an emergency arises whether among NHS or private patients, consultant skills immediately available is an enormous benefit to both groups of patients, and it is sad that the reason that this ideal arrangement cannot continue to exist is political prejudice. If some future government takes steps to eliminate all private work from NHS premises the sufferers will be the NHS patients. There are areas of the country where the provision of alternative premises for private work always be financially impossible and where the capital costs of

equipment may only be jus-tried by intensive use. Recruitment of first class consultant staff to such places and specialties will become more difficult, whatever financial inducement the NHS may be able to offer. It is probably too much to hope that, in the fullness of time, sufficient agreement on the place of private practice in the provision of health care might emerge to allow a common policy on the subject between all political parties. The provision of satisfactory health care for all is more important than political

This article originally appeared in the British Medical

#### David E Bolt

The author, a consultant surgeon, was chairman of the Joint Consultants Committee/Central Committee for Hospital Medical Services Independent Practice Subcommittee for six years and has recently retired

# A case of

At several other developments, we have installed highly-advanced computerised systems to handle many of the day-to-day administrative tasks as well as stock control.

> YOUR PROJECT How can Lovell help you? The brief summary of our involvement in these projects demonstrates that the Group has the technical, management and financial resources to undertake any scale of development work. More important is our attitude to the job fashioned by experience.

> > You'll notice the

intensive care and attention we give to every phase.

Positive on-site management is an essential part of the Lovell success story. It is expressed in the use of quality materials, skilled and disciplined team work, and the blending of new building technologies with traditional virtues.

#### A NATIONWIDE SERVICE AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP

With offices spread throughout the regions, our senior management will always be 'on top of the job' and not just a distant face or a signature at the bottom of a letter, whilst the Group's international activities, especially involvement in the United States, ensures that it is at the forefront of innovation in building techniques.

Brick by brick, Lovell can build a better future for your hospital. Now's the time to talk about it.

the lard pressed National Health Service. WPA SUPERCOVER aptly describes Whether you t.... the choice of cover and wide range of ....a board of irectors looking for a benefits such as comprehensive cover means of protectg your Company's for Nursing Home expenses, Private employees ... member of a Specialist consultations, Operations, recognised profssional or trade Private In and Out-patient treatment, association .... number of people X-rays, Radiotherapy, Physiotherapy interested in foning your own group etc. Substantial cash benefit for .. or an indivital looking for cover at maternity and for time spent free of competitive ras ....

charge as an NHS in patient. The age limit for joining is 65, but membership continues thereafter.

## **MEA** is for you

And thecost? Much less than you would expect!

		Protol PCI SVI
lestern Provident Ass	sociation Ltd. FREEPOST.	Busin por 214.
Nease send me detail	ry. s of WPA Supercover	
Name Mr/Mrs/Miss_		
Address		
	BLOCK C	PITALS PLEASE
he cover I am interes	sted in is.—	

## imaginative landscaping. Love! ///##/// Britain's leading builder of independent hospitals.

LOVELL CONSTRUCTION LTD, MARSHAM HOUSE, GERRARDS CROSS, BUCKS. SL9 8ER TELEPHONE: (0753) 882211 TELEX: 848932

and ambulances going to and fro. A private hospital is the

The Churchill Clinic is not in

the golden square mile of

medicine, but in Lambeth -

lucked away from the main-

stream opposite the pleasant little park that houses the imperial War Museum. For-

merly the Hospital of Our Lady

of Consolation, it was run from

1041 by a religious order, who gave up the clinic in the face of

rising costs and the problems of

re-equipment. Since then, the

re-equipment. Since then, the building has been transformed into a small, rather cosy private hospital, with Kuwaiti money, and British management.

Lambeth might not sound a

promising spot for a private hospital, but it is well placed to serve five of the big London leaching hospitals. Two operating the sheatnes account nations for

ing theatres accept patients for

tion of cardiothoracic surgery and obstetrics. There are a

number of consulting rooms and a small theatre for minor

procedures, and two X-ray rooms. To the outsider, they have a bewildering range of

specialities with the excep-

equipment (what one wonders, open.

exact opposite of all this.

hui

Pair Own

oppy oppy

Setting the style at the Churchill Clinic The idea of a hospital, to one who only visits, is a large, victorian building busy, rather noisy, with big awards, lots of people both in and out of bed,

ary or agency nurses, feeling that it is important for patients to see the same faces, if possible, during the whole of

Food is another important

ingredient in recovery - and the

ingredient in recovery - and the food, eaten by patients and staff alike, is excellent, judging from alinch. Robert Sawyer says the majority of the patients are British. By keeping their fees to the BUPA scale, or below, they such as Marks & Spencer and Selfridges, which have private behalth coverage for their employees, and also trade union. Sits with similar cover. It is a say friendly place, and in recovery and the say of the said to the said

ists with similar cover. It is a

friendly place, and it is curious

to note that while the emphasis

is on single rooms and privacy.

almost everyone had their door

very old fashioned ")

with a play specialist

Portland

# Portrait of the private hospital

can look like fashionable private They hotels or the HQ of a large international corporation. Philippa Toomey examined four

Sixty-three single rooms, each opened its doors on June 1 and with bath or shower room, have is in the heart of the traffic mats and wall bars, and there which roars down Great Portage of the straight which roars down Great Portage of the straight will also be a capacity for speech recovery requires - starting with a colour TV set with video and it is only then that you notice a complex series of call hospital designed solely for the care of mothers and children. buttons and a two way switch with 88 beds o for calling (and speaking to) the hospital. What, then, of the cost? Mr with 88 beds on the 12 floors of nurse. A red button will call everybody at once. Not a detail has overseen internal ence, as all private hospitals will

Staker has a budget price in mind, of £900 for a five day stay, exclusive of consultant's and other fees, a total perhaps, of £1,600, with any other costs, point out, and Robert Sawyer, who is on the administrative good view of who comes and arrangements and the central if things should go wrong, to be covered by a special insurance plan, it is, he points out, not more than a good holiday would cost - for two, of course. goes. On the floors for children there are bright pictures and with Dick Bruna friezes, coloured curtains, green and white furniture, Wherever possible small children are not seen There are two ultra sound rooms which the hospital favours as being in the technical phrase "non-invasive" while in one of the X ray rooms a very large gloomy toy lion is ible small children are not pur thie small children are not pur into cots like cages, but in heds which can be lowered or raised, but looking much like their bed at home. A double room for mother and sick child has a hospital bed and a divan, and the room can be divided so the child can sleep and the adult watch television or read. There while in one of the X ray rooms a very large, gloomy toy lion is lying, paws up — it is difficult to make these rooms less frightening to a child, but they try. Rather interestingly, pathology is contracted out to an NHS laboratory. watch television or read. There are no bidets in the children's bathrooms, as there are else-

The Humana Hospital Wellington (née the Wellington Hospital) is in St John's Wood where ("Goodness knows what and if the comparison to hotels is to be continued, it is definitely a Ritz. There is not a children would do to a hidet" says Ron Staker, the general reception area, there is a foyer, with some glamorous shops, (if not quite boutiques) and five Each monitoring system by four beds in intensive care costs £5,000. For the delivery of the child there are alternatives -

From the outside, it could be the headquarters of IBM or some other enormous company. some other enormous company. Inside, it is the picture of a big private hospital with an international reputation and clientele. With the opening of the new building in December last year, there is more accommodation for gynaecology, obsternics and pediatrics, and the ics and pediatrics, and the hospital also offers birthing kinds of newspaper in Arabic on the news stand. They make no bones about it - it is a centre of rooms as an alternative. They also offer champagne to the

continued from page 6 career structure goes in the

child, there are alternatives—
the high technology is there, but
the aim is to use it sparingly.
There are two delivery rooms,
and a birthing room. In a
private hospital the customer is
queen, and many more in queen, and many women greatly dislike the thought of Paradoxically. Hilary Shen-ton herself left nursing, and has moved into an area which, by high tech births, and so the birthing room offers as near an our home as possible, furcombining a degree of discreet combining a degree of discreet head hunting with a wide personal knowledge of the people involved, deals with recruitment in the private health sector. More than one new hornital arknowledges that own nome as possible, but nished with carpets, curtains, a divan bed which can be adapted to lying or sitting. Even the delivery room has pretty curtains and a picture on the wall. nearm secure. More than one new hospital acknowledges that all the preliminary work in selecting staff was done by her.

Hilary Chenton save that she Hilary Chenton save that she Hilary Chenton save that she tains and a picture on the wall as it happens, a decorative design of storks. ("In some ways," said Mr Staker "we're Hilary Shenton says that she Hilary Shenton points out, "if would advise any muse to one wants to stay in private there is a big playroom, with the usual cheerful clutter of toys, paints bricks, tables and and most dedicated people or will be "

so offer champagne to the endoscopy, plastic surgery, archives to all tric surgery and urrow, or unopaedics, endoscopy, plastic surgery, paedia-tric surgery and urrology. A doctor's life Most nurses really enjoy nursing and the personal contact in caring for patients, and many find that the Small a private hospital, with its emphasis on the patient has more

excellence, and is the largest

purpose-built, multi-speciality private hospital in Britain, with

private nospital in Britain, with 225 in-patient beds, and a large day surgery centre in Harley Street. Seven operating theatres for surgery, 13 intensive care beds, a formidable reputation for specialist cardiac envoery.

for specialist cardiac surgery, two theatres specially for opthalmics, and whole body scanner are only part of the

travel, to get as much experience as she can (and it is usually
a she) adding that boredom and
mortine can make even the best

out wants to stay in private
practice, the career prospects
are not very good at the top of
murine can make even the best noutine can make even the best number of hospitals there are,

Humana Hospital Wellington, was also once a very senior nurse, and has moved up the structure, through a two year course at the London Business School While her nursing experience is of considerable value to her (and to her employer) she is an example of

employer; sne is an example of how nursing could not offer her a career suited to her talents. The same limited field is open to the work of the administrator who leaves the NHS to work in the private sector - there are only just so many posts to go round, and it is felt that the

like the glamorous tradition of A trip to Harpenden to look at the latest BUPA hospital, TV series on hospitals and it also has its stars – like Mr Terence English, whom the general public will recognize from the knowless of the work with thexception opened this year, discovered a delightful two-storied building, mainly in red brick, with wood detailing. The decor is particularly striking in shades of red complexheart sur are 34 nele bedi bedded rems, and from the knowlege of the work

he does at Papworth. The prices reflect the excellence – they range (for a bed) from £99 a day in a twin bedded room to £350 in a suita takine in on the way in a suite, taking in on the way discussion with consultants and in a stute, taking in on the way large private room (£199) to deluxe private room (£225).

The Wellington Day Surgery Centre at 88 Harley Street was opened in 1981, and contains three operating theatre entres hospitals in the area. BUPA has produced a map of independent private and BUPA hospitals in the country, and it is clear that there is little point in opened in 1981, and contains three operating theatre suites, and an eight bed recovery area. Many procedures which up to now would have required admission to hospital can now he done on day terms. siting hospitals away from large centres of population in Devon and Cornwall there are four, with none in Cumbria Northumberland, Dyfed or Powis, and thirteen in the City of Westminister.

be done on day care, and these include synaecological, ear, nose and throat, orthopsedical The day I was in Harpenden was their busiest so far, with 18 patients being operated on in the two theatres. The hospital is equipped for most operations.

so different from the work they have done in the health service. where decisions are arrived at more by concensus and agreement to work together (or not) rather than anything else, that experience gained in the private sector would not be particularly relevant for a future in the

The fact that private hospitals are small, and that administrators do not have to deal with the endless troubles associated with all manifelds buildings with old unsuitable buildings. equipment that needs replacing shortages of money and staff, and bureacracy and political decisions is a satisfaction in



and childrooms. most pleant innova Like all BUPA hospitals, it was built after research and lounge overcking open to isitors s patients if ey wish, and wine it were re that the goolife could from a hostal bed. The two assisted the an For a sing room p BUPA subsiber wo £100, and a ni-subscrip for a bed a four ward it woulde £85 There are alsother chifor the theatreor X ra pharmaceuticaitems, the hospital rochure Specialists fecare enti

matter betweene patier the doctor. This the sensible way of aking at is, and what wilbutinue t an extremely hoodsto in medical world. BUPA has inumber hospitals to open notably 58-bed Gatwick rk Hospi which was top out cently in which them of y Lovell, the deoper arbuilder, has untaken i project managerat, desig and construction.

Lovell has anothone on th stocks at Southamp (96 bed stocks at Sournamp (96 beds for HCA) and is to an shortly contract for Unit Medical Enterprises at Stery Step-ney? (Why should: City of Westminster have all the G TIMES NEWSPAPEI LIMITED, 1983. Printed and public by Times Oray's Inneed Loudon, 1993. Times Oray's Inn Road, Loudon, 1993. Eagland.

# teacher in charge, and there is resiless. She also advises nurses AMI-QualityHealthCare who are looking for a change. Sheila Edwards, now director of Enropean Marketing at the for the Community

"Over the past two years, AMI has built, equipped and opened four new hospitals, all with the capability to provide health care of the highest standard, and all within the reach of everyone with private health insurance. This brings our total of hospitals in this country to eight, and the £65 million investment they represent demonstrates our complete confidence in the growing need for quality private health care to complement the National Health Service.

And we continue to grow. Our most

recent project is the hospital we are developing in co-operation with The Glasgow Independent Hospital Group. Building wolk began in November 1982, and the 102-bel hospital will open by the end of 1983. This speed of building and commissioning of or hospitals is a reflection of the efficiency of or planning and management systems.

We continue to look for new oppor tunities for growth-new opportunities to provide quality private health care wherever it is needed throughout the United Kingdom."

Gene E. Burleson, Managing Director, AMI Hospitals Limited

The Harley Street Clinic, London · The Princess Margaret Hospital, Windsor The Harley Street Clinic, London • The Princess Margaret Hospital, Windsor The Princess Grace Hospital, London • The Alexandra Hospital, Manchester The Clementine Churchill Hospital, Harrow • The Priory Hospital, Birmingham The Chiltern Hospital, Great Missenden • The Chaucer Hospital, Canterbury The Ross Hall Hospital, Glasgow (opening late 1983)
St. Anthony's Hospital, Cheam (managed by AMI)

For further information on AMI or any of its hospitals, please contact the AMI Advisory Service, 4 Cornwall Terrace, Regents Park, London NW1 4QP. Tel: 01-486 1266.



than halls all a sorn and a sorn a

### was a lagging wife

From Mrs Peter Tahourdin, 2 Twyford Avenue, London As the recently widowed wife of a British Council officer for 35 years, I have inevitably since my husband's death been thinking over our years together and realizing what an extraordinarily full, interesting and exciting life it has been.

I am, therefore, rather appalled at the idea that the majority of young British Council wives are as frustrated as would appear from Caroline Moorehead's article in Friday's Times (June 10). As an active member of the British Council Wives Association for many years, I do not believe that this is true. Obviously a wandering life has disadvantages; most of us have at least one posting we hate; most of us agonize over sending children home 10 school; most of us have periods when we long to set down routs in Britain. But in what other job could we see so many places of interest, come to learn about the way of life and the problems of other countries or meet so many eminent and interesting people?

racidentally, the British Council Wives Association has studied the question of divorce and has found absolutely no statistical evidence that our rate of divorce differs in any way from the rate in a similar socioeconomic class in Britain.

From Mrs Chris Grovenor, Tudor Hall School, Banbury, Oxfordshire went East straight from Oxford 'o be a company wife over 30 years ago. My inquiries about employment were coldly answered: "In this company wives do not work". This wife quietly ignored the unwritten w and did whatever job was available, wherever my husband was posted. None was what I would have chosen to do, all were ill paid and some were dull, but all provided welcome relief from the predetermined role I was expected to play.

Control needed

From Airs Barbara A Green, 24 Relgrave Court. Wellesley Road, Chiswick. London Peta Levi (Wednesday Page June 8) reported the findings of the Woman survey which highlighted hostility towards mothers and children in

May I suggest that hostility is often expressed towards neither mother nor child per se, but towards the behaviour of those children whom the mother either cannot or will not control. There is, after all, a limit to the number of times that even the most tolerant person is prenared to have a supermarket redey rammed into the back of their legs. Even in our local library children are allowed to run around shouting and screaming.

#### Hardly unknown

From: II. Stevens, 11 Oxenden Wood Road, Chelsfield Park, Orpington, Kent With all due respect to Ms Penny

Perrick, I found her column (Monday June 13) misleading on tbres points. First, an Earl's daughter, whose

grandmother is lady-in-waiting to the Queen Mother is hardly "an unknown nursery school assistant". Second, very many young women are extremely anxious to have the benefit of a university education but, sadly, it is still more difficult for them to gain a place than it is for a

young man.
Third, she assumes that a university degree is the key to "a brilliant career". My son, a Cambridge MA in his twenties, is unable to find a job of any sort.



she is today, "content and comfortable".

# Whatever became of Joan Heal?

review stars of the theatre, won't describe herself as an alcoholic. "I loathe the word. It makes people think there is some wickedness there: And it makes us feel as if we are pariahs, lepers."

She is an attractive, well dressed, 60 year old woman. She lives in a small flat not far from Eaton Square, where she used to live for 20 years, but it is far enough to be considered on the other side of the track. Her sitting room is in brown and beige, but the furniture is obviously a legacy from the Eaton Square days. There are no mirrors. She broke all of them when she was drinking. Her tipple now is Earl Grey tea. She smokes a lot, putting her ash into a small gold ashtray with a lid to conceal the unpleasant smell of stale cigarettes.

Joan never quite believed her own myth. She felt as if she were a fraud, surviving on energy, personality and facility. "I was convinced I couldn't really act." But she did know that she had an extraordinarily good figure, although she worried about her looks. She laughs, perhaps a little too much, as she describes how Jack Hulbert auditioned her when she was first starting her career and told her that she had excellent legs, and that she would be a very good show girl if they gave her a lot of feathers and things to cover her face. She projected an image that she thought would attract, and when the effort of performing on and off the stage got too much, she turned to vodka and obliterated all the hurt.

She had not always used the bottle as a prop. As a young girl she hardly drank at all. She went through drama school without trauma. "Although I was so frightened of everyone I would just go away and hide myself." She met her first husband while she was working in Intimate Review with Dora Bryan. Out came the stars and the moon. and toujours l'amour and I married him." She had a daughter and life was good. Her profession enticed her to drink.

Even after her marriage broke up, which left her sad but not broken hearted, she turned to her career for solace, not the bottle. She was confident enough to leave the musical stage, where Grab Me a Gondola had established her as one of Britain's top comedy stars, and go back to the straight theatre.

Her second husband was nine years younger than she was. She hadn't really wanted to marry again, but he persuaded her. "What neither of my husbands realized was that I was dreadfully insecure. I wasn't the jokey, larky lady that I had created, and sometimes I would be in moods where I couldn't pull it off and people would say you look



miserable, what's the matter with you?". At that time I met everybody, highest, the starriest, the most brilliant people, but I was very shy. I shall never forget a young actor saying to me: 'Joan, the trouble with you is you are one drink under. If you have a drink you'll loosen, you'll relax'. I don't blame him. I knew exactly what he meant So before I went anywhere I used to have a drink.

"My second husband had a drinking problem - and I kept pace with him. Eventually he went to a psychiatrist and gave it up, and his career moved on terribly well. I, meanwhile, was beginning to lose confidence in myself. I don't know what happened, but my sense of fun started to leave me. I felt somewhere underneath it all I was a nothing. It was as though, if I was opened up and they could see my soul, they would know it was a seething mass of black maggots."

She had another child, a son. Her husband backed an enormously successful stage musical and to celebrate he took an inch of champagne. From that moment he didn't stop drinking and she says he drank himself out of his business. She had a recurring virus which caused paralysis, particularly in one of her legs. Sometimes she would limp, and when he was drunk her husband would mock her. Eventually, despite the happy times - and there were happy times, she says they separated. She didn't want a divorce, she didn't want to leave him. For a while things continued as before. An au pair cared for her son while she worked. But then the

money ran out. "I was drinking a lot then. I came here to this tiny flat which seemed to be awfully dismal. but I tried to make something good

For a while her son stayed with friends in the country. Then the Actors' Charitable Trust paid for him to go to prep school. "I was very mis, and so I drank. I would have conversations with people on the telephone, arrange to meet them, and not turn up because I couldn't remember even having spoken to

Her mother came to stay then, after a short while, committed suicide. "I was helped on the instant by the most adorable woman in the theatre, Evelyn Laye, who didn't know me from a bar of soap. She told me I had to work. And I got a job, through her, as a character actress. I got a bit better."

But then her health gave way again, and she turned back to the bottle. She was given a small part in Joseph and the Amazing Technicolour Dreamcoat and one night she was told not to go on stage because she was drunk. She denied it, but she never worked again. She thought about the death of her mother, her two failed marriages and not being able to earn money. And she felt sorry for herself. "Then I discovered something. If I had a drink, it didn't hurt so much, and so the booze became my friend, it was an anaesthetic. It took away all the

When her son came home, she sobcred up a bit. She went down to one bottle a day. On Jubilce Day her

son went to a street party. Before he left he said "don:t drink whilst I am out". As soon as the door shut she started gulping down the alcohol. She assumed they had spent a normal evening. The following day she thought she ought to admit she had taken a drink. Her son told her "Is that why I found you drunk on the hall floor?"

She says: "I looked at my 12-yearold son and the trust had gone out of his eyes. That was the worst moment of my life. I never wanted to commit suicide, but I went to bed. took a pill, and every time I woke up, I took another one, until they were all used up. I had to face the truth. I was a drunk".

Joan Heal tried several cures for drinking over the next 10 months. Eventually she saw a television programme about an alcoholic unit at the Western Hospital and rang them the following morning. She made two appointments, which she failed to keep, but eventually she did go. At first, everything went well -her honeymoon period - but then she had a lapse and started drinking again. She stopped, went back to the unit and managed to wean herself off drinking. She has not had any alcohol for four years and now runs movement and speech classes at the estern Hospital.

Her second husband stopped drinking before her and she says that they are now the best of friends. "I am very lucky. I am content comfortable. I like what I am doing. But if someone did ask me to play an interesting part, then yes - yes, I

Wendy Oberman

## MEDICAL BRIEFING

**MODERN** 

On Monday: Gardens grow on people in the most unlikely spots



the honours list news

enough, or had a magnifying glass and could see the small print last Saturday, will have noticed that two identical twins were honoured. Major-General David Thorne became a KBE, Brigadier Michael Thorne a CBE Not all twins do as well as the

Thornes, who joined the Royal Norfolk Regiment together, went on to command different battalions of the Royal Anglian Regiment at the same time, and have both subsequently had good staff carreers.
Statistics show that twins have a more difficult life both

physically and mentally than ordinary children. Their parents face special difficulties quite apart from the problems of feeding and caring for two babies, parents later have to decide the correct balance between interdependence and independence for the twins. Should they be encouraged to dress alike? Should they go to the same schools? Are the parents giving more attention to the large and content baby, or to the smaller, demanding one?

A book out this month by Dr Elizabeth Bryan deals with all aspects of bringing up twins. It also offers suggestions for solving the medical and social problems facing parents when they find they are one couple in eight whose union has been

A warning in the book is that the death of a twin seems to be responsible for a very much higher than usual incidence of mental breakdown in the sprvivor. The Nature and Nurture

Twins. Elizabeth M Bryant, Bailièce Tindali £9.95

Friendly treat



round at the bar for fear of being accused of trying to influence the elector. In fact the law is class conscious, but precise; our Victorian forebears decided that treating was only illegal if the recipient was not a friend. to sell his vote for a drink.

Even after distorting the law candidates find that elections may involve heavy drinking. Since the object of canvassing is to meet the people, and as bars are hetter patronized than schoolroom meetings, the tempmarked by an schoolroom meetings, the temp-inability to read tation is obvious. Election or not, the usual medical advice was that if a man wanted to avoid chronic liver disease he should not have more than 6-10 who were young drinks a day (home poured spirits count as doubles). However, some doctors now feel this

allowance is too generous. All

authorities agree that women should only take half the

amount allowed to men.
If the parliamentary candi was normally a light drinker there is little evidence that he will suffer long-term ill effects from a three-week binge. He may feel unwell, but short of killing himself with a sudden gross excess, will recover.

But parliamentary life can

involve some social drinking so many candidates fall into the moderate to heavy drinker category before the campaign starts, in which case they may well develop an acute alcoholic hepatitis, acute fatty infiltration of the liver or acute pancreatitis if they subject their already if they subject their already compromised system to three weeks of bar canvassing.

Curing leprosy



Having dodged the canvassers out for votes last fhursday, Knightsbridge pedestrians on found the clutches of collectors for

Lepra. Donations to the charity enables people to fight leprosy without leaving the civilization of the Brompton Road. Among other projects Lepra contributes grants to a number of homebased doctors, including research workers in London, Oxford and at Porton Down.
The thought of leprosy gives

rise to a particular horror, partly because of the deformities it causes when untreated, partly because of most people's childbood briefing from the Bible. Contradicting the popular view, Dr Colin McDougal, the Oxford research worker and editor of Legrosy Review, told The Times. that if patients cooperated, 80-90 per cent could be cured of their active disease, although some, particularly those who delayed treatment, were left with residual deformity.

Some of the best treated lepers in the world are the 300in Britain who have occasioned such interest that they have been meticulously followed and had no chance of defaulting in their treatment.

Dr Thomas Stuttaford

## THE TIMES l'omorrow

START THE WEEKEND WITH THE PAPER THAT INFORMS, STIMULATES, AMUSES AND PROVOKES

Sport: World Cup Cricket







Theatre: Star gazing at Minack and a guide to openair productions

Family Money: Are you banking with a building society?

A tall story of estate agents

> **VELSON SLEPT** HERE or did he?



Travel: Stockholm, from the sublime to meticulous; Jamaica and breaking away in the Cotswolds

Plus ...

All the news from home and abroad; Values; Travelling with baby; Drink on Mosel; late night places to eat out; video news of the month; critics' choice of the coming week's events in the arts

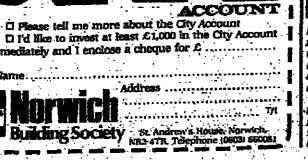
It Pays
To Invest
In The City...

In Fact It Pays guaranteed high rate investment account around,

Rate guaranteed against including a monthly income fall until 30th June 1984 option.

and think

immediately and I enclose a cheque for £ .....





## THE TIMES DIARY

#### **Lye-opener**

For the first time in his 20-year tenure of the Private Eye editorship. Richard Ingrams has deputed one of his staff to take the chair during his absence on holiday. This is more significant than it sounds, for in the past Ingrams has usually left his crew to fend for themselves, with often chaotic results. Lord Gnome's new protegė is 23-year-old Oxford graduate Ian Hislop, a former editor of the satirical student magazine Passing Wind. His current control of the Eve has impressed most of the old guard, not the easiest bunch to please, and fuelled speculation that Ingrams, 46, will step down soon and confer the Gnomic peerage on vounz Hislop.

#### Bitter bout

A little known fact about the great Jack Dempsey, who has just died at the age of 88, is that while he was world heavyweight boxing champion in 1921, his agent had a stand-up row with another client, the equally great Eugene O'Neill. After a bitter bout of verbal pugilism, the playwright had his play, *The Straw*, withdrawn from Broadway because the agent, William A. Brady, had insisted that Dempsey be given a part. Boxer and writer never came to blows themselves - which was surely fortunate for O'Neill - the whole bizarre affair being conducted through their supposed ally. The story is doubly topical since another O'Neill play. A Moon for the Misbegotten now previewing at the Riverside, Hammersmith, contains the line: "Sure you could have given Jack Dempsey himself a run for his money." This was first performed two years after the Straw debacle, but I cannot establish whether the champ found time to go and see it.

#### Per cent proof

So confident was Jeffrey Evans of Dulwich that he was going to win the PHS competition for the closest forecast of last week's electoral swing that he wrote on his entry: Please send my case of Johnnie Walker Swing Deluxe Whisky to the above address where you are cordially invited to share it with The confidence was well placed, as his estimated percentage was 3.987 to the Conservatives. commendably close to result of 3.916. The whisky is on its way to SE24, and I might well follow it.



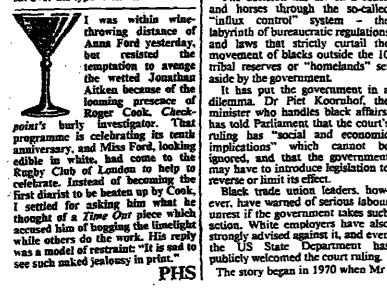
"Darling, I only said that Anna

#### Trop cher

Be warned against an offer which appears in a number of London freesheets for £2 off "a giant Beaujolais sausage (current price £6.50)" at Les Amis Gourmands, the purveyor of up-market victuals in Covent Garden. When confronted with the document, staff become unaccountably vague, fetch one of the sausages and weigh it. They appear to be as puzzled by the advertisement as I am, for the lowest priced giant Beaujolais sausage on display is £17.50.

#### Former first

Rosalynn Carter, the former First Lady of America, is at last finishing her long-awaited book and emerging from her Georgia exile. While on a recent visit to New York with her husband Jimmy, she lunched with 15 women and spoke about her memoirs, which were due to be published last summer but which will not now appear before autumn. It was plain at the lunch that past criticisms - particularly of her attendance at cabinet meetings - still rankles; but I gather that she is now livelier, more open and philosophical than she was during her years at the White House. One of the guests, Kitty Carlisle Harl, said Jimmy Carter had once told her that his wife was the best hula dancer among the navy wives. "I was", said Rosalynn, "and it was fun. I've written about that. Sometimes, when I was working on the book, I would remember things and I just sat over the typewriter and cried".



Frank Chapple, TUC Chairman, calls for new loyalties to counter Tory pressures

# Survival before socialism

In the run-up to last week's general election all my colleagues on the TUC General Council viewed the outcome as crucial. Some had played a major part in drawing up Labour's manifesto and a few had been responsible for Michael Foot's accession to the leadership. All were alarmed by the prospect of another Tory victory. Large sums of money were given, trade union officials were seconded to key marginal constituencies, union journals implored their members to vote Labour.

Now - several million pounds worth of members' money later -the "disaster" has happened. Labour has been routed, with 119 lost deposits and the lowest average vote per candidate since 1900. In a cruel twist of Denis Healey's eve-of-poll warning, it is Labour and not the Alliance which is a wasted vote in nearly half of the country. The result of Labour's humiliating

defeat is that we face up to five more years of unemployment, exclusion and attacks on trade union organiza-tion. Combined with several other trends, such as technological change, smaller plant size and the decline of manufacturing industry, the possibility of a Tory election victory in 1988 could leave the trade union movement as crippled as Labour was on June 9.

More than ever before, unionists have to do some hard thinking. Too much is at stake for sentimentality to dominate our decision-making The greatest problem we face can be summed up as Socialism or Survival. So long as trade union leaders elevate the idea of socialism above all else, the greater the risk to the future of the trade union movement.

If the only conclusion we draw from June 9 is that we must work even harder to elect a Labour government in 1988, the likelier it is that we will face disaster in the long run. If we really believe that jobs, the run swn of social services and the protection of trade unionism are the priorities, we cannot subordinate the present to a distant dream.

Professional politicians may be able to sit back and assume that their turn will come; muse that politics are about "swings and roundabouts", and reassure themselves with platitudes like "you win some, you lose some", but trade unions are different creatures. Years of decline can inflict terrible damage. Fifteen years of Conservative government could do irreparable harm to our organization and

I keep referring to 15 years because I have little hope of Labour's ability to sweep the country at the next election. Moreover, the prospect of renewed infighting seems inevitable. The Labour Party remains deeply

British voters demonstrated last

week that they blame the world

recession rather than their govern-ment for unemployment. If that

can rest easy about the next few

months at least. They must still

worry, however, about the course of

the world economy after that.

The good news for Britain, and

for the rest of the world, is that the

United States, which still dominates

the economies of the industrialized

world, is now clearly recovering

from the deep recession of the past two years. The growth which economists both inside and outside

the Administration predict is not as

fast as that which has characterized

previous post-war recoveries in the

US. But evidence is building that the

upturn is stronger now than was first

Earlier this year the recovery was

centred on the housing industry and

on a change in business attitudes to

holding stocks of unsold goods. The housing industry, one of the main driving forces in the US economy, sprang swiftly to life at the beginning of this year as mortgage rates desired at lest and good weather.

dropped at last and good weather encouraged builders to go on

working during January. And, as is

typical during the early stages of an economic recovery, companies

stopped running down stocks in the

early part of the year as they began to anticipate rising sales. The

resulting inventory swing is now giving the economy a big push.

in the first three months of this year

was only sluggish. The missing link

Tom Rikhoto is a gentle, 35-year-old

African with an engaging gap-toothed smile and trim beard. He

works as a machine operator in an

engineering works in Germiston, just outside Johannesburg, and he

On May 30 the Appeal Court, South Africa's highest judicial body, handed down a landmark decision

in the case Rikhoto v East Rand

Administration Board, opening up

acquire a legal right of residence in

black townships on the tringe of

The decision has driven a coach

and horses through the so-called

"influx control" system - the

labyrinth of bureaucratic regulations

and laws that strictly curtail the

movement of blacks outside the 10

tribal reserves or "homelands" set

It has put the government in a dilemma. Dr Piet Koornhof, the

minister who handles black affairs,

has told Parliament that the court's

ruling has "social and economic implications" which cannot be

ignored, and that the government may have to introduce legislation to

Black trade union leaders, how-

ever, have warned of serious labour

unrest if the government takes such

action. White employers have also

strongly advised against it, and even the US State Department has

publicly welcomed the court ruling.

has just made history.

"white" urban areas.

aside by the government.

reverse or limit its effect.

in recovery was consumer spending.

Johannesburg

Despite these two factors, growth

Washington

expected.



likely to try to build on its recent success, and Tory threats to the funding of the Labour Party all add up to a gloomy picture. What makes it worse is Labour's narrow electoral base; its steady decline in popular support over the last 20 years and its lack of appeal to young voters.

If the prospects for Labour look

grim, how can the unions avoid a similar fate? The answer is that we have to choose between socialism and survival.

The introduction of proportional representation would probably mean that a socialist government couldnever be elected. But on the evidence of last Thursday, that

seems probable even under a firstpast-the-post system.

But if proportional representation vetoes socialism, it would also veto rampant anti-unionism. This point has already been raised in my own union and I am convinced that it will not be long before some rankand-file members start suggesting that instead of giving our money to a no-hope Labour Party, we should proportional representation.

This issue is especially important in view of the Government's astonishing feat of winning more seats for fewer votes. If trade unions want to argue that the Government lacks majority support, they can do

so from the position of endorsing proportional representation. So long as our movement is committed to the unfairness of first-past-the-post government, it cannot complain when the system it supports produces bad results.

An alternative to full-scale trade union support for proportional representation could be a mixture of fundamental change in the Labour Party and a redefining of the relationship between the party and ourselves. The party has to become electorally attractive - capable of winning the next general election. This means jettisoning extremist policies, ousting infiltrators, regaining the nation's trust and evolving a new relationship with the trade union movement,

If links remain, it is important that we should not be an electoral liability to Labour and that, in turn, the party should not be an obstacle to our dealing with any non-Labour government. Both wings of the movement will have to be more independent of each other.

I thought that it was tragic when Michael Foot was interviewed on Panorama and had to appear incapable of giving a straight answer on pay policy in case it was instantly repudiated.

Exactly the same is likely to happen to any new leader. Let us suppose the Tories keep their word and introduce legislation compelling democratic elections in unions. Does anyone really believe that it will help Labour's prospects in 1988 if the trade unions insist that the party's manifesto must include a commitment to repealing a measure that rank-and-file members solidly

support?
Greater independence from the unions could help Labour in 1988. Likewise, some independence from Labour might also have helped us on June 9. If we had not been so completely tied to the party's coattails we could have urged our members to vote SDP, or Liberal if they had a better chance of winning. Over and over again our loyalty to Labour let the Tories in on June 9.

The next two years will help us to decide the way we need to go. If Labour miraculously recovers. ditches unpopular policies, sheds the extremist image, elects an attractive leader and recovers electoral support, all might be well. But if it fails, those of us who believe in the survival of effective trade unionism will have to defend the movement before anything else. We cannot allow a bunch of extremists to destroy us as well as themselves. If Labour cannot save itself, we have to consider our own survival. Anything less would be a betrayal of working people.

The author is general secretary of the Electrical, Electronic, Telecom cation and Phymbing Union.

# The doubts that linger as the US economy recovers

But with the coming of spring, consumer spirits began to lift. Retail sales have climbed by two per cent on average in each of the past three months. Incomes, particularly from wages and salaries, have risen more strongly as unemployment has come down from the December peak of 10.8 per cent and the number of jobs has expanded. Larger than usual tax refunds in April, when all Americans file their own tax returns and settle up with the Internal Revenue, have also spurred consumption.

Economists now expect real growth, after inflation, to proceed at an annual rate of 6 to 8 per cent in the March to June period, compared with the 21/2 per cent growth rate in the first three months.

Rising production and demand on this side of the Atlantic will feed through to the rest of the world, just as high US interest rates and falling output and employment worsened economic conditions in Europe, Japan and the developing world in the first two years of President Reagan's term in office. At the Williamsburg economic summit last month, Mr Reagan and his senior officials pointed to rapid recovery as evidence that the US is at last doing its bit to help rather than hurt the world economy. Large American trade deficits and a strong dollar are helping America's allies who can now sell more in expanding US markets, the Treasury Secretary, Mr

Donald Regan, said. But the critical question for Britain and other US partners is whether America's recovery will last and, if it does, whether the clash between rising private sector de-mands for credit and a still fairly restrictive credit policy will push interest rates up again.

Mr Regan was much less reassuring about this at Williamsburg. Worried finance ministers from the other six industrialized nations heard the US Treasury Secretary give a blunt warning that American economic policy is already being made with the 1984 Presidential election firmly in mind. That means for the moment that policy is on auto-pilot

Meanwhile, monetary policy-makers at the Federal Reserve Board, where Mr Paul Volcker is

now widely expected to be reappointed as chairman, remain uneasy about the danger of renewed inflation, and thus unwilling to ease credit much further.

Though American interest rates have fallen considerably in the past year they remain unusually high, particularly in relation to the low rate of inflation.

At home, this hurts spending on interest-sensitive items and may limit the recovery in business investment which economists expect to follow the revival in consumer spending. The effects overseas are, first, to hold up interest rates worldwide, as other countries try to limit the rise of the dollar and decline of their currencies; and second, to increase the burden on developing nations of servicing their huge debts, which are usually tied to US interest

These ill effects mean that it is not clear which would be better for Britain: a strong American recovery that would increase world trade and provide more impetus for exports to the US: or a weaker recovery that might not have such a big direct effect on world demand, but would carry less risk of high interest rates.

The best outcome of all - strong

steady US growth with lower interest rates - is unlikely to materialize while policymakers here remain haunted by the spectre of past inflation, nervous about going all-out for growth and unable to make up their minds about what kind of budgetary and money policy

Caroline Atkinson

## David Watt

# Who will invent our foreign policy?

of the ruling principles of international affairs, and on this basis alone Margaret Thatcher's victory would have been a relief to most foreign governments, including some not obviously keen on her style and policies. If you add to this criterion the endless troubles and complications that could be foreseen flowing from a Labour government's "little England" determination to leave the EEC and refuse cruise missiles, you can imagine what pretty well every politician in Western Europe and the US and secretly, perhaps, even in the Third World, and the Communist bloc, is

feeling on the subject today. But things go further than that. Mrs Thatcher is becoming an international phenomenon. She has been in office longer than any other major world figure, with the exception of Mr Trudeau and Mrs Gandhi, and her representative authority, now resoundingly re-newed, is therefore growing all the time. Her reputation as a tough and formidable leader is also increasing. as it must and will until she falls.

The "Falklands factor" is not as much of a plus as Mrs Thatcher herself evidently believes, but it has certainly established in the inter-national community her possession of what I called at the time the "mad factor" (that extra endowment which suggests that a Nixon, a de Gauile, a Khomeini, or a Gahdafi; is a dangerous customer really capable of acting on perilous principles such as "death rather than national dishonour").

In short, the world at large is impressed - probably considerably more so than the Britsh electorate, less than a third of whom were prepared to vote for her. Mrs Thatcher, therefore, has political assets which can be cashed on the foreign exchanges. At various moments in the election campaign she herself seemed to be aware of this and indicated that she would now expect to be playing a more prominent part on the international

By putting Sir Geoffrey Howe into the Foreign and Commonwealth Office she has made this transformation easier, for now as Foreign Secretary, instead of an extremely experienced operator with strong deas of his own (Lord Carrington) and a less experienced operator also with ideas which in some respects ran contrary to her's (Mr Pym), she has a competent lawyer who sticks doggedly to his brief and has demonstrated over the last four years that he can be relied upon to carry out her wishes in spite of the doubts and prevarications of a powerful department of state.

All this amounts, on the face of it, to a considerable opportunity. But what is she going to do with it? The answer is that at this moment she probably doesn't know herself. If one talks to anybody - official, politician, or academic - who has d to east her in the construction of a systematic policy in almost any field, one finds that it was impossible to get past her impatience with "theory" and her tendency to rush towards those bits of the subject - not necessarily the most important or significant which seem to offer some kind of refuge for one or two simple preconceptions.

In the domestic sphere Mrs Thatcher has relied on Sir Keith Joseph to provide a framework into which her own instinctive reactions can be placed. Monetarism has purports to offer some eternal verities" and a rudimentary strategy which accords with housekeeping analogy about thrift and living within one's means. Insofar as political realities have forced modifications to all this, that has never bothered Mrs Thatcher for the theory never interested her in the

first place. Foreign policy is more difficult Pure theory is not much help and the business of devising a strategy has to depend on a mixture of flair. far-sightedness, and experience.
Prejudgments and instincts may be a useful guide in particular short-lived predicaments, but they will not make foreign policy.

Of course, it can be maintained that Britain has not had a foreign policy in that sense for some time. Lord Carrington, the arch-pregmatist, was flying by the seat of his pants and did it very well until he ran into a mountain in thick cloud. Francis Pym was more or less on automatic pilot by the end. The truth is that the framework of a Conservative foreign policy for the 1980s does not exist.

To suggest what such a policy should contain needs more space and perhaps more Conservatism than I can dispose of, but the main strategic problems are easily stated: • Where should we position

ourselves as between Europe and the United States in the disputes of the coming decade? Should we contribute to a more distinctive European voice within the alliance?

What are the relative priorities of the various forms of defence (nuclear, conventional, ground, air and naval) and what is the relative importance of defence and economic investment?

How do we defend our interest in the Middle East? If forced to choose - as we may well be - do we lose more by backing South Africa or black Africa?

6 Should we try to maintain our cultural influence and if so, how do we do it while cutting "extras" like the BBC, the British Council and overseas students' grants? If these problems are put alongside Mrs Thatcher's beliefs about

British foreign policy as they have emerged in the last four years, there is not much match. Her personal list of vital propositions includes: Britain should be generally more

assertive in protecting its own interests:

We are not being tough enough with the Soviet Union and not spending enough on defence;

Our main ally is the US;

We should stay in Europe, but continue pressing for "better terms". North-South issues are boring, the Third World is feckless and we should think hard about handing out money to such countries.

These are all, with the possible exception of the last, quite arguable propositions, and some of them, if applied to the problems might answer some. At the same time, they will fail to answer others and positively militate against the solution of others still. But quite apart from these practical difficulties, there is the point that it is impossible for Mrs Thatcher to exercise the influence in international affairs that she evidently thinks she can unless she is able to produce a coherent picture of what she wants to achieve. She needs a foreign policy and she will have now to make one rapidly - or get one

#### Philip Howard

## For sale: the mind of Richard Burton

cal Institute to sell Sir Richard Burton's Library, which is about to be announced. The old buccaneer would have enjoyed it, having always played a part in the turbulent politics of the Ethnological Society and its successors. When leading the seceding Anthropological Society, he gave as his reason: "The deadly shade of respectability, the trail of the slow-worm, is over them all."

As you would expect, Burton's Library is an eclectic and exotic and in parts erotic, collection, finding space on its shelves not just for the Arabian classics, but also for The Book of Noodles, and Why Women Cannot be Turned into Men by Janus, published by Blackwood in 1872. Many of the books are heavily annotated by Burton, and some of them are in themselves valuable, for example, two copies of his Stone Walk, extensively annotated and

The library would, of course, have been even more interesting and valuable, if Lady Burton, the devoted and fatuous Isabel Arundell, had not destroyed his private journals at his death exclaiming melodramatically: "Let the world rain fire and brimstone on me." We have to thank her, at any rate, for the remarkable Arab tent of stone and marble that she built for his mausoleum at Mortlake.

It is sad that Burion's books are up for sale. But they are peripheral to the main concerns of the Anthropological Society, and expensive to maintain and insure. I understand that they will be sold only to a purchaser who will keep the library intact and accessible to scholars. The whispers that I hear in the jungles and wadis of the savage anthropological world is that an export licence will be needed for the sale. It is certainly true that the collection is of more literary than

The proper study of mankind is man. I predict that there will be a gratifyingly human uproar about the decision by the Royal Anthropologiwould anybody make of Chairman Mao's Little Red Book sitting between Orlando Furioso and Astrology for Cais? There was a reason for the collocation, though I have formotten in have forgotten it.

Burton's books are a vivid reflection of the man who collected them: the comanticism, the grim opinion. It is an agreeable irony that the Victorian Age, with those famous Victorian values, should have made a best-seller of Burton's most famous work, The Thousand and One Nights, which, as a critic said, "reveals a profound acquaintance with the vocabulary and customs of the Muslims, as well as their most secret and most disgusting habits." Burton was an Elizabethan born out of his time. Elizabeth. not Victoria, should have been his

Burton himself was aware of the incongruity of his success: struggled for 47 years, I distinguished myself in every way I possibly could. I never had a compliment nor a 'Thank you'. nor single farthing. I translated a doubtful book in my old age, and I immediately made 16,000 guineas. Now that I know the tastes of England, we need never be without толеу. In a curious way he was at the

same time a very Victorian genius. It was one of the great ages of adventure. Burton himself was 2 life-long employee of the state. It was his own Commander-in-Chief. General C. J. Napier, who commissioned Burton to investigate the pederast brothels of Karachi. so firing his life-long interest in oriental erotica, which eventually made him rich. I am sorry that the old boy's library is being sold. I wish that I had the money to buy it and the space to put it. At least the surviving image of that extraordinary mind is not going to be broken up.

## A legal way out of the tribal the possibility that an additional 1,500,000 blacks could immediately

homelands Rikhoto came to Johannesburg in search of work, and got a job with the engineering firm he has been with ever since. As a "contract

worker", he was not allowed to bring his wife with him. She remained behind on their small plot in Gazankulu, the "homeland" of the Shangaan people in northern Transvaal, and he would periodically visit her. They now have four children,

In 1980, on the advice of Black Sash, a dedicated group of mainly middle-class white women who try to help blacks to find a way through the maze of apartheid laws. Mr Rikhoto applied to the East Rand Administration Board (Erab) for permanent urban residence rights.

Probably less than a quarter of all South Africa's 21 million blacks have this status. It gives a man the right to have his family living with him in a black township in a house rented from the government or purchased on a 99-year lease, and to move from one township to another. Mr Rikhoto's application rested



on a 1952 amendment to the 1945 Black Urban Areas Consolidation Act, the main influx control law. This offered permanent urban status to anyone who had worked for the same employer for 10 years or for different employers for 15 years.

The authorities replied, however, that a later law, passed in 1968, had closed this loophole.

Backed by the Legal Resources Centre, a group of liberal white lawyers who give legal aid free to blacks who would otherwise be unable to afford it. Mr Rikhoto took his case to the Rand Supreme Court. He won, in September, 1981. But the authorities would still not give way and took the matter to the Appeal Court.

According to government sources, there are about 800,000 black contract workers in urban areas, of whom about a third, it is estimated. are in a position, as a result of the Appeal Court ruling, to follow Mr Rikhoto in getting their right to permanent urban status stamped

into their dompas, the hated pass book which all blacks must carry. Pro-government newspapers, cal-culating that each of the 270,000 or so workers who would thus qualify would on average be accompanied by five family members, have painted sensational and alarmist pictures of a "black flood" of more than 1,500,000 people engulfing "white" cities. in fact, many of those affected

will be single men or already living or squatting illegally with their families in urban areas. One respected independent ecomomist at Cape Town University calculates that the court ruling would be unlikely to add more than 145,000 people immediately to the estimated 6,000,000 blacks living in townships outside the tribal "homelands", with perhaps up to 30,000 new people qualifying annually thereafter.

None the less the government has been put on the spot. At a conservative estimate there is aiready a housing shortage of 300,000 units in black townships, as a result of a deliberate government policy of restricting the housing available to blacks in "white" areas. Mr Rikhoto himself rents a room from another black in the Katlehong township outside Germiston, and believes it could take four or five years to get a house. However, if the government tries to reverse the Appeal Court ruling, it will destroy what little remains of its reformist reputation.

Michael Hornsby anthropological interest these days.

Books are a reflection of the

مكذا من الاصل

THE TIMES FRIDAY JUNE 17 1983



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

#### IT TOOK A RIOT

Once, in the days following the Toxteth riots less than two years ago, the streets of Liverpool 8 were thick with ministers of the Crown. But how chimerical was that vision of permanent secretaries and secretaries of state on Upper Parliament Street and by the Mersey docks. Mr Patrick Jenkin, the new Secretary of State for the Environment, now hesitates over whether there is even to be a ministerial brief for Mcrseyside, he is shortly to discuss the matter with Mrs Thatcher.

Policy for the inner areas is to be played down. Mr Jenkin has indicated that Lime Street station will see him infrequently. Housing minister Mr Ian Gow, MP for sunny Eastbourne, is unlikely to be held by the shadow of those cavernous estates of Knowsley and Croxteth. That leaves the junior ministers. Those in the Department of the Environment are some of the Government's brightest but very wet. Mersey-side and Manchester and inner Birmingham must not be administratively defined as social problems for wets. The legacy of Michael Heseltine is above all this: the physical and social decay of the inner areas is as liberal-minded ministers.

Mr Jenkin might usefully call up the paper, "It Took a Riot", written by Mr Heseltine just after the riots. The agenda for action public and private, set out in that paper is nowhere near completion. Its case for spirited government involvement in reconstruction of the inner cities has been rebutted in no Think Tank exercise or manifesto draft. During his career Mr Heseltine has evinced tendencies towards a now unfashionable "corpora-tism", which is harmless in his present position at Defence. This led him after Toxteth into a muscular critique of the failures of the capitalist economy in the older urban areas and an unequivocal statement of the need for state intervention (not least in putting its own house in order literally on those huge and neglected public housing estates.) His points still stand.

"Benign neglect", towards which Mr Jenkin may now be tempted, is a risky policy. The social and economic conditions which assisted those outbreaks two years ago are evidently still in place. And not only in Liverpool and Brixton. There are no sociological laws which say much a hard challenge for the that the good showing made by regret.

corporate private economy as for the Conservatives in Birming ham in the election confers an immunity against urban tension and, possibly future disorder in the West Midlands in the absence of economic amelior-

The fact is that the Environment Department has built an apparatus, possibly too bureaucratic, possibly too small, on Heseltine lines for answering some of the problems of the inner city areas. There are some successes - in the refurbishment of public housing, "enveloping" private housing, partnership arrangements with city authorities and the involvement of corporate finance through the building societies and entrepre neurs such as Sir Lawrie Barrett. There are conspicuous failures: in making inner city areas an attractive locale for private commercial and industrial investment, in the web-like complexity of finance for city government. But the effort begun by Mr Heseltine remains worthwhile and needs political leadership from the top table. The failure to make a ministerial appointment with some specific reference either to Merseyside or the inner cities would be a shortsighted step which Mrs Thatcher and her ministers might come to

#### ANDROPOV'S UNEASY CROWN

What changes will ensue in the USSR, now that the leader of the Soviet Communist Party has become President? For Mr Andropov the title is not in itself important: the late Leonid Brezhnev performed many of the functions of head of state for years before ousting the incumbent and assuming the Presidency. Diplomatic protocol is simpler, of course, when the man who wields actual power as head of the party is officially recognized as leader of the state also.

The real importance, however, relates to the matter of Politburo factionalism. Mr Andropov's chief rival in the ruling body, Konstantin Chernenko, made the keynote speech at the party Central Committee plenum carlier this week, and yesterday warmly proposed Mr Andropov as the sole candidate for the presidency. But this does not mean, as he claimed, that "complete unity" had been achieved in the leadership, nor that the problems facing the USSR can be tackled more effectively.

Mr Andropov now occupies the posts of party General Secretary, Chairman of the Defence Council, and President. But Nikolai Tikhonov has not been replaced as Prime Minister, although he is seventy-eight and a Brezhnev appointee. Nor has the numerical strength of the Politburo, depleted by deaths and other departures, been substantially increased by the appointment of Andropov sup-

There are still only eleven full members of the top body, although Vitaly Vorotnikov, a former ambassador to Cuba whose career linked him with Mr Andropoy, joined the seven nonvoting candidate members. To cope with mounting problems in domestic and foreign policy, the Politburo needs an influx of younger blood, but Mr Andropov has not been strong enough to introduce the men he wants against the opposition of other

members. The most significant pro-, motion was that of Grigory Romanov, the Leningrad party leader, who moves to a key post in the party secretariat while remaining a full member of the Politburo. Both Andropov and Chernenko are old men; reports of their ill-health are possibly demotions. The anti-corruption exaggerated, and in the conthe personal lives of the Soviet: leaders, are likely to be confirmed only by their deaths. But the sickness of both could be the explanation for the uneasy truce replaced as Minister of Internal which now appears to prevail in the Kremlin. The Soviet political system

needs continuity and firm lead-ership to avoid disintegration. On the departure of either of the two chief leaders, the other could ensure that business carried on as usual while a younger man prepared to assume power.; There is still no constitutional means of selecting the top man in the USSR, and Politburo wheeling and dealing takes time. This latest promotion means that apart from Andropov and Chernenko, there are now two younger men who are members of both Politburo and secretariat: Mikhail Gorbachev, who is fiftytwo, and Grigory Romanov, who is sixty.

For almost five years Mr Gorbachev has had overall charge of Soviet agriculture - a notoriously difficult area in which there has been little improvement - but now he has expanded his responsibilities to cover the economy as a whole, and his recent visit to Canada saw him successfully filling an important role in promoting Soviet foreign policy. Mr Romanov has yet to prove himself in his secretariat post; in Leningrad he was known more for his high living than for his ability in economic management, but his record compares well with that of other local leaders.

Another Politburo member, Geidar Aliev, also sixty, shares with Mr Andropov a KGB background and was brought to Moscow from Azerbaidzhan last November shortly after his colleague succeeded Mr Brezhnev. As a First Deputy Prime Minister he will no doubt hope to replace the present aged incumbent, being younger than the other First Deputy, seventyfour year old Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko.

Dramatic new policies are unlikely to emerge from this week's few promotions and campaign will continue, but it is ditions of secrecy surrounding more important politically than as part of the drive for greater economic efficiency. Mr Andropov's police rival, Nikolai Shchelokov, whom he earlier Affairs with a career KGB officer, and Sergei Medunov, a corrupt provincial party leader, were dropped from the Central Committee for "mistakes in their work" - backing the wrong man being more the cause than

their dishonesty. In dealing with foreign policy, the Andropov and Chernenko speeches stressed the impossibility of any reconciliation ims as Communists and the survival of the capitalist systems of Western countries. The triumph of Soviet socialism is inevitable, they said, but neither this nor the claims that it would be achieved by "peaceful competition", without the "export of revolution" were

More significant were the indications that internal repression would be intensified. The demand for a return to orthodoxy in the field of culture is only part of a more general ideological freeze. The chief difficulty facing the new President and his colleagues is that their calls for increased productivity cannot be satisfied without encouraging initiative, but major economic innovations require greater freedom of debate than is likely under the rule of security policemen.

Khrushchev's promise that the USSR would attain the peace and prosperity of a full Communist society by the 1980s has now been dismissed as fantasy: Mr Chernenko warned that the "developed socialism" in which Soviet citizens find themselves at present is a "historically lengthy stage". Another way of saying that would have been to admit that Soviet-style communism has already lost the verdict of history. The lengthy stage is that between sentence and execution.

#### POOR OLD PINOCHET

General Augusto Pinochet has under-estimated. Too many decade and his government has declared that it will only return Chile to democratic rule, by stages, between 1989 and 1997. Is that calendar still believable, in the face of growing discontent? For some time it has been clear that the economic model of the "Chicago boys" has failed undone by excessive dogmatism and by world recession. Chile has not attracted foreign investment, has failed in ambitious schemes of privatization and has contracted what is proportion-ately one of the highest foreign debts in the world. The government's policies have failed to generate employment or to arrest general industrial and agricultural decline, and nobody has much interest in sheltering this small and vulnerable economy.

The political consequences are now appearing. General Pino. that they are best formed before. chet's main achievement has always been the restoration of order after the chaos of Salvador Allende's Unidad Popular, and this gave him at least a negative popularity that critics and exiles

been in power for nearly a people demonstrating in the streets can diminish and destroy that asset, and the organizers of the monthly "days of protest" last Tuesday's was the second pose him the most serious threat he has yet faced. The protest was organized by the trades unions, but discontent has also increased in Chile's wide middle-class, and political opposition has become more visible, vocal and united.

It is not surprising that General Pinochet has threatened to "crack down if necessary whatever the cost", but that will not solve his problems. His . backing for the formation of a pro-government movimiento announced at the end of last month, revives the scheme he has twice rejected in the past and erstwhile supporters. It is usually the case with such movements they are needed, not after. The General, hitherto Latin-

least the passive support of an overwhelming majority of his countrymen, as well as the backing of the last Prussianmodelled army left in the world. He has previously mastered without difficulty any military dissidents. What he has not got is a

policy. Certainly some of the economic malaise has international causes, but blaming it on that alone is as unconvincing as laying the demonstrations at the door of Soviet conspiracy. Just "cracking down" will further isolate his government internationally and though he has nimself a proven capacity for enduring isolation, this may deepen his economic difficulties. The conviction may grow general that there can be no solution to economic difficulties without which is opposed by many of his political change. In times of austerity, politics is at least something a poor country can afford. Ten years is a long deprivation. General Pinochet has no "malvinas" to hand, and America's most hermetic ruler, will not restore his popularity by has also been making other buying a second-hand aircraft populist gestures of his own. He carrier, even one that has seen is convinced that he enjoys at action against Argentina.

From Lord McIntosh

with Labour

Sir, What price Labour Party

democracy now?

After years of bloody campaigns to widen the franchise for leadership elections, here are the union barons, right and left, calmly disposing of millions of electoral college votes, without even a gesture of consulting ordinary union members who pay the political levy.

And how many constituency Labour parties will seek the views of rank-and-file members, instead of arrogating the choice to the cabals of activists"?

The first candidate for the leadership of the Labour Party to denounce these Tammany Hall manoeuvres will deserve the support of all democratic socialists. Yours faithfully, ANDREW McINTOSH, House of Lords.

#### Test-tube babies

From the Bishop of Middlesbrough Sir. With reference to your correspondent's report (June 2) of the mission's submission to the Warnock committee on in vitro fertilization I wish to make the following

 The Warnock committee has explicitly excluded discussion of abortion and contraception from its The submission of the Social

Welfare Commission contains the following passage: We do not accept abortion. However, as required by the committee, we prescind from discussion of abortion, but note the

abortive consequences following diag-nosis of defects in cloned embryos, etc. In paragraph 43 of its submission the Social Welfare Commission explicity dissociates itself from the

1967 Abortion Act. (I trust that the above will make clear the commission's attitude to abortion in general and the 1967 Act in particular.)

Yours faithfully, † AUGUSTINE HARRIS, Episcopal President, Social Welfare Commission, Bishop's House, 16 Cambridge Road, Middlesbrough, Cleveland.

#### Railway closure From Mr.R. E. Field

Sir, Has anyone's reason succumbed to Mr Geoffrey Sampson's strange logic (June 7) that it would be preferable to close the Settle-to-Car-lisle railway than to replace the beautiful, though irreparable, viaduct at Ribblehead with a modern structure? If so, it should be pointed out that neither Mr Sampson nor anyone else should be compla about their chances of enjoying the prospect of that noble viaduct as a romantic ruin. For Ribblehead viaduct is likely to be demolished; indeed, walkers beneath it have for years been warned about the danger

of falling masonry. Building a new viaduct would, of course, be a marvellous project. It would ensure the retention of a major diversionary route from the Midlands to the North and it would help to lessen the problem of unemployment.

Everything made by man sooner or later requires replacement and the accustomed vision requires a little adjustment Yours faithfully,

R. E. FIELD, 47 Leeside Crescent, Temple Fortune, NW11. June 9

#### Rampant rape

From Mrs Stella Herbert Sir, Even if rape growers are as scrupulous in the use of spraying as Mr Michael Bunbury argues (June 13) the spread of the crop could well precipitate a decrease in beekeeping.
Rape honey crystallises rapidly in

the comb, sometimes within 24 hours, and is therefore very difficult to extract The beekeeper might consider the

extra trouble to be worthwhile if the end product were of decent quality, but rape honey has the appearance, consistency and flavour of fondant As one beekeeper said to me,

"The only thing to do with rape honey is sell it and get out of the country fast". Yours faithfully. STELLA HERBERT.

23 Cedar Drive. Market Boswork Nuneaton, Warwickshire. June 13.

#### As she is spoke

From Mr Nigel Warwick Sir, The "examination in colloquial French" referred to by Dr Harte (June 3) is presumably the Ad-vanced-level French Syllabus B examination introduced by this board in the June, 1982, examination. The syllabus is designed to provide practical and realistic objectives for linguistically orientated pupils and lays special emphasis on the understanding and use of contemporary French, including communication in spoken

The entry for this examination is as yet small compared with that for Advanced-level French Syllabus A. but there are certainly state schools in the London area which are following the course leading to this recently introduced new examination.

Yours faithfully, NIGEL WARWICK. Assistant Secretary,
University of London and Entrance
and School Examinations Council,
The University of London GCE Board, 66-72 Gower Street, WC1.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Mr Charles Williams Sir. Your leading article of June 13 on economic policy was remarkable for the absence of any comment on the exchange rate. One important

factor in determining policy towards

Democratic ways Economic policy and unemployment

حكدًا من الأجل

interest rates must be the Government's attitude towards sterling. There may be a temptation, encouraged by your leading article, to allow the pound to further appreciate by pursuing tight fiscal and monetary policies. Surely this would be wrong?

The Conservatives' appeal rested on building upon the recovery that was beginning without sacrificing all that had been achieved in the fight against inflation and not on price stability at all costs. A strong pound may offer a quick route to a nil rate of inflation, but at the cost of stopping recovery in its tracks. A reduction in interest rates will be most welcome, not least because it should help to take the upward

pressure off sterling and thereby assist the international competitiveness of British industry.

There is no need for a fall in interest rates to be accompanied by cuts in public expenditure since cash limits will ensure that spending is kept under control in the financial year as a whole even if it was higher than expected in April, a conse-quence perhaps of public authorities attempting to reduce their under-spending in the 1982-83 financial

year and overshooting at the

beginning of the new year. Yours faithfully, C. A. WILLIAMS. 40 Shandon Road,

June 14.

From Mr John Pomian Sir, With the election out of the way we can seriously address ourselves to the problem of unemployment. Dr Elizabeth Halsall (June 7) rightly pointed out that this problem, which basically arises from increased technological productivity, has been successfully solved many times since the Industrial Revolution by reducing hours of work extending education and providing for retire-

and salaries. Today, if we are to make any progress we must take a view about our wealth as a society. Can we or can we not afford earlier retirement so as to reduce our workforce? Can we afford more spending on education to improve the quality of our manpower? Can we afford some kind of partial remission of the debts of the Third World to revive the flow of international trade? Such prior answers must be given before we can approach virtually any

ment, rather than by using all the

increase in wealth on higher wages

problem before us. Though in terms of our pro-

#### A generation gap

From Dr. L Solymar Sir, May I add a comment to the nuclear debate based on some novel technological considerations. The efficacy of the next generation of weapons will crucially depend on the state of information technology. All the indications are that the Soviet Union is well behind in this electronic race, and as time goes on the advantage of the West will only

The policy of the Soviet leaders, ever since the Bolshevik revolution, was based on the expectation that time was working for them. Consquently they always tried to avoid major military confrontations while willing to engage in local conflicts.

For the first time in history it may be in the Soviet interest to start a nuclear war. The reasons are obvious. The Soviet High Command may soon come to the conclusion that they are bound to lose the arms race. And their last chance is a pre-emptive strike. The

On a clear day From Mr Alan Searle Sir. The combined beights of the two

highest mountains mentioned by Mr Oliver Barratt (June 7) is 5,525ft. According to my Whitaker's, the horizon at a height of 5,000ft, taking refraction into account, is 93 miles, far short of the 150 miles to the mountains of Donegal. Even at 20,000ft the distance to the horizon is only 186 miles. That would be some refraction which raised Errigal a few thousand fect in the air. Perhaps Mr Barratt and his

friends, quite understandably and wisely, took a few drams of something strong when climbine ng strong when climbing Beinn Sguliaird in such intense cold, or maybe they were just overwhelmed at the summit by the scenic grandeur all around them. Yours sincerely. ALAN SEARLE

67 Fitzgerald Road, Ell.

#### Seeing justice done

From Mr Paul Drury Sir, I trust that the Old Bailey authority has blushed to read Mr Neill Monaghan's letter (June 7) rightly claiming that the famous statue of Justice thereon is not blindfolded. Yet this body has remained blind to the fact that upon the plinth of a monument under their surveillance some wanton hand has inscribed (c. 1974) an ' between my father's name DRURY" and "R.A. 1913".

Are others to go on grinning while this splendid statue bears it? Yours faithfully, PAUL DRURY, Rangers Cottage. Nutley. Uckfield, Sussex. June 8.

#### everthing clouds over and the familiar difficulties pile up. We become paralysed by the spectre of deprivation and poverty in the maintenance of which we all seem to have a vested interest. Thus to succeed in international negotiations our Government pleads poverty, the Treasury does the same vis-à-vis the

we look at it in money terms.

spending departments, industry ciamours for tax concessions, the unions leapfrog their demands, claiming they have been left behind, and everybody else complains of unfair treatment or deprivation.

The moral is that greed holds us back. The problem is as old as the human race itself. Our ancestors, Adam and Eve, were the first millionaire couple to go bust. They had everything yet they wanted more. They lost it all. Can we do better? Yours faithfully, JOHN POMIAN.

June 10. From Mr J. D. S. Mackay Sir. Your admirable leader last Saturday (June 4) concentrated on the probable inevitability of a continuing level of unemployment of over three million.

59 Jermyn Street,

If this is so, what is the point of training youths on a national scale for jobs that are not believed to exist anyway? Training for such new staff as industry requires could best be left to industry itself.

It is not, I suggest training for jobs that is wanted but training for leisure. The figure of three million unemployed is often described by politicians as "unacceptable" despite the fact that it looks as if we shall

have to accept it, like it or not. Let us therefore turn our minds to making it "acceptable". The aim should be to encourage people to live full, exciting and enjoyable lives even if they have no regular job.

There are enormous resources ready to be organized and mobilized, from educationalists to those from the arts, drama, musicians and the universities. The emphasis should be on participation. Possibly the mainspring should be with local government. There is a wonderful opportunity for leaders from the Church, politics, trade unions and Government to get it together and

do something of great value. We spend much money for people to do nothing. It should not cost an "unacceptable" sum to pay them to enjoy life, when all the assets except willpower already exist. Yours faithfully,

J. D. S. MACKAY, November Cottage, Cabbage Stalk Lane, Hungershall Park, Tunbridge Wells. Kent

#### way to avoid that is to be generous to them at the Geneva talks.

Andropov's offer of counting warheads and including in the count the British and French nuclear missiles seems a reasonable one. It could very well serve as the basis for an agreement. The implications for the defence

of Britain are equally far reaching. The electronic brains of the new weapons will be able to recognize enemy tanks and aeroplanes. A conventional attack by 10,000 tanks could be stopped by 10,.000 warheads carrying conventional explosives.

It might very well be expensive to perfect such weapons systems but it seems money much better spent than to increase the accuracy of the nuclear deterrent (higher accuracy would not, anyway, increase the deterrent value) by introducing Trident.

Yours faithfully, L SOLYMAR. Brasenose College.

#### Frons Canon J. H. W. Fisher

Sir, On the north-west edge of the Kielder Forest rises Peel Fell (1,975 ft) - the highest point in the Border range south of the Coquet. Its summit is remarkable for the extent of its view. To the west are the hills of Galloway and to the south-west the hills of the Lakes. Between the two on a clear day may be seen a glint of the waters of the Solway

To the east, across the great expanse of Northumberland, the North Sea is said to be visible on a clear day.

This being so Peel Fell is another of the very few points in England where one has a view across the Kingdom from sea to sea. Yours faithfully.

JOHN H. W. FISHER, Greenacres, Church Lane, Rockhampton, Berkeley, Gloucestershire.

#### Clock symphony

From Mr A. J. Ramage-Gibson Sir, I wonder if it has occurred to Mr Deacon (June 7) that many users of audible watches do so for important medical reasons?

Sufferers from Parkinson's discase, diabetes and other afflictions frequently require strict time medication. Are they to be denied access to public concerts and the like?

The real menace lies in the increasing unawareness and intolerance in our society towards the less fortunate amonest us. Yours sincerely.

A. J. RAMAGE-GIBSON, The Pightle, Temple, Marlow, Buckinghamshire. June 8.

#### Debarred from parish churches

From Lord Norwich

Sir. As part of my research for the guide on which I am at present engaged to the best of English architecture. I have done my best, over the past five or six years, to visit every outstanding parish church in the country, south of a line drawn from Gloucester to the Wash.

About half of these I have found open; for another quarter I have been able - though sometimes only after considerable difficulty - to find the key at the vicarage or some nearby house. But the sad fact is that about one church in four I have had to abandon altogether, having found

it impenetrable.
Out of some 600 visits there has. I am glad to say, been one church only which fell into none of the above categories: an outstandingly interesting church in Surrey whose vicar, run to earth in his study a hundred yards away, refused outright either to lend me the key or to take me to the church himself.

While the general accessibility of parish churches depends, in my experience, very much on the particular diocese, I fully understand that in many areas – and particularly in the towns - the incidence of robbery and vandalism makes it impossible to keep a church open throughout the day, Would it, however, be too much to ask that, for the benefit of those who love parish churches for their own sake as well as for those desirous of private prayer or meditation, when a church is closed there should always be a notice in the porch giving the address where the key can be obtained?

On such occasions I see no reason why the visitor should not be aske. to pay a deposit or, indeed, a smale to church funds.

And while we are on the subject, why cannot appropriate churches install coin-in-the-slot lighting, in-stead of deliberately concealing their switches? In many of them inst lation costs would be regained in

matter of months. Our parish churches are a uniq treasure of a kind that no oth country can boast; must bona fide visitors to them be sent, quite so often, empty away? Yours faithfully,

JOHN JULIUS NORWICH, Flat No 8, 38 Courtfield Gardens, SW5. June 15.

From Mrs R. Sinclair Thomson

Sir. Passing a lovely little church in Hampshire I paused to visit it. I found the church open and at the entrance a sign, "Please pray for any vandals who may enter here". Nothing has ever been stolen or

Yours sincerely. ROYALE SINCLAIR THOMSON 6 Farley Hill Court. Farley Hill, nr Reading, Berkshire.

From Mr John Hawkins

June 11.

Sir. In earlier times, before "secular" activities were hived off to the parish hall, churches were often in use for seven days a week, for a variety of extra-liturgical purposes. A return to this form of

stewardship might help to solve more problems than that of vandalism alone. Yours faithfully, JOHN HAWKINS. 44 Castlemaine Avenue. South Croydon, Surrey, June 10.

#### Rule by consent

From Mr Nicholas Thorowgood Sir. Lady Trumpington (June 14) speaks more truth than she realizes. If the nature of a general election is to ask the people by whom, and in accordance with what policies they consent to be governed, it can be seen at a glance that, at this and the last election, between 55 and 60 per cent of those who voted made it very clear that, given the choice, they would not consent to be governed by an Executive led by Mrs Thatcher. The rules, however, denied them the choice.

Our Constitution only works to the extent that the people at large are prepared to endure such a govern-ment (much as they may dislike it). The experience of the human race shows that nations are only governable (whether by popular or unpopular policies) if virtually all the people accept the moral right of their leaders to govern them.

Once a substantial minority perceives (eg 25 per cent) that the Executive does not have the consent of the majority, it demands consti-tutional change. Sooner or later the majority will perceive it, too. If the government ignores it, then sooner or later the worm will turn. Yours etc. NICHOLAS THOROWGOOD.

-27

Garlands, Upper Basildon,

#### Reading. Berkshire. June 14..

Dangerous curves From Mrs J. Hutber

Sir, I was intrigued by the phrase "hyperbolic swoons" in yesterday's Times (June 8). Julie Kavanagh was describing ballet dancers on the Royal Ballet's visit to China.

The swoons could have been graceful and curved like a hyperbola, or exaggerated and not very serious as in hyperbole. Was it intended to be parabolic? Yours faithfully, J. HUTBER, Lambourne House Milton Keynes Village, Milton Keynes. Buckinghamshire. June 9.

the mind d Burio!

te:

bea

the

hui

Sus

Su

Sus



# **COURT** SOCIAL

#### COURT **CIRCULAR**

June 16: The Queen, with The Duke of Edinburgh, honoured Ascot Races with her presence today. KENSINGTON PALACE June 16: The Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, The London Suzuki Group, was present this evening at a

Concert given in aid of the Group's School Building Fund at Fish-Mrs Euan McCorquodale was in

attend the Championship Meeting at Wimbledon and will not be present on the following dates: Thursday, 23rd June, Tucsday, 28th June, Thursday, 30th June, Satur-day, 2nd July, Sunday, 3rd July.

#### **Forthcoming** marriages

Dr P. K. Ancill and Miss V. A. Housman

The engagement is announced between Paul Kendrick, eldest son of Professor and Mrs R. J. Ancill, of Captain P. W. K. Tolfree Wells, Somerset, and Valerie Anne. daughter of Mr H. Housman and The engagement is

Licutenant M. A. R. Chichester, RN and Miss A. V. Cook The engagement is announced between Mark, elder son of Mr and Mrs J. P. Chichester, of Congres-bury, Avon, and Adrienne Valmai, counger daughter of Mr and Mrs D.

The engagement is announced between John, son of the late Mr D. Collenette and of Mrs M. P. collenette, of Kensington, Teresa, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs J. R. Foster, of Hove.

#### Mr E. A. Fretwell-Downing and Miss S. J. Micklethweite

The engagement is announced heiwen Alastair, younger son of Mrs Ruth Fretwell-Downing, and the late Francis Fretwell-Downing, of Sheffield, and Jane, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs John Micklethwate, of Whitelow Farm, Dore. Sheffield.

and Miss S. A. S. Dyson The engagement is announced between Grilludd John, eldest son of Mr and Mrs W. J. Hill, Llandough, South Glamorganshire, and Sarah Anne Spencer, eldest daughter of the Ven T. and Mrs

Dyson, of Warwick, Bermuda. Mr J. A. McNeil

The engagement is announced between John, elder son of the late Mr Alex W. McNeil and Mrs Eve McNeil, of Toronto, Canada, and Susan, daughter of Mr Peter Anker, of Toronto, Canada, and Mrs Penny Anker, of Guildford, Surrey.

Mr R. S. Marrache and Miss M. P. Fischel The engagement is announced between Raphael, fourth son of Mr marriage by her father, was attended and Mrs Samuel A. Marrache, of by Peggy Westgard and Cheryl Fortress House. Gibrahar, and Vogel Mr Federico De Rossi was Fortress House. Gibraliar, and Vogel. Mr. Marien, daughter of Mr. John H. best man. ischel, of Guadalmina, Spain, and Mrs Helga Beck, of Athens, Greece.

nd Miss M. E. MacDonald

and Miss J. M. Chetwynd-Talbot the engagement is announced between Martin Rigby, The Royal John Righy, of Camberley, and Lennifer, daughter of Mr and Mrs. Humphrey Chetwynd-Talbot, of

Mr C. J. Shallis and Miss J. E. Kent

he engagement is announced cliwern Christopher John, son of Mr and Mrs E. C. Shallis, of Riverwood House, Frenchay, Bris-ial, and Julie Elizabeth, eldest izughter of Mr M. P. Kent, of Chew burt, Chew Magna, and of Mrs A. M. Kent, of the Towers, Beacon July Bath

The Duchess of Kent, as president, will not carry out engagements in connextion with the tenth anniversary celebrations of the Royal Northern College of Music and will not attend a historical fashion show organized by

Laura Ashley in support of the Gallery of English Costume, Manchester, on June 22. The Duchess of Kent will not open the civic centre or carry out the annual ceremonial parade inspection at the Police Training Centre in Ashford, Kent, on June

The Duchess of Kent will not carry out engagements in Guernsey, Alderney and Sark on June 30 to

The Duchess of Kent will not attend "A Summer Evening in the Manner of Glyndebourne" in aid of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution at Hazlewood Castle, North Yorkshire, on July 4.

### Mr S. Pawson and Miss A. M. Walters The engagement is announced between Stephen Pawson of Pudsey, Leeds, and Annette, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs J. L. Walters, of Publishers Taymenters.

The engagement is announced between Paul Tolfree, the Queen's Own Hussars, only son of Lieutenant-Commander and Mrs W. F. N. Tolfree. of Tanglin Farm. Brinkworth, Wiltshire, and Carolin daughter of Mr and Mrs David Glennic, of The Bridge House, Shifton, Oxfordshire.

Marriages Mr D. Buchanan

and Miss F. Gilkison The marriage took place on Tuesday, June 7 1983, at John Ross Memorial Church, Glasgow, between Mr Douglas Buchanan, of Glasgow, and Miss Fiona Gilkison, of Paisley.

Mr J. H. Denning

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary Goudhurst of Mr James Denning. elder son of Mr and Mrs David Denning of Lamberhurst, and Miss Lois Green, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Arthur Green, of Rotorua, New Zealand. The Rev Robert Campbell-Smith and the Rev Basil Marshall officiated

The bride, who was given in marriage by Mr James Monahan, was attended by Miss Ruth Wall, Venetia de Courcy Hughes and Daisy Monahan. Mr John Hayes Fisher was best man. A reception was held at Scotney Castle,

Mr J. L. M. Keffer and Miss D. L. Westgard

The marriage took place on Saturday, May 28, at the Church of Christ the King, Dallas, Texas, United States, between Mr John L. M. Keffer, son of Mr and Mrs John W. Keffer, of London and Mrs John States, Mrs Dah Barcombe, Sussex, and Miss Debra
Lynn Westgard, daughter of Dr and
Mrs B. R. Westgard of Lake Worth,
Florida, United States. The Rev
Stephen Mocio officiated.
The bride, who was given in

and Mrs C. D. Stone-Smith

A service of blessing was held on June 11, 1983, at St Sampson's Church, Cricklade, Wiltshire, after Ind Miss M. E. MacDonald
The engagement is announced cliwern Lewis Minore, 90B Hornsey inne. Highgate. London, and Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. A. MacDonald, 26 Mansewood Road, Newlands, Glasson.

Mansewood Road, Newlands, Glasson.

Gaptain M. P. Righy

Captain M. P. Righy

Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. Claire Denise Stone-Smith, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs D. Smith of Swindon. The Rev K. Withington officiated.

Miss Amanda Woodley and Missagaret Mrs Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs D. Smith of Swindon. The Rev K. Withington officiated.

Miss Amanda Woodley and Missagaret Mrs Missagaret Elizabeth, and Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs D. Smith of Swindon. The Rev K. Withington officiated.

Miss Amanda Woodley and Missagaret Mrs Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs D. Smith of Swindon. The Rev K. Withington officiated.

Miss Amanda Woodley and Missagaret Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs D. Smith of Swindon. The Rev K. Withington officiated.

and Mr Perry Maskell was best man.

Christening

The infant son of Captain and Mrs Victor Law was christened Matthew Frederick Harry Godman Irvine at Wivelsfield Parish Church on June 10 by the Rev E. Taylor on June 10 by the Rev E. Taylor, assisted by the Rev J. Westmuckett. The godparents are Mr George Cathles (for whom the Hon John Evans-Freke stood proxy), Major Peter Egerton-Warburton, the Hon Mark Vestey, the Countess of Ancram (for whom Mrs John Law stood proxy), the Hon Mrs John Evans-Freke and Mrs Ronald Ferguson.

#### Arts in the provinces

# Dockland 'Tate of the North'

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

happen very soon."

chinson said

the next few months.

carefully costed, but it is hoped

In London the Tate is looking

to the next phase of its development plan after the opening of the Clore Gallery

and is planning two new

is for a museum of modern

sculpture and a gallery of new

docklands site in Liverpool, with the aim of creating a second national gallery modern art for people who cannot easily reach London.

If it receives government approval the project will involve the conversion of an outstanding nineteenth-century industrial building in the Albert Docks. The scheme received enthusiastic support from both the former Minister for the Arts and the Secretary of State for the Environment, who has a special responsibility for Liverpool, but since the two ministers were moved in the government reshuffle talks must begin

News of the project is included in the gallery's report for 1980-82, published today. Lord Hutchinson, chairman of the trustees, told a press conference yesterday: "We are waiting to go back and have

Snowdon

opens

museum

From Our Correspondent

More centres of art, culture

and the theatre should be set

up in the provinces, Lord

Snowdon said yesterday when

he opened Britain's new

National Museum of pho-

tography, film, and television in Bradford. It is the third

section of the National Science

Museum to be based outside

He said the more decentrali-zation there was of the theatre,

exhibitions and museums, the better for the community, and

many things. It would be a place of entertainment and of

"I am not saying that

photography is one of the arts, that is for others to decide, but

The opening marked the completion of the first phase of a £10m project and the museum is expected to be fully

operational within two years.

It is housed in a city centre

complex built by Bradford council in the 1960s for use as

a theatre, but which was

mused until it was leased to

The following scholarships have Cambrid been offered following examination Election

the museum authorities.

**Denstone College** 

and, following examination in

Major Scholerships: S-A Nortis (Greford Primary and The Content School, Billingshiratic Graham Battes (Christone First and Ruccroft Middle Schools G P Chapper (S: Hugh: Woodhan) Spa and Christ's Hospital, Hertford: Bilmor Scholerships: M D Gregory

Minor Scholarshipe: M D Cregory (Brocksford Hall and Oldfelds Schools R J Harris (Windsor Park Schools E L J Thompson (Draycott Primary School: S A Embley (Denstone College).

A reminder to all Alleyn old boys and old girls that Founder's Day will be celebrated on Saturday, June 18. The Bishop of Dover, AOB, will

boys' cricket match against the 1st XI will start at 11.30 am. News will

Alleyn's School,

Dulwich

lives profoundly", he said.

London.

The Tate Gallery is planning another meeting with the art, and again James Stirling is National Gallery for acqui-"Tate of the North" on a Government. I hope it will involved in developing a brief sitions." for the work with the Govern-The scheme has the blessing

ment's Property Services Agency. The Tate has established a of the Merseyside Development Corporation, which owns the property, and an initial feasifunding group called the Patrons of New Art, nearly 100 bility study has been done. Mr supporters who have pledged more than £1,000 each, and James Stirling, the architect, who is responsible for the Lord Hutchinson said the design of the Clore Gallery to gallery would be looking for house the Turner collection at money during the next 18 the Tate, due to open in 1985, has drawn up "an ingenious conversion plan", Lord Hutmonths. The modern sculpture and

new art galleries should be in place later in this decade. The scheme has not yet been leaving the final phase, a museum of twentieth-century that it will receive approval in art, until the 1990s.

Lord Hutchinson also called for an increase in the gallery's purchase grant from the Government He said it should be brought more into line with the National Gallery. "The time buildings to form part of a has come to lift us up in the "cluster" of galleries. Phase two general pecking order of museums, because now we have to pay just as much as the

Luncheon

Order of St John

Receptions

Hospital, Jerusalem. Among those

Present Were:

Ser Richard Beaument, Sir Cawain and
Casty Beil, Lard and Lady Caccia, Net and
Mira A A Dajani, Mr P Carland, Lord and
Mira A A Dajani, Mr P Carland, Lord and
Ser Peter Futboon and Lady Caccia, Net and
Ser Peter Futboon and Lady
Mira. Let Michael Mr Mad Mr M &

United the control of the control of

The executive committee of the Great Britain - China Centre gave a

reception at the centre yesterday

Ambassador and Mme Ma Lensen and a delegation from the Chinese People's Association for Friendship

with Foreign Countries, led by Mr

Will referge Commiss, 183 by Man.
Lin. Lin. vice-president. Among
those present were:
Lord MacLehose of Beach. Lord Shawcrose
the Downey Lady Egremant, Mr Edward
Health MP, Mr Larry
Health Cope. Mr Larry
Health Cope. Mr Alam Domaid. Mr Mark
Elliott. Mr Markyn Godf. Mr William
Williamson. Mr Edward Harris, Mr. and Mrs
Victor Hochhauser and Miss Mary Penn.

UK Falkland Islands Con

and Falkland Islands Association

The United Kingdom Falkland

Islands Committee and the Falk-land Islands Association held a

reception at Lincoln's Inn on Wednesday for the Civil Commissioner, Sir Rex Hunt, and the Falkland Islands Government Representative, Mr Adrian Monk.

The guests were received by Sir John Barlow, Chairman of the UKFIC, and Mr E W H Christie.

Mr John Hopewell. President of the

Fellowship of Postgraduate Medi-cine, and Dr Barry Hoffbrand.

cine, and Dr Barry Holloriana, editor of the Postgraduate Medical Journal, held a reception at Chandos House last night for friends of the Postgraduate Medical

English-Speaking Union
The Earl of Gowrie was the guest of
honour and principal speaker at the

diamond jubilee dinner of the Cheshire branch of the English-Speaking Union held last night at the Town Hall, Chester, The Duke

of Westminster, president of the branch, was in the chair and the

other speakers were the Mayor of Chester, Sir Donald Tebbit, Chair-man of the ESU of the Common-

A dinner was held last night at Vintner's Hall at which Matthew

Clark and Sons Ltd entertained members of the Martell company of

Matthew Clark and Sons Ltd

hairman of the FIA.

Dinners

branch chairman.

Fellowship of Postgraduat

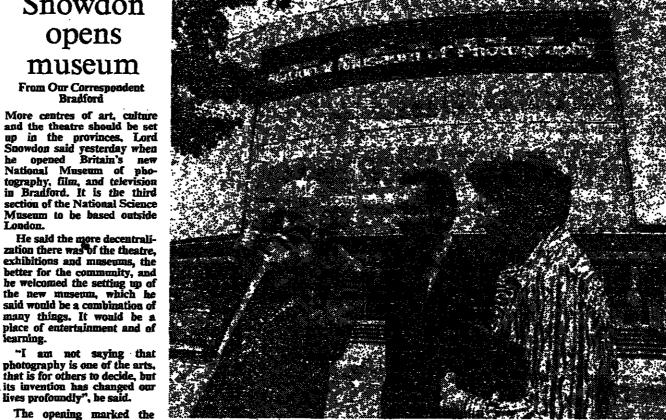
Great Britain - China Centre

Paintings and sculptures of the twestieth century "will form the greater part of our national heritage in the future. Masterpieces of this period are now fetching prices equally as high as those of old masters", the report states.

The Tate's purchase grant for 1983-84 is £2,041,000, compared with £3,331,000 for the National Gallery. The works of Dali, Picasso and many other twentieth century artists would make a large hole in the grant if they were bought.

A painting displayed in the Tate's recent Dali exhibition was sold at auction last year for £453,000. "We would have loved to have had it". Mr Alan Bowness, the gallery director,

Tate Gallery Biennial Repon 1980-82. (Tate Gallery, Millbank London, SWIP 4RG, £3, postage and packing £1.50).



Focal point: Lord Snowdon at the National Museum of Photography, Film and Television yesterday with Mr Angus McBean, the theatre photographer (left), and Dame Margaret

Dame Margaret Weston, Director of the Science Museam, praised the close cooperation of Bradford council, which is financing the new museum's education service.

Professor Sir John Burterfield, Master of Downing College, has been elected Vice-Chancellor of

College, appointed professor of English; Dr F. W. Cambell, St John's College appointed professor

John's College appointed professor of neurosensory physiology, Dr J. H. Conway, Gonville and Caius College, appointed professor of mathematics; Dr F. Fallside, Trinity

Hall, appointed professor of infor-mation engineering Dr G. E. R. Lloyd, King's College, appointed professor of ancient philosophy and

the

Appointments .

Professors from October I:

Dr D. S. Brewer, Emmanuel
Professor David R. Jenkins, professor of education at the New
Professor

Cambridge University for academical year 1983-84.

University news

Cambridge

A spectacular feature of the new museem is its Imax 340-seat cinema, with a screen said to be the largest in Britain at

45ft by 62ft. The first phase of the

AWARUS Joseph Hodges Choale momoriai (ellowehip at Harvard University 1983-84; C D Bain, Corpus Caristi, Core and Sale prize in peodletrics 1983; D S Millison, Wolson College.

cause acre in parametra 1983; J A Carthyla, Robanson College.

Stac Navirum Studentship: r W A Enon. Christ's College, elected for two years. R I Jedrzeldwick, Churchill College, elected for one year; S J Tappin, B A Corpus Christi College relected for a second year.

University of Ulster, has been appointed professor of arts edu-

cation at Warwick

photography, with a section on the history of news photogra-phy. The second stage will deal more with film and

sermon of

the past

By Clifford Longley Religious Affairs Correspondent

The 150th anniversary of the foundation of the Oxford Movement in the Church of

Cognac and the principals of other family businesses with whom they have traded for the past 150 years. Those attending were:

Mr F J Avery, Mr A A Berry, Mr T H
Bevan, Mr E A Boddington, LleutenantCotenel W K Buckley, Mr F J A Classibers,
Mr A M T Eastwood, Mr H G Elits, Mr A G F
Fuller, Mr R A Gibts, Mr G C Greene, Mr A
E Ladger Hill, Mr R C M de Kuyper, Mr R E Reliving a

E. M. W. R. Lees-Jones. Mr. J. C. Mullen. Major G. C. Manwell. Mr. R. H. B. me. Mr. A. A. J. Palmer. Mr. C. J. R. Pope. C. F. R. Purchasse. Mr. H. R. W. Smith. Mr. G. Wordbane. 

Law Society
The President, of the Law Society

Sir Max Williams, the vice-president and council gave a dinner gave a dinner gave a dinner yesterday in the Law Society's Hall for the Treasurer, Mr Justice Goulding, and Masters of the Bench of Lincoln's lin.

Science Policy Foundation
Sir Ieuan Maddock, Dr Gordon
Fryers, Professor Ang How Ghee,
(Singapore) and Professor S.
Sabhasri (Thailand) were the
speakers at a dinner given by the
Science Policy Foundation at the
Athenaeum Club last night on the
occasion of an ASEAN/EEC
symposium held at the Royal
Society. Dr Maurice Goldsmith,
director, presided. The preacher this time will be Archbishop Trevor Huddleston, former Archbishop of Mauritius and former Bishop of Stepney, who is known for his opposition to apartheid in South Africa. He is a leading figure in the Anglo-Catholic movement, as the movement begun in 1833 is

Keble's sermon, also in the University Church, was occ-Service dinners Seaforth Highlanders
A dinner of the Cuidich'n Righ,
Duke of Albany's Club was held at
Claridge's hotel yesterday. The Earl
of Cromartie presided and Brigadier
D. R. Maclennan was in the chair. sioned by parliamentary intererence in the church in Ireland. t inspired Dr (later Cardinal) John Henry Newman and a group of friends to campaign, through a series of "Tracts", for Royal Corps of Transport
Officers of the Royal Corps of
Transport held a dinner last night at
the Royal Corps of Transport
Headquarters Mess, Aldershot. The
Director General of Transport and
Movements. Major-General W. M.
Allen, presided. The principal guests
were Mr B. E. Robson amd MajorGenerals T. B. Paimer and W. L.
Whalley. the recovery of the church's

The commemorative sermon will be followed two days later by a public open air celebration of the Eucharist by the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie in University Parks. Oxford, and coach RAF Staff College
The Commandant, Air Vice-Marshal A. G. Skingsiey, was present at a dining-in night held at the RAF Staff College, Bracknell, yesterday, Group Captain John Scambler presided and the principal guest was Mr D. C. Humphreys, Deputy Under-Secretary of State (Air). parties of church people are

expected from all over England. Theological studies, lectures and exhibitions have also been organized for the same period to mark the anniversary.

Birthdays today

Mr Kingman Brewster, 64; Mr James Cameron, 72; Sir Williams, Dale, 77; Sir Rolf Dudley-Williams, 75; the Earl of Fingall, 87; Air Chief Marshal Sir Peter Le Cheminant, 63; Mr. Victoria Brewster, 1888, 1889, 188 Marshal Sir Peter Le Cheminani.
63: Mr Kenneth Livingstone, 38: Mr
Kenneth Loach, 47: the Very Rev
Lord MacLeod of Fuinary, 88: Mr
Barry Manilow, 37: Mr Dean
Martin, 66: Mr Stewart Perowne,
82: Miss Beryl Reid, 63: Sir Roy
Sisson, 69: Majon-General Sir Cecil
Smith, 87: Mr Brian Statham, 53:
Lord Sudeley, 44: Mr J. Maldwyn,
Thomas, 65: Professor Sir Alan
Walters, 57: General Clarence
Wiseman, Salvation Army, 76.

Latest wills

Letters bequeathed to Prince

A woman who nursed the Prince of Wales when he was ill as a baby bequeathed him handwritten letters from members of the Royal Family.

Mrs Windfred Nellie Turner, of Wormley, Surrey, left the Prince my reasured royal holograph letters as 1 nursed His Royal Highness when he had recilling

the letters were or what they Miss Turner left £13,500 net.

The annual guest night of the RAF Chaplains' Branch was held last night at the RAF Chaplains' School,

night at the KAP Chaptains' School, Amport House, Andover. Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith Williamson. Chief of the Air Staff, was the guest of honour. Other guests, who were received by the Ven G. R. Renowden; Chaptain-in-Chief, included the Rev H. J. Stuart, Air Vica-Marshal. B. Renowden, Air Vica-Marshal.

Vice-Marshal B. Brownlow, Air Vice-Marshal R. G. Price, Air Vice-

Marshal L W. F. Wheeler, Air Commodore H. F. Renton, WRAF,

the Ven R. H. Roberts and the Ven F. Johnston. The Rev T. L Wilson

tax paid): £199,979

Cross, Mrs Winifred Joan of Frinton Essex £203,039 Frinton, Essex £203,039
Cabita, Mrs Helen Margaret of
Northampton £242,418
Elliott, Miss Ethel Elizabeth, of
Britham, Devon £238,103 Wolstencroft, Mr Alfred, of Seaton,

**OBITUARY** Lord Caradon received the guests at a reception and luncheon held in London yesterday to insugurate the Friends of The St John Ophthalmic MR A. D. **MARRIS** 

Noted merchant banker

Mr Adam Denzil Marris. CMG, who was managing director of Lazard Bros from 1947 to 1971, and as such played an important part in the Lord Denman was host at a reception held at the House of Lords yesterday afternoon for members of the Bahrain Society and the Anglo-Omani Society. Those present development of merchant banking both in London and in Australia, died on June 15 at the age of 77.

education After Winchester and Trinity College. Oxford, he joined Lazard Bros in 1929 and, apart from a period of government service during and after the war, remained with them for the rest of his working life. In 1939 he joined the

Ministry of Economic Warfare, and in 1940 he was sent to the Embassy in Washington, where he served first as First Socretary and, from 1941 to 1945, as Counsellor with the War Trade

Department.
After the war he played an active part in the efforts being made to put Europe on its feet again. From August 1945, to February, 1946, he was secretary general of the Emergency Economic Committee for Europe. In 1947 he was deputy leader of the British delegation to the Marshall Plan conference held from July to September. and to the Washington con-ference of the Committee for European Economic Cooperation in November and

December. In 1947 Marris returned to Lazard Bros as managing director. Apart from his activities in the City he took a particular interest in Australia, making his first visit there in 1948 and returning every year after that. With Lord Rennell of Morgan Grenfell he was responsible for the formation of the first Australian issuing house, later merged into the Australian merchant bank, the Australian United Corporation.

Another achievement was the bringing together of a group of Australian mining companies with Alcoa of Pittsburgh to form Alcoa of Australia, now reputedly the largest aluminium company in the world.

Marris was also a frequent visitor to Iran in the days of the Shah, and was involved in the setting up of the Industrial Mining Development Bank of Iran, designed to help build up the country's industrial infrastructure.

He held a number of directorships in Britain, among them Commercial Union, of which he was vice-chairman 965-78. English Scottish and Australian Bank. Barclays Bank, and P & O, Steam Navigation.

Marris enjoyed outdoor life, being an active sailor and fisherman. He was also welliodinogae.

M. A. Firino Martell, M. R. | read, and had a special interest in Oriental carpets, which he collected on his visits to Iran. He is survived by his wife whom he married in 1934, and by one son and two daughters.

> MISS FRANCES DEAN

Miss Frances Mary Dean. MBE, who has died in Harrow at the age of 78, played a significant role in the improving of care for the mentally handicapped and was active in the affairs of the St John Ambulance brigade.

- During the Second World War she had been in charge of British VADs posted to the British Army in NW Europe after D-Day and was subsequently Commandant of 108 British General Hospital in Brussels. As part of her work for the

National Association of Mental Health (now MIND) she did much towards improving the teaching of the mentally handicapped and set up training centres for NAMH in Sheffield, Birmingham, London, Bristol and Didsbury, in Manchester where Frances Mary Dean House was named after her. She was also a former editor

of the magazine, Teaching and Training and was a founder member of Harrow Churches Housing Association.

She was a Commanding Sister of the Order of St John of Jerusalem, to which she had given 50 years service, and was appointed MBE for her contri-

BRADLEY

Jenny Bradley, the leading French literary agent, died on June 3 at her home in Antibes. Born Jenny Serruys in Bel-gium on February 21 1886, she married the American man of letters W. A. Bradley in 1921.

They lived in a series of elegant apartments on the Ile St Louis in Paris from which he acted as scout for American publishers and she represented French writers in the sale of their English language rights, including Colette, Gide, Mal-raux, Maurois, Proust, St Exupery and many others.

She also sold rights English-language books to French publishers by such writers as William Fankner. Ford Madox Ford, Ernest Hemingway, Dorothy L. Sayers. Paul Scott, Gertrude Stein and

In more than sixty years as an agent her forceful personality secured the respect of authors and publishers in Paris, London and New York and her salon was a meeting place for authors and intellectuals from around

Her husband died in 1938.

## Law Report June 17 1983 Court of Appeal

## When plaintiffs fail to press their claim defendants of a substantial number of houses at two sites. The contracts were made in 1969. The statement of claim was On May 12, 1982, an order was extraorded in the prosecution of the litigation, and there

GCT Construction Ltd Sefore Lord Justice Cumming-(Judgment delivered June 13]

Where the plaintiffs made a rolicy decision not to press their action against the defendants because the defendants had gone into access ership, but after a long delay revived the action when the lefendants' fi tancial circum tances improved, the Court of Appeal held that the defendants were entitled to have the action struck out for want of prosecution since the delay was inordinate and inexcusable even though the plaintiffs could explain it on commercial grounds.

The Court of Appeal dismissed an interlocutory appeal by the plain-ial's, Claremount Construction Ltd. from the effect of Mr Justice Lawson on February 25, 1983, who arheld the decision of the district proximition the plaintiffs claim chainst the defendants, GCT Construction Ltd in respect of two

building contracts.

Mr John Martineau for the plainuffs; Miss Judith Jackson for

LORD JUSTICE MAY said that it was another of the all too frequent applications to dismiss actions for want of prosecution. The application was based on the usual reneitle formulated by Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, in 18 for 8 for Alfred McAlpine & Sons Ltd ([1968]) 2 Q8 229) approved by the House of Lords in Birkett v

the House of Lords in Birkett v group of which the defendant company was a part. By the scheme the assets of all the components of the group would be pooled in the construction by them for the transfer of the whole group

not supplied.
On June 2, 1975, the defendants went into receivership, and it was said that a conscious commercial decision was taken by the plaintiffs and their legal advisers not to press.

or not to press with vigour, their claim against the defendants. The plaint its were also in financial difficuties.
Unknown to either side until May 1979 the plaintiff company was struck off the register of companies by the registrar under section 353 of the Companies Act 1948. On May brought that to the attention of the

plaintiffs' solicitors, who on support 21 asked for a reasonable period to apply for restoration but the It was said in explanation that a company would not be restored to the register unless it could be shown

or creditors, and so no application was made until it appeared that the litigation against the defendants might be beneficial to the plaintiffs. In December 1981 a proposed scheme of arrangement was published in relation to the substantive

mons to strike out the action for want of proscrution and the district

registrar so ordered. The appeal from that order was dismissed by Mr Justice Lawson in chambers.
Although a material part of the passage of time since the action ground to a halt with the receivership of the defendants in 1975 could be laid at the door of the defendants, a substantial part was wholly the result of inactivity by the plaintiffs and their legal advisers. There was clearly inordinate delay

on the plaintiffs side. There was a substantial risk that it would not be possible to have a fair trial of the action, and the inordinate delay by the plaintiffs was likely to have caused serious prejudice to the defendants.

The principal argument on behalf of the plaintiffs was that the delay was excusable because the failure to press on with the litigation was the result of a conscious commercial and sensible common-sense decision on the part of the plaintiffs and their legal advisers not to incur further costs against the defendants, who after the receivership were not worth powder and shot. The same contention was made in relation to the delay in having the plaintiff company restored to the register. Such a commercial decision was not sufficient excuse for the

defendants of a sucs. The contracts of houses at two sites. The contracts were made in 1969.

The statement of claim was served on October 19, 1972, and the defence on January 12, 1973. The amended defence and counterclaim was served on October 23, 1973, formed, and they were given notice of the plaintiffs' intention to sufficient excuse for the resulting delay.

Scheme, occana to 1982, an order was made restoring the plaintiff complant well be a serious risk that there could not be a fair trial. Merely to hold one's hand and do nothing more, albeit for sensible of the plaintiffs' intention to sufficient excuse for the resulting delay.

If at the time of such a decision by a plaintiff the defendant was by a plaintiff the detendant was informed, he might wish to take detailed signed statements from possible witnesses, or other steps, and the opportunity might have disappeared when the plaintiff decided to proceed after a number

of years' delay.

Although it might be a sensible course for a plaintiff to take if the defendant was unlikely to satisfy a judgment obtained against him, the plaintiff could not rely on a unilateral decision not to proceed as an excuse for his delay if the defendant sought to strike out the

action.

In order to rely on what might be a sensible commercial decision a plaintiff had to inform the defendant or the defendant's solicitors what he was proposing to do and obtain their agreement to his holding his hand. If there was an agreement the plaintiff would be protected, but if not the plaintiff would have to decide whether or not to proceed. to proceed.
The judge and the district

Lord Justice Cumming Brace not sufficient excuse for the Solicitors: Slater & inordinate delay which led to Nelson: Stephenson Harwood Solicitors: Slater & Segior.

registrar were right to strike out the

would be dismissed

مكذا من الاصل

# England is to be celebrated with a sermon in the University Church, Oxford, on "National apostasy" the subject preached by John Keble on July 14, 1833.

now known.

ancient tradition.

Dr Craig R. Pringle, of the Medical Research Council virology unit. Glasgow University, has been appointed professor of virology, in succession to Professor Derek Burke, who has resigned. Dr Neville K. Shinton, consultant Health Authority, to be honorary professor and chairman of the School of Postgraduate Medical

Rushtrooke, Downing Colloge (high energy physics).
University lecturers: engineering: Mr A L
Jont'ern. M A. (Clare Colloge.) from
October 1. for three years: clinical
physics. The property of the physics.
Physics of the physics of the physics.
Physics of the physics of the physics of the physics.
Physics of the physics of the physics of the physics.
Physics of the physics of the physics of the physics.
Physics of the physics of the physics of the physics of the physics.
Physics of the ph

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Mr R. P. Cornish to be British High Commissioner in Brunei in succession to Mr A. C. Watson, who will be taking up a further Diplomatic Service appointment.

Mr G. L. Bullard to be British High Commissioner to Barbados and concurrently, British High Commisioner (non-resident) to Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, and Grenada, in stacession to Lord Dunrossil, who will be taking up a further Diplomatic Service appoint-

Mr Bullard will also be British Government Representative to the West Indies Associated States Canon Trevor Beeson, Rector of St Margaret's, Westminster, to be the Speaker's Chapkin.
Mr W. A. Beaumont to be the Speaker's Secretary.
Dr D. L. Hawksworth to be Director of the Commonwealth Mycological Institute. Kew, in succession to Mr.

Institute, Kew, in succession to Mr of June. St Margaret's

School, Bushey There will be a service of thanksgiving in the Cathedral and Abbey Church of St Alban at 3.00 pm on Wednesday, June 29, 1983, to mark the retirement of Miss Barbara Scatchard, headmisuress 1965-1983. All former members and friends of St Margaret's School are warmly invited.

Royal College of Radiologists

School are warmly invited.

At the annual general meeting of the Royal College of Radiologists held vesterday the following officers were elected for 1983-84:

President, Mr Wa Rose Vice-Presidents, Dr G. E. Fishman Gaadeotherapy Donotopy). Dr R O Grainer Gadeotherapy Boneoustr Warden, Protessor R T Evans. Requirer, Dr J O M Carage Treasurer, Dr Thilly: Editor, Dr J M Kerr.

contained. Other estates include (net, before

RAF Chaplains

E199,979
Bowen, Mr Handel Vivian, of
Peumaen, West Glamorganshire
£32 9,340

 $brain_{i_{1},i_{2},i_{3}}.$ Burney of

On June ;

Harrods

bat the cer

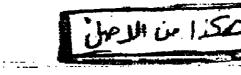
fund the re

William . bution to the improvement of

standards of teaching to the mentally handicapped. **MRS JENNY** A correspondent writes:

Dylan Thomas...

the world.





Uncle the Wave Schairman, House of Fraser, June 3rd 1983

On June 30th, please vote for a demerger of Dividends have subsequently increased against

On June 30th, please vote for a demerger of Harrods. All the plans of the board require that the continuing success of Harrods must fund the rest of the House of Fraser group.

Lord Fraser, who bought Harrods in 1959, kept it scrupulously separate during his chairmanship, a policy followed by Sir Hugh and his board.

In 1977, Lonrho took a major shareholding in the House of Fraser. We have £100 million invested in the store group. Since 1980, we have become more critical of the return on investment, and most doubtful of the capital expenditure programme of the board. About 30% of the capital they invest, is, after all, ours.

We are now proposing that Harrods should become an entirely independent company, in the belief that the present policy of using its profits and prospects to fund the capital programme is not in the best interests of the group. On June 30th, after every conceivable delay, House of Fraser will allow a simple ordinary resolution to be put to the vote.

In our six years as shareholders, we have put three resolutions to the vote. In 1980, a small increase in the dividend was suggested and rejected.

Dividends have subsequently increased against lower profits. In 1981, we opposed the sale and leaseback of the freehold Oxford Street property of D. H. Evans. Today, the performance of D. H. Evans is saddled with inescapable obligations for 123 years, as a result of the leaseback. Now we hope to have your support and understanding for the proposal to amend the trading strategy to secure improved profits on your investment in the group.

It is our opinion that the success of this resolution will further strengthen the share price, which our presence as a shareholder has long enhanced and supported.

There is no unusual or legal obstacle to the demerger of Harrods. Concern at the slipping level of support prompted the chairman of House of Fraser to make his remarks and to introduce a special technical resolution. We believe that the strength of a straightforward ordinary resolution passed by the shareholders cannot be diminished, and we ask you to vote accordingly.

LONRHO

sex 69

ste.

wh be:

ma left

ũ٧

hu

Sus

the

wei

a cl Sur

was who Sus fori

the We nee this

pla Elh

wei had Ma

beh

tior Ii

ence prol

that

pair own

opp

vesto sec v

mod

had drop altho

7.16 anca.

A: were Never

stern was I had riage scam spins Th

a Neps

o wr which Sor trouble saven behind mains when and a today, forced The

Courtaulds, one of the biggest issue announced in

Bodycol.
Booker Mc.
Books
Boots
Boots
Borthwick T.
Willon W.

Cadbury Sch
California Bib IIrd
Carried R'bs IIrd
Carried Eng
Carried Rodone
Carried Grp
Do Try Carried IIrd
California Bill
Carried Ord
Carried Grp
Do Try Carried Eng
Carrie

4.×71 11.261 10.543 9.905 11.713 8.887

+1g +1g +1g +1g +1g

+1 6.120 10.637 +4 11.821 11.772

13.137 11 552 9 413 11 387 8.263 11 339

C - E

COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES

Mined-Lyons 18 -1
Mined-Lyons 18 -1
Bass 17 -1
Rell 1 165 -1
Rell 1 165

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

**DOLLAR STOCKS** 

_ <u></u>	_
1982/83 High Low Stock	Int. Gross only Red. Price Chige Yleid Yield
BRITISH FUNDS	
SHORTS  1004 925 Treas 944 1883  1004 926 Exch 1347 1983  1014 916 Exch 10 1883  98 874 Fund 516 1984  1017 916 Exch 116 1984  98 874 Fund 516 1984  1017 916 Exch 116 1984  1017 917 Exch 116 1984  1017 918 Exch 116 1984  1113 918 Exch 116 1984  1114 918 Exch 116 1985  1017 918 Treas 116 1985  1017 918 Exch 1186 1985  1018 918 Exch 1186 1985  1018 918 Exch 1186 1985  1018 918 Exch 1186 1985  1019 918 1018 Exch 1186 1985  1011 918 Exch 1186 1985  1018 918 Exch 1186 1986  1018 918 Exch 1186 1986  1018 918 Exch 1186 1986  1019 918 1018 1186 1986  1019 918 1018 1186 1986  1019 918 1018 1186 1986  1019 918 1018 1186 1986  1018 918 Exch 1186 1986  1018 918 Exch 1186 1987  1018 1186 1886  1018 1886 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018 1886  1018	100% 11 156 10 224 1025 10 831 10 831 12 551 10 831 10 823 10 824 10 825 10 831 10 824 10 825

names in the textile industry. continues to enjoy its recent retating. Yesterday the shares rose Ip to 89p as W. Greenwell, the brokers, easily placed the rump of the group's £68.6m

The remaining 12 million shares were placed at 88p with a barrel. various institutions. This represents about 13 per cent of the additional 91 million shares

gradual recovery in profits over the past few years has seen the shares enjoy renewed institutional support. including large buying orders from across the Atlantic, Market pundits expect the group to use the extra cash to make several acquisitions at home and abroad. Pretax profits of more than £90m are being predicted in several quarters

compared with last year's £63m, The rest of the equity market held few surprises, fluctuating in narrow limits throughout the day with the FT Index closing just one day of the account left.

# fidence in Court

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, June 6. Dealings end, June 17. Contango Day, June 20. Settlement Day, June 27.

closing 18p dearer at a high of 584p following yesterday's

Brokers Sheppards & Chase have been looking at Arlen Electrical and are excited by the group's new starter for fluorescent lighting. But they warn investors to wait until the product hits the shops before committing themselves. Shep-pards are looking for profits of £4.25m next year after several years of losses. The shares closed 10p lower at 249p.

comments in The Times, BP. responded with a 6p jump to 212p amid hopes that the giant 420p followed by Burmah 3p to paper and pulp group would be 167p. Ultramar 8p to 627p, the next ailing blue chip to while renewed bid talk was come under the hammer. Oil shares maintained their worth a further 6p on Tricentrol solo performance as the City at 232p.

10 3 2.7 19 6

-14 +15 -1 · ·2

+1 -2 -1-2 -1-14 :

6 -3 +3 +1 +3 +5

រកស្តងក៏ជម្មស្រីកក់តែផលខ្មួនក្រុកកម្មក្រឹត្តផលស៊ីកាលកន្ទន្ទក់ពិធនពេលខ្មួនកម្មក្នុងការសម្រេច របស់

continued to take a brighter view of industry prospects now that the price looks stable at \$29 recent change in attitude to the group's prospects.

Shell again took the lead stronger pound helped to the process in a barrel.

A stronger pound helped to the group's prospects.

A stronger pound helped to the group's prospects.

A stronger pound helped to the group's prospects.

Car Auction's chairman, said

staunch early losses in gilts where this week's cut in bank base rates has already been discounted. Falls of up to £1/2 were almost wiped out by the close to leave prices mixed. The pound closed 0.3 cents up at

Among leading equities BAT Industries rose 20p to 585p after news that shares of Imasco, BAT's Canadian associate, had been suspended on the Toronto stock market pending an announcement. BAT refused io comment.

Bid talk was also good for another 7p rise in Bowater to

Shares of Erskine House

3.5 7.0 7.3 3.8 8.7

4.9 7.4 3.7 13.0 15.9 6.9 8.0 6.3 3.0 7.5 5.1 15.6 4.3 8.4 1.8 33.8

+1 -1<sub>2</sub> +1 -2 +4 +1 +18

Routledge & K
Row linson Sec.
Row lint of Mac.
Row lint of Mac.
Row lint of Mac.
Row lint of Mac.
Ruchy Cement
SGB Gro
SKF B
Sastehi
Saushury J.
Sale Tilnes
Samuel H. A
Sangers
Scapa Grp
Scholes G. H.
S.E.E.T.
Rucseaco Inc
Sears Hidgs
Securicor Grp
To NV
Security Serv
Do A
Selmcouri
Serek
Shaw Carpets
Stebe Gorman
Silentinght
Simon Eng
Siedel Gro
Smith & Neph
Smith & Neph
Smith Sind Sr
Do "B"
Som Hidgs
Solicher P.B.
Spiral-Sarvo
Saits Potts
Stag Furniture
Stanley A. G.
Steel Brog
Siedeler A. G.
Steel Brog
Siedeler A. G.
Steel Brog
Siedeler Co
Steeler Co

4.9 11.4 13.6 4.3 8.1 5.1 10.7

6.3 30.9 2.9

-2

yesterday that he hopes to have negotiated a refinancing deal with Group Lotus, the troubled

its 16.5 per cent stake last week. The market is banking on Taddale taking its stake to 29.9 per cent judging by the absence million shares of GRA. of sellers this week.

Norfolk-based sports car com- shares in to a record 18p fo pany, by next Monday evening. Group Lotus was unchanged at

50p.
"I am having meetings with the directors over the weekend and I am hopeful we will have a deal in the bag by Monday," he Properties refused to said. Mr Wickins said that whether it was behind Investments were suspended at under terms he was proposing,

-3

+3°, +2 +2

Ocean Wilson's Ogity & M Owen Owen Owen Pactrol Elect Parker Knoll 'A' Paterson Zach On A NV Pauls & Whites Pearson & Son Pecker-Hatt Peniland Ind Pentos Phillips Fin St. 5

Petry H. Mirs
Petry H. Mirs
Philips Fin Sa
Philips Fin Sa
Philips Hamp
Philips Hamp
Philips Hamp
Philips Hamp
Philips Hamp
Philips Hamp
Do Allogs
Petromia Hidgs
Portsmin News
Powell Duffrys
Preedy A.
Preedige Grp
Pretoria P Cem
Pritchard Serv
Quaker Do Grb
Pretoria P Cem
Pritchard Serv
Quaker Bog
Quick H & J
R.F.D. Grp
Quick H & J
R.F.D. Grp
Racal Elect
Rank Org Ord
RHM
Rainere
Racy
RAC
RAC
Reckitt & Colm
Reckitt & Colm

A. A NV Exec

Grp 4 Grp 4 Grp 6 Eng

3 mouths
9.04c prem-0.01c disc
9.17-0.07c prem
4-4/sc prem
8c prem-8c disc
431-300ore prem
16-137p disc
65-4/sp prem
15-364c disc
73-660c disc
53-660c disc
53-67-680c disc
53-72-79 prem
14-3/sc prem
14-3/sc prem

-3/2 -2 -2 +1/4 +5 -1/5 +2 +1/5 +2 +1/5 +2 +3/4 +3 +2 -1/6 +2

5.5 3.3 8.6 7.7

3.1 5.4

NSURANCE

7 11/4 Alex & Alex 2 42/4 Do 11/5 Cnv
6/9 13/4 Am Gen Corp
6/9 13/4 Am Gen Corp
8 152 Com Union
8 152 Com Union
8 152 Com Union
8 153 Eagle Star
8 154 Equity & Law
9 Eagle Star
9 Eagle Star
9 Eagle Star
10 Eagle Eagle
10 Eagle Eagle
10 Eagle Eagle
10 Eagl

| INVESTMENT TRUSTS | 134 | 86 | Alliance Inv | 134 | 450 | 388 | Alliance Inv | 134 | 450 | 388 | Alliance Trust of | 89 | 85 | 37 | American Trust of | 89 | 89 | 37 | American Trust of | 89 | 126 | Anglo Int Inv | 502 | 236 | 237 | Anglo Scot | 132 | 237 | Anglo Scot | 132 | 237 | Anglo Scot | 132 | 237 | Anglo Scot | 130 | 237 | 237 | Anglo Scot | 130 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 |

1441 2 H

7644441

+1 +1 +i

British Car Auctions would inject £1.5m of cash in return or new equity which would ive BCA a one-third stake in

Mr Wickins faces competition from the Japanese car manufacturer Toyota, which has also expressed an interest in putting money up in return for

equity. However, Mr Wickins s thought the board would it British backing over Japa We are not competing Toyota. It may be that the come in on an equity bas Shares of Prince of Wales Hotels the M90 sports car project have held steady at 108p since package is completely different transfer from that." BCA fell 1p to Astaire & Co, the br said it spent about £2n behalf of clients buying greyhound stadium owners 26.6 per cent stake lifted

year, but Astaire stressed to is intended or expected. Shares of BET spurred

appeared in the market. Jeffrey Sterling's Town &

in return for		
Vickins said he would favou		Grow No. Vid
wer Japanese mpeting with	High par Company	Div Yid e Chigr pence & P.E.
that they will quity basis of	114 es Do to	27 33
ar project. My etely differen	36 13 N Torog Inc 83 36	+3 0.4 4.6 . 31 6.7 +3
ell 1p to 210p. the brokers	220 125 North Atlantic 206 160 113 Neb Sea Assets 118	10 19 10 11 10 12
s buying 11	286 151 Perliand 286 224 143 Rarburn 216 200 410 Robert (15 989	75 34 113 52 -2 328 48
of GRA, the nowners. The	672 400 Helinco Subs (15 67) 471, 354 Regento 'NV' 1471; 202 123 R. I. T. & Northern 126	1 14 48 3
te lifted GRA and 18p for the	180 126 Scot Amer	_ # 45 45 E
tressed no bid ected.	157 94 Sent National 150	e 13 5.3 35 7
spurted 7p to large buyer	385 208 See Alliance 377	#1 21 32 1 14.4 33 4 06 17 •42 55 25
market. Mi Town & City	100 701, TR Ind & Gen 100	50 3.4 715 9 8 • 62 4.5 4.5
ed to say behind the		#1 10,06 \$1 #2 46 31 #2 356 21
	ggs, 63 TR Trusiers 801	) 4.7 4 \ el 466 4 6
Gross Div Yla	159 107 Throganta Trust 131 135 73 Trans Oceanic 133 152 91 Tribune lay 150	14 27 19 32
Ch to bence % !	438 310 Do Cap 410 0.6 175 102 Utd states Deb 162 50 Vicing Res 83	•1 9.3 5.7 •2 13 16
+3 2.5 4.8	9.8 60 38 Westpool Inc 51 108 64 Witah Inc 104 228 125 Young Cu Inc 228	+1 17 34 +72 34 30 +1 96 42
72.7	SHIPPING  200 298% Rmt & Com 778 790 2642 Caledonia Int 686	• 66 197 25 19 1 7 • 68 198 27 63 5 • 69 69 69 69
+7 92 0.6 2 10.7 6.9	"ISS 98 Figher I III	95 76546
-4 15.7 3.6 1	53   33 Jacobs J   199   130 61 Ocean Trans   125   126   126   126   127   128   12	
-1 26 341	8 1554 35 Angly Am Corp I134	• 760 46 5 • 760 46 5
-1 2.6 3.4 1 +4 7.1 3.4 2 +5 5.0 3.5 1 5.7 9.5	2.6 67% 20% Anglo Am Inv 266% 1.4 48 16 Anglovasi 542	-14 64 1 4 6 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5
5.7 9.5 4 +5 30.9 3.6 1 7.1 6.1 1 5 +1 - 14 36 5.4 1	5.2   12	+4. 311 82
	305 141 CNA 250 50 295 168 Charter Cons 283 5.7 577 314 Cons Gold Preids 337	-71 +7 15 7 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
+2 9.66.50	15 23 54 Dependent Links	-16 117 80 -56 167 7.6
+1 <sub>2</sub> 6.4 6.6 1; 7.8 2.3 1; 2.7 1.7 1;	10 382 3. E34 Dagga 340 12 1714 24 E. Rand Prop E114 16 131 60 E1 Oct M & Ex 131	-1, e
1 11 7.4 Z 0.2: 05	18 1354 5% KINDARY GRIG 203 3834 834 F S Geduid 2314; 150 55 Geover Tin 121	-1, 251 74 -2 893 53 ≥
-1 0.4 0.8	134 274 Goodfields & A 1364 134 274 Grootylet 1113	-1, 306 3.5 -1, 846 71
+1 6.6 4.5 21 +1 7.1 2.7 21 -6 -1 9.3 9.3 6	I COL "THE INTERPOLATION IN THE PARTY.	+lq 449 84 - 7 -lq 351 38 -la 86.5 53
-1 9.3 9.3 6 -5 41.2 5.3 6 +4 159 5.3 7 -3 5.7 2.8 42 8.3 5.7 3	9   347   52   Lealle   252 L6   304   54   Libarum   £25154	-16 80.5 5.1 -16 193 5.9 -1 31 5 12 0 -14 156 6.8
_5.00 4 5	1.5   454   50   Lydenburg Plat 425 1.7   281   142   Mills Ridge   241 1.4   31   13   MTD (Mangula)   21 1.8   58   43   Mangula	-14 176 6.8 -2 157 37 -4 3.2 13
5.06 45 7 28 3 7 8 6 +1 11.4 9.8 6 +31 29 16	8 98 43 Statayda 83 6 422 50 Marietejle Con 285 6 44 15 Metals Explor 38 129 39 Middle With £115	-1 28.6 10.0 -1 47.2 4 2 **
. 0.7 A.X	515 160 Nthgate Explor 380 515 160 Nthgate Explor 380 452 213 Peko Wallsend 390 38 106 Pros Brand 2005	
-2 2.9 3.7 . +1 . 5.9 6.0 10	.0   1114. 19 Randfontium 1934.	20 Au 3.1
17 -6 6	5   265   114   Revision   276	*23 21 35 4.3 4
-3 39 43 12	4 341, 98 St Heleva 25514, 109, 24 Sentrus 2501, 5 (22) 85 St Land 475 457, 108, Snuthvast 144, 220 123 Sunget Rest 210	-4 309 lost 2 +4 56 7 65 -12 451 95 -1 -15 191 4.5 -2
-1 - 0 15 0.6 11.1 7.6 <u>5</u>	1220 123 Sungel Rest 210	150 172 150 172
+†¹2 0 ie 0 6	15   100   140   100	-4: 153 56 3 -14: 57: 11 -4: 16: 87: -4:
-1 44 54 0	SS 104 - Western Areas 442	-1 25 × 10 1 -11 35 0 5 1 -2 5 7 1 3 -4 237 6 2 -5 370 19 8 -5 1 0 0 4 -5 1 0 0 4
-1 11.4 7.3 9.	8 43% lift Western Deep List- 414 12 Western Hides Lift 7 280 156 Western Mining 215 21 314 85 Winkelback 1774 1 28 12 Zamba Copper 21	-5, 570 10 8 -5 1 0 0 4 +3, 206 7.4
-i s.66 3.630 128 4225	OUT	
. 3.9 5.0 10.	2   102   65   Inipul Pet   89	34 39215 -
21.4 5.6 4 1.4 3.8 26 1.8 3.4		+8 193 6216.9 +6 289 69119 1 +2 141 64101 +3 129 77 93 3
-i 23 3.0 18 +3 443 70 13	259 146 British Od 167 225 117 Carless Capel 251 6 5 97 80 Century Upls 73 2 56 30 Charlerhall 53	( *9
443 7.1 13 4.76 6.0 22 4.36 3.1 11 80 1.3 40 20 29 15	2   16% 71%CF Petroles   1134 5   120   14   Collins R   30	_1. 1995 15 0 0 5 0
20 29 15. 0 15 0.5 14 3.0 6	8	+1
24.3 4.9 19. 1.4 4.8 5	960   510   Da Ops     610     1   106   65   Petrocus Grp   166     1   504   25   Promier Cons   35	*1 157 45 163 *10 15.76 26 54 32 169 *2 13.2
. 22.1 2.7.20 . 18.6b 5.9.13	2   690   244   Ranger Oil   660 2   282 - 150   Boyal Dotah   182 -	+6 179 62 62 - +18 311 53 85
4.35 8.8 2. 25 0 1 1 3.3 6.2 55. 3.6 2.6 11.	627 344 Uliramar 627	+6 120b 52146 2 37.6 +8 21.4 34 6.7
<del>r</del> i 6 <u>4.9 4.2 .</u> .	PROPERTY  123 80 Allied Ldn 123 204 152 Allinatt Ldn 192 124 152 Aper 193 252 Aquiv 37	23 18 15 8 14 39 17 6 6 29 28 363 1
+1 51.5 3.7 80 -2 51.5 3.7 80	125 80 Allentic Met (p 123	23 18 15 8 7 14 39 17 6 7 19 24 36 3 1 19 50 21 5 7 18 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
-2 169 10.4 24.3 6.9 -1 26.4 3.9 -2 24.3 5.8 -2 27.9 6.2 -2 19.1 5.0	157 100 Can & Counties 156 .	076 08 13 n : 57 52 12 3 60 3.5 25 5
13.1 S.U	48 36-2 Control Sect. 3772 69 39-2 Country & New 7 153	# 191 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
PZ 221 5.0 H 104g 3.4	74 51 Eviates & Cen 74	6.0 7.1 6.5 -1 36 5.9 12 2
	160 104 Guidhail 106 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	6.0 7.1 6.3 -1 3.6 5.5 22 x 7.16 5.5 22 x 1.4 1.1 719 18.6 7.5 119.3 18.6 26 77.5 10.2 24 29 2 -1 18.4 4.4 4.3
25.0 7.9 2 21.4 5.2 6 10.5 2.9	144 338 Hastemere Ests 428 75 37 Kent M P. 41	10.2 2 4 29 2 18 4 4 4 4 11 3 3 2 1 10 2 4 2 2 3 6 1 3 5 1 1 7 4 0
2 7.9 7.0 10.2 1 20.4 7.9 9.5	343 256 Ldn & Prov Sh 310	-2 64 30 34 4
68.6 5.8 . 3 19.1 3.9	236 163 MEPC 223 • 1.47 98 MeKey Sees 115 143 76 Markheath 121 46 272 Mariborough 402 102 56 Marier Estates 94 125 729 Mountleigh 125 729 Mountleigh 125 729 Mountleigh 125 729 Mountleigh 125	10.4 4.6 21.9 4.5 3.9 23.2 20.2 16.5 -2 0.6 1.6 35.0
	1 and con intulicidal A(b)	-0.6 1.6 35 0 +2
2 17.9 13.4 4 16.8 3.8 1 3.4 3.8 2 7.3 40 8.4 16.7	162 119 Peachev Prop 157 170 130 Prop & Rever 144	+2
3.6 3.6	285 160 Perchause	4.3 1 8 29 1
1.6 L1 0.4 0.4 5.70 48	20 70 Scot Met Prope 21	+2 86 4.4 11.5
	1154 82 Slough Exts 109 151 103 Standard Sees 126 343 257 Stock Conv 276 391 295 Town & City 302 110 55 Trust Sees 67	4.8 4.4 18.0 4.0 3.2 26.0 -2 6.4 2.3 21.4 -2 100 3.0 27.9 -1 2.8 42 3.5 -2
13 65 151 63 112 32	102 az nesta. 192	-1 2.8 42 3.6 -2 -2 0.7 4.4 9.9
18.6 4.8	RUBBER 85 48 Rariow Hidgs 70, 570 340 Castlefield 566	5.7 8.2
91 6 65 ***	82 35 Cons Plant 742 129 100 Doranakande 110 e 104 42 Highlds & Low 100	20.0 34 . 3.0 4.0 . 4.3 3.9 . 6.2 6.2
17.15 4 9 11.9 6.6 15.7 8.0	675 475 Höngkong 650 90 58 Majedie 86	23.3 3.5 43 5.0
7.95 3.0 1.2 0.6 3.05 3.4	568 413 Camellia inv 568	+5 10.0 1.8 10.7 4.0
2 3.9 2.1 2 8.6 4.5 3.1 4.3 9.0 5.9	153 99 De 8.4% CRY PILIS 303 278 Moran 305 150 95 Surmab Valley 130 h	12.0 10.7
. 9.0 3.8	MISCELLANEOUS	
6.15 1.6 2.15 1.1 9.9 3.2	52 1712 Gt Nihn Tele 148 158 55 Millord Docks 70 135 78 Neven In	500 13.0 156 3 1 21.7 . 0.15 0.2  10.0 12.2 500 13.2
10.0 4.3 9.6 4.8	UNLISTED SECURITIES	500 13.2
7.15 1.5 11.8 3.0 5.2 4.4	410 180 Air Call 348	+10 8.0 2.3 16.6 -2
11.9 5.9 3.3 0.0	Good Relations148	3 33 23 30 3 71 13 17.4 86 43 12.4
10.7 6.1 7.4 2.2	147 102 Metal Bulletin 133 153 142 Microlesse 143 - 213 168 Miles 31 198 1 42 25 New Court Nat 42 29 13 Ouners Abroad 25	. 8.6 63128 : 3 291 26 : 8 29 14216 :
4.55 29 0.1 0.4	140 LSU Sectorioused are	1.4 3.4 16.6 07 28 11.3 25 1.7 31.3 0.8 5.1
6.4b 5.7 20 3.0	·	;
3.4 7.8 3.3 4.6 5.0 6.2	<ul> <li>Ex dividend a Ex all, b Forecast dividence, c interim payment passed, f Pric Dividend and yield exclude a apecial; company, b Pre-merger, Posteron</li> </ul>	tdend. c Corrected  ce at suspension. r  payment. h Std for
2.6 3.0	company, a pre-merger figures, a pecial; capital distribution, r Ex rights, s Ex so Tax free, y Price adjusted for late significant data.	rip or share split t dealings No .
4.35 20	<del></del>	····

Leigh int
Leigh Sterling: Spot and Forward Market rates (close) June 16 1.5265 1.5275 51.5256 1.5275 51.5256 1.5275 51.5256 1.525 New York
Montreal
Amsterdam
Retursels
Copenhaged
Dublin
Frankfurt
Lisbon
Madrid
Milan
Osin
Paris
Stockholm
Tokyn
Vienns
Zurich 1 month
0.05c prem-par
0.13-0.03c prem
11-14-p rem
8c prem-2c disc
120-17p disc
11-11-p frep
450-1855 disc
120-14-p disc
120-14-p disc
120-3500re disc
125-26 disc
115-240re disc
115-250 prem
11-10-prem
11-10-prem
11-10-prem Effective exchange rate compared to 1975, was 84.3 up 0.1 **Money Market** Rates

Treasury Bills (Dis't)

Ruying Sciling
2 months 9½ 2 months 9½
3 months 9½ 3 months 9½

Prime Bask Bills (Dis'k) Trades (Dis't)
1 month 9½ 21 months 10½
2 months 9½ 2½ 2 months 10½
3 months 9½ 2½ 3 months 10½
6 months 9½ 34 6 months 9½ 4 Secondary MRL ECD Bates (%)
1 month 91,911, 6 months 91,911,
3 months 92,401, 12 months 52,914

**Other Markets** Australia
Bahrein
Finiand
Greece
Honglong
iran
Kuwaii
Malasia
Mexico
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Saudi Arabia
Saudi Arabia **Dollar Spot Rates** · Ireland
· Canada
· \* ireland quoted in US currency. † Canada \$1 : US \$0.8097-6.8100

Euro-\$ Deposits
(%).calls, \$5-4%; seven days. \$14-654;
one month. \$5-4%; three months. \$14-654;
\$10\_15: 312 months. \$7-10.

Gold fixed: am. \$410.75 (an ounce); pm. \$412.50 close. \$415. Kruyerrand\* (per coin): \$427-428.50 (2779-380.50); Sever close\* (new): \$87.5-98.5 (263.75-64.50). Excludes VAT

مكذا من الاحل

| 194 | 195 | 185 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 this is provided the characteristic transfer transfer the characteristic transfer transfer the characteristic transfer transfe some forch f

City Comment

Banking on

technical

change

Barclays' plans to restruc-ture its domestic branch

network by taking corpor-

ate business out of some

smaller branches into re-

gional centres are only a

part of the wider changes

in domestic banking. They

will be unveiled in detail,

to staff and unions this

All the banks have been

looking at ways of tackling

the high and rising cost of

running extensive branch

Growing competition for consumer deposits, which

has eaten into the clearing

banks' non-interest bear-

ing current accounts, has

lent added urgency to the

search for a solution. Meanwhile technology is

opening the way for im-

networks.

## and **Finance**

#### City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THE KTIMES

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

Tindex: 715.7 up 0.2 Gilts: 83.08 up 0.08 Argains: 22,348 >kyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Jex 8645.33 up 46.48 ongkong: Hang Sang index 4.87 up 46.48 w York: Dow Jones Averie (latest) 1246.90 up 9.62

#### **CURRENCIES**

**LONDON CLOSE** erling \$1.5270 up 0.25 cent lex 84.3 up 0.1 / 3.9050 down 0.075 □ 11.7275 down 0.0225 □ 367.75 down 2.0

Jex 125.5 down 0.7 A 2.5560 down 90 pts 15 up \$5.50 **NEW YORK LATEST** 

>id \$412.50 erling \$1.5265 INTEREST RATES

mestic rates: se rates 91/2 nonth interbank 97/6-93/4 ro-currency rates: nonth dollar 9.9/16-9.11/16 nonth DM 5%-514 nonth Fr F 1478-143

GD Fixed Rate Sterling port Finance Scheme IV erage reference rate for erest period May 4 to June 1983 inclusive: 10.334 per

#### **PRICE CHANGES**

French 190p + 40p zer K. 26p + 4p aw Carpets 30.5p + 3.5p rire Pacific "A" 118.5p +

5p vil 73p + 7p senfriar 385p + 33p ttoy 28p - 4p nimex 30p - 3p wiinson 25p - 2p **O** 85p - 6p Resources 15.5p - 1p **Boulton** 7.75p - 0.5p

#### TODAY

erims: Brunner investment st. Swedish Match Co (4th

als: Ariel Industries, Chlor-Group, ERF Holdings don and Overseas Freight Moorgate Mercantile Hold- Property Partnerships, as Woodhead and Sons e index (May), Tax and e index (May)

#### NOTEBOOK

Haward

3.

<u> -</u> 1=

. ....

---

general general

wat 7 .

قييني و

i Barr

he City wonders how much Government will need to

fits are likely to hold up well nglish China Clays. hers gives a hidden promition EMAR.

Infusion gives investors an incrunity as new-look Stave-

#### econd Sotheby d referred

he proposed takeover bid Sotheby's by Mr Alfred ibman, an American prop-millionaire, has been red to the Monopolies

he rival £61m offer from oil International Holdings, ned by Mr Marshall Cogan Mr Stephen Swid has ady been referred. Mr Cecil kinson, Secretary of State for de and Industry, has decided investigation into whether er would be against the lic interest is to be conduc-

simultaneously. otheby's has rejected the al offer, preferring to be ied by Mr Taubman, who ild start the bidding at about p a share, if allowed to zeed. Sotheby's shares last

it closed 10p up at 605p. CELLTECH SALE: Bionology Investments, the chant bank N M Roth-ld, is paying Technical elopment Capital and Brit-Technology Group nearly for a 14 per cent stake in Britain's leading. ialist biotechnology comstment by the Rothschild

cany. OVERSUB-IBED: Malaysia's £50m og bond issue has been subscribed. Applications bout £66m were received the five-year loan stock Applications up to 000 will be allowed in full pplications above that will, large repetition of the debacle of 1.5 per cent. The stock was, Libert first choice for the steel 1 to give an issue yield of job, Sir Alistair Frame, chief

in an unquoted British

WALL STREET

## Trading volume well up

extremely heavy trading yester-

More than 1,005 issues showed gains, compared with there's no reason for the stock

market to go down". Mr Meyer also noted "some encouraging statements from Eastman Kodak is down 21

From Ian Murray

munity.

Essentially the new proposals

Any decision which could result in closures, mergers, job losses or changes in working conditions would have to be

Although management might withhold information on the ground that its disclosure could substantially damage the company, there could be an appeal to the courts if there were to be

should help pave the way to a better relationship between the two sides of the shop floor. Only by making the regulations Community-wide would it be possible to prevent multi-national companies taking

keeping their workers informed. The proposals are a watereddown second attempt by the Commission to create a set of rules which would force all improvement in its profits by companies operating the turnround of Air UK from the Community to heavy losses to a small profit. and consult their workforce about all aspects of

government. Last year, Mr David Waddington, then junior Employment Minister, told the Commons that the Government was

New York (AD-DJ) - Stocks held their strong gain in

far ahed of Wednesday's pace. Mr James M. Meyer, vice euphoric again "despite the Power Supply System issues. Earnings keep going up and unless interest rates spurt

at 70%. Carson Parie Scott up 1 10 41%. General Electric up % at 57%. General Motors up 3

## **New EEC** 'peace at

A new set of proposals meant to make employers and employees throughout the EEC work more closely together was unveiled yesterday by Mr Ivor Richard, the commissioner responsible for social affairs. They would cover about half the workforce in the Com-

would require every company in the EEC with at least a thousand people on the payroll to present the workforce once a year with a comprehensive picture of the activities of the entire group to which the company belongs.

least 30 days before it was due to be implemented.

any dispute over just what constituted "a secret". In Mr Richard's view these proposals are a modest, centrist approach to the problem and

advantage of loopholes in national legislation to avoid

workforce about all aspects of The aviation business, which the business which affect eminchedes the Bristow helicopter

of State for Employment, and the TUC. The Commission's original proposals on the subfrom industry. Britain is likely to lead the attack on the ideas

day. The Dow Jones industrial average rose about seven points to 1,244 and the transportation index was up seven points at

465 declines, and volume ran president at Janney Mont-gomery-Scott in Philadelphia, said the market had grown-Texas Instruments news and the problems with the WPPSS bonds - the Washington Public

57½. General Motors up 3 at725k. American Express up 1¾. to 72½. International Business Machines up 15k to 1223k. Machines up 15/2 to 1223/4, Sanders Associates down 1 at 107, Texas Instruments up 21/2 to 117½, Syntex off ½ at 53½, NCR up 1 at 125¼, and Motorola up ½ to 133.

# work' plan

They last traded at £210, valuing the group at £1.7m. Mr Paul Bobroff, a Spurs director, has underwritten the rights issue with Mr Ian

They could quickly become a f21.6m, compared with £9.2n serious issue between Mr in the previous year when Ai Norman Tebbit, the Secretary UK made a loss of about £6m.

ject can into massive opposition when they are put to the Council of Ministers and experts within the Commission doubt whether there can be any further progress while Mrs Margaret Thatcher remains in

more than sceptical and not ashamed of saying it was more to changes in Government than sceptical about the legislation on short haul air-lines. proposals.

# Group of Five deputy finance ministers to meet next month

Exchange rates and economic policy on Paris agenda

as a follow-up to the Williams- Undersecretary and deputy

Deputy finance ministers of capital markets is likely to be as a follow-up the US, West Germany, France, high on the agenda. It was burg summit. Britain and Japan will meet in suggested yesterday this issue. At William Paris on July 7 to 8 to discuss. currency exchange rates and

conomic policy issues.
The US Treasury refused to confirm or deny that this meeting would be held, but informed sources said yesterday that arrangements have been completed for this first followup to the economic summit conference of government leaders held in Williamsburg last

In the United Kingdom, a Treasury spokesman was un-able to confirm this meeting of the Group of Five. However, a series of top-level

meetings are planned in the run-up to the next International Monetary Fund-World Bank meeting in September, to allow leading industrial countries to hammer out their positions. The question of IMF resources and whether the fund should be allowed to borrow on the

Tottenham Hotspur Football

The group is hoping to raise completion last £1.15m with a rights issue of 5,700 seat stand.

Club yesterday took the first step towards reducing the

growing debts which have

extra shares ahead of full public

quotation on the stock market

of an extra 49,000 new £1 shares at £25 a share on the basis of

one new share for every 10 held.

At present the group has 8,000 shares quoted on the stock market under rule 163 (2).

Recovery at

Air UK

lifts B&C

By Our Financial Staff

British & Commonwealth

Shipping has seen a substantial

B & C made £36.8m last year.

interests, turned in a profit of £21.6m, compared with £9.2m

in the previous year when Air

But the depressed shipping

market left that division with

substantial turnround from a

profit of £359,000 to a loss of

£2.6m. Ship disposals - includ-

ing two refrigerated ships -should contain shipping losses

However, there is a £7m

provision against the delivery

cost of a panamax bulk carries

delivered last month. The

company was committed to

buying the ship despite the

Air UK remains vulnerable

downturn in the market.

this year.

threatened to cripple it.

would have to be decided soon. meetings over the summer were likely to be geared more

in the first quarter of last year.

According to revised statistics, the total deficit for last

Pitching in: Mr Alexion with the Spurs prospectus at White Hart Lane yesterday. (Photograph: Chris Harris).

Spurs head for £1.15m rights issue

eliminate the club's dependence

By Frances Williams

**Economics Correspondent** 

Details of last month's

monetary growth published

esterday give ammunition to

both sides in the City's war of

words over the likely course of

The Bank of England con-

firmed that sterling M3, the most closely watched measure of money supply, rose by 0.8 per cent in the four weeks to mid-May, after a surge of 1:9 per cent in April. But this still better cent the present the present the present the surge of the present the still better the present the present

leaves growth since the present

target period began in February at an annualized 15.7 per cent,

compared with the target upper

limit of 11 per cent.

Bank officials point out that

much of the overshoot results

from the exceptional April

figures which came after the

end-of-year spending spree by

government departments. if M3

within target, they say.

get back on course.

Scholar, a club shareholder who cial structure of the club is

owns 36 per cent of the existing Victorian, preventing us from

shares.

The North London club's dividends in any one year. The debts totalled £4.3m after only base for a football club is

completion last year of a new to have a sound financial

It hopes to wipe out the Mr Alexiou's plan is also to remaining £3m of debt by transform the club into a

forming a new holding com-pany with a full stock market and enabling supporters to take listing.

Giving details at the club's He added: "The sums of

White Hart Lane ground, Mr money now required to main-

Douglas Alexiou, newly aptain a club in the top ranks are pointed chairman and son-in-such that the traditional

law of Mr Sidney Whale, former methods of finance, such as

club chairman, said the main private equity placing and bank

aim of the directors was to loans, are no longer adequate".

on borrowings.

the Spurs board own more than
He said: "The present finan60 per cent of the issued capital.

Analysts divided as

M3 growth slows

footing

At Williamsburg, President countries, is also expected to lay Reagan and other government

In London it was being leaders agreed to "pursue closer stressed yesterday that any consultations on policies affecting exchange rates and on market conditions." towards preparing ground for the autumn IMP/World Bank month to be attended by Dr meeting, rather than intended Beryl Sprinkel, US Treasury US halves current deficit to \$3bn

Washington, (AP Dow-Jones) - The US had a \$3.05bm expect a wider deficit this year. (£1.98bn) deficit, seasonally adjusted, in its balance of US merchandise exports, ex-US merchandise exports, excluding military goods, totalled a seasonally adjusted \$49.56m in the first quarter, compared with an adjusted \$48.34m in the payments on current account in the first quarter, the Commerce Department said. This compared with a deficit fourth quarter. of \$6.62bn in the fourth quarter of 1982 and a surplus of \$564m

Imports totalled an adjusted \$58.3bn in the first quarter compared with \$59.7bn in the fourth quarter That produced

in last year's final quarter.

the groundwork for meetings of

finance ministers of the "big

five" nations this summer on

what needs to be done to

the five finance ministers would

حكدًا من الموجل

Net service receipts rose to an adjusted \$7.26bn in the first

merchandise trade of an adjusted \$8.74bn in this year's first quarter compared with a deficit of an adjusted \$11.35bn

quarter from an adjusted \$7.1bn in the fourth quarter last year. US government payments abroad totalled an adjusted \$1.56bn in the first quarter, down from an adjusted \$2.43bn in the fourth quarter of 1982.

Ocean sells

for £88m

Ocean Transport & Trading has sold its 58 per cent stake in

Steamship Company to the Singapore Government-owned Keppel Shipyard for £88.4m.
The deal, but not the identity

of the buyer, had been widely

rumoured on the stock market which had pushed Ocean's share price up to about 125p

Mr William Menzies-Wilson,

Ocean's chairman, said he decided to sell because the price

was attractive and Mr Lee Kuan

Yew the Singapore Prime

Minister had given a warning

that the economy would slow down over the next two or three

A p/e (price/earning ratio) of

26 seemed to me to be not a bad price. The yield on the inves-

tively small, with the bulk of its

business in engineering, of-

fshore supply and property.

Keppel is 75 per cent controlled by the state with the

balance in private hands. The

outstanding 42 per cent in

Straits is spread among diverse

the cash to reduce its borrow-

ings of £190m but has not yet decided by how much. "It is a question of striking a sensible debt equity ratio. Mr Menzies-

The balance of the cash will be used to expand Ocean. It wants to build up its non-mar-

ine interests. Areas it will

examin include waste manage-ment and its harbour business-

es. "All our businesses are good,

Authorised 21,000,000

Ocean intends to use some of

stav there.'

shareholders.

over the last three weeks.

Singapore-base Straits

meet in Washington in late September.
There also have been reports in the past few days about the possibility of a meeting of finance ministers from the leading nations in Europe in

improve the international late July. But European sources said they would prefer to delay the finance ministers' talks until US officials said earlier that late September in Washington. France will soon have to seek assistance from the International Monetary Fund, ac-cording to M Michel Jobert,

former external trade minister. "In view of what's happened to our economy, we will shortly have to knock on the IMF's door." he said in a radio

M Jobert resigned from the government of M Pierre Mauroy last March when the franc was devalued within the European Monetary System. At the time, he claimed he had not been given the power to deal with France's large trade gap.

portant changes in the way the banks operate. Significantly, Standard Chartered, which failed in Investment its attempt to acquire a UK branch network and large Straits stake | groups plan sterling deposit base by taking over Royal Bank of Scotland, now full listing rather relieved that it was

prevented by the Monopolies and Mergers investment companies It still wants the sterling said yesterday they intend to deposit base, but it seems sell their shares to the public in to have had second a full stock market listing within thoughts on the merits of Henderson Administration the branch network and is examining ways of achiev-ing the former target manages six investment trusts. 30 authorized unit trusts, four

through other means.

market between personal

and corporate customers

but now realises that the

strategy is only worthwhile

in the larger conurbations.

Doubtless Barclays, which has already been experimenting, will take a

more cautious approach on

both how far and how

quickly it develops this

funds. With private individuals' For the other banks, cash, funds under management such as Barclays, aiready total just over £1bn. It is believed to be the first burdened with large nettime since the 1930s that a unit works, the challenge is trust management company like different. Barclays at least Henderson has sought a full has the experience of quotation. It is expected to be Midland to draw on. valued by the market at £32m. Midland has gone a long way towards dividing the

The group is 82 per cent owned by four investment trusts for which it manages Witan Investmen Company, Electric and General Investment Company, Green-friar Investment and Lowland.

offshore funds and 30 pension

the next four weeks.

ment is only 2 per cent," he said. "Singapore is a super base Baring Brothers, the mer-chant bank, will bring it to but there comes a time when it has to be a very super base to market with stockbrokers Caze-Profits at Straits have already Meanwhile, Taddale Invesstarted to slow down. Its shipping interests are compara-

ments, a £20m investment holding company run by Mr Michael Carlton, plans a full listing next month.

## Montagu launches first floating rate fund

By Lorna Bourke

chant bankers, have launched an offshore floating rate note fund. They are the first bankers

Based in Jersey and denomi-nated in US dollars, the fund aims to attract both private investors' money and corporate funds with its relatively low minimum investment of \$10,000.

possible for a single investor.

The initial charge of 5 per cent, negotiable for larger sums, will deter many private investors though treasurers and finance directors of smaller companies may find it an

issuers, top banks and sovereign

attractive investment vehicle. The fund will invest in floating rates of only first class

strategy.

Samuel Montagu, the mer-risks, with an average maturity of about five years. It will be actively traded and should, the managers say, enable risks to be spread to a greater extent than would be

> The surprise is that no other bank has packaged these some-what complicated securities in the more marketable form of a

The floating rate note market was born in the early 1970s, but took off with inflation in 1975 and is now a \$30,000m market.

Eurodollar floating rate notes are negotiable securities on which the rate of interest is fixed by reference to prevailing ·Eurodollar interest rates

issued fully paid

£793.840

# is issued in compliance with the Council of The Stock Exchange.

SHARE CAPITAL

Ordinary shares of 5p each

COMPUTERS PLC OFFER FOR SALE BY TENDER

KLEINWORT, BENSON LIMITED

4,500,000 ORDINARY SHARES at a minimum tender price of 105p payable in full on application

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the grant of permission for the whole of the issued share capital of CPU Computers PLC to be dealt in the Unlisted Securities Market. It is emphasised that no application has been made for these securities to be admitted to listing.

CPU Computers PLC, which has its headquarters in Woking, Surrey, distributes computer peripherals in the United Kingdom and the Federal Republic of Germany and manufactures micro-computer systems

Copies of the prospectus may be obtained from: Kleinwort, Benson Limited, 20 Fenchurch Street, London EC3P 3DB Grieveson, Grant and Co., 59 Gresham Street, London EC2P 2DS National Westminster Bank PLC, New Issues Department, Draper's Gardens, 12 Throgmorton Avenue, London EC2P 2BD

Outside London, copies are available from the following branches of

Birmingham - 8 Bennetts Hill Cardiff - 117 St. Mary Street Edinburgh - 80 George Street

Glasgow - 14 Blythswood Square Leeds ~ 8 Park Row Manchester - 55 King Street

# Softly, softly approach wins top man

Robert Haslam as part-time was leaked chairman of the British Steel This tim Corporation is the result of three months hard work by the Department of Industry scouring the ranks of Britain's senior, micated managers. Finding a replacement for Mr Ian Mac-Gregor has proved to be one of the most difficult public recruitment tasks of recent years.

Departmental officials have

been sworn to secrecy in the last

few weeks as Mr Haslam's

£55,000 a year contract was

negotiated, with ministers fear-

appointment of Mr turned it down when his name

This time, Mr Haslam's name remained a secret, although he has been top of the short list for some weles. His appointment was disclosed in The Times yesterday, 12 hours before the official announce-

Mr Haslam, who is 60, is regarded as a tough and highly capable manager folly able to cope with the demanding twin jobs of the BSC and Tate & Lyle. Last year, after he lost a three-cornered light for the ICI chairmanship, which went to Mr John Harvey Jones, it was expected that he would not be satisfied without another manman of Tate & Lyle.



tive by the BSC board.

lieves Mr Hastam has the right mix of qualities to lead the BSC through its coming period of consolidation. After attending Birmingham University and gaining a BSc in coal mining, Mr Haslam spent

#### One of the difficulties for the Department of Industry was mixing with the redoubtable Mr Bob Scholey, the BSC deputy chairman who is almost certainly to be made chief execu-Clearly, the department be-

three years in the mining industry before starting his career at ICI in 1947. He became a member of the main board in 1974 and deputy

#### We won't put a lot into shipping because we have a young fleet," Mr Menzies-Wilson said. Ocean talked to "one or two other potential buyers and there was no question of it having to sell out to local interests. Straits operates interests. Straits operates throughout SE Asia, Malaysia

expansionary factor for the third month running though heavily neutralized in May by £1,110m of government debt sales, while bank lending to the private sector was higher than expected at £990m, after very

ing, at £2,020m, was a massive

At present the members of

the Spurs board own more than

MONEY GROWTH

Target Feb 83-Apr 84 7-11 at annual rate

Source: Bank of England

Feb-May at annual rate

On international financial markets the pound had a quiet day after the turbulence earlier in the week. It finished in London up 25 points on a weaker dollar at \$1.5270, while

its trade-weighted index im-proved 0.1 to 84.3. continued to rise at 0.8 per cent a month it would come back Revised official figures show But a number of City analysts that industrial investment was are convinced that the Govern-ment will have no option but to quarter of last year and the first ment will have no option but to quarter this year, after earlier estimates had suggested a 0.5 nighten money or fiscal policy to Central government borrow- point fall.

Whitehall secrecy pays off in search for steel chief



agement challenge and by September had become chairchairman in 1980. Ell.

had Ma

beli

WCF

#### **BASE RATE CHANGE**

**BUSINESS NEWS** 

## **BANK OF BARODA**

Bank of Baroda announce that, for balances in their books on and after 17th June, 1983 and until further notice their Base Rate for lending is 91/2% per annum. The Deposit Rate on all monies subject to seven days' notice of withdrawal is 6% per annum.

#### THE DREYFUS INTERCONTINENTAL INVESTMENT FUND N.V.

**DECLARATION OF DIVIDEND** 

At the Annual General Meeting of The Dreyfus Intercontinental Investment Fund N V., held in Curação on May 31, 1983, the Shareholders of the Fund, acting upon the recommendation of the Fund's Board of Directors, declared a dividend of \$0.12 (U.S.) per share to Shareholders of record on June 17, 1983. This dividend is payable on June 21, 1983 to holders of bearer shares upon surrender of Dividend Coupon No. 13 as attached to the share certificate, to one of the offices of the paying banks listed below. This distribution is being made from net

Morgan Greniell & Co. Limited 23 Great Winchester Street London EC2P 2AX

Banque Internationale à 2, Boulevard Royal

Luxembourg-Ville

Luxembourg 2205

Deutsche Bank AG Grosse Gallusstr. 10-14 6 Frankfurt/Main 1 West Germany

RoyWest Trust Corporation (Bahamas) Limited Mutual Funds Department P.O. Box N7788

Dividends payable on shares held in a Dreyfus Intercontinental Voluntary Account will either be paid directly to the Account holder or automatically reinvested, depending upon the election made by the Account holder when his Account was

Reports are available at the offices of the above-mentioned

Drevius GmbH. Maximilianstr. 24, 8 Munich 22, West Germany,



# Gold Fields Group

**VOGELSTRUISBULT METAL HOLDINGS LIMITED** (Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa) ("VOGELS")

ACQUISITION OF SHARES IN O'OKIEP COPPER COMPANY LIMITED ("O'OKIEP")

Vogels announces that subject to the approval of members in general meeting, it has agreed to acquire 640,000 shares, representing a 20% equity interest, in O'Okiep for R8.96 million, or R14 per share.

O'Okiep operates a number of copper mines and a copper smelter centred on Nababeep in Namaqualand. O'Okiep shares, in American Depositary Receipt form, are listed on the American Stock Exchange. The last available quotation was U.S.\$17 per share.

A notice of a general meeting, to be convened for the purpose of approving this acquisition, will be sent to members of Vocels on or about 21 July 1983. The notice will be accompanied by a circular giving details of a proposed rights offer of shares in Vogels to finance the purchase price of the O'Okiep shares to be acquired, together with an analysis of the effect of the acquisition on earnings and net worth.



	1983 £000's	1982 £000's
Turnover	59,357	45,283
Trading Profit	3,704	2,715
Profit before tax	1,116	811
Profit after tax and		
extraordinary items	796	923
Dividends	471	454
Net Assets	12,103	11,406

Highlights from the Statement by the Chairman. Sir Kenneth Newton Bt, OBE, TD, for the year ended 31st January 1963.

- \* Results for the year demonstrate the underlying strength of the group and the progress it continues to make.
- \* Final dividend of 4.25p per share recommended,
- making a total of 6.65p (6.40p last year). \* Significant improvement in second half trading.
- \* Group has benefited from less rapidly rising costs, lower interest rates and strict internal financial controls.
- \* Export sales increased to £19.3m and were helped by reduction in sterling's exchange value.
- \* All factories in the Group extremely active and satisfactory trading throughout 1983 anticipated.

Garnar Booth Plc - Grange House, 84/86 Borough High Street, London SE1 1LN INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

# Caution is cutting into gilts

reasonable proposition that a sweeping Conservative victory at the polls could only do the gilts good. But, perversely, the market has lost all the gains it made last Friday. As tap stock buyers disappeared.

Recent events notwithstanding, actual and potential holders of gilts are confident that a government which stays committed to the Medium Term Financial Strategy is bullish for the market in the long run. But there are bound to be

such is looming now. It is no secret that the Government's ahead of budget forecasts and that the money supply is rising faster than the authorities would like.

On the assumption that it wants to bring these figures at least within respectable distance of the MTFS ranges, some fairly heavy gilts sales can be expected between now and autumn. Some estimates run to £3,000m.

Coupled with a sizable volume of new paper will be an acceleration of inflation and uncertainty about currency and nterest rate movements. One view is that the Federal Reserve will succeed in edging United States interest rates down and that the possible pressure on sterling will be relieved.

The market's uderstandable fear. however, is that the Fed will enjoy only limited success. In addition, the feeling is growing in London that independently of what happens in America the scope for lowering British interest rates this year is small. As a consequence, the gilts market is caught between eneral long-run optimism and

shorter term vacillation. in a new press in Peterborough, which prints all but one of the The upshot is that issues over the next few months must be

It may be that the authorities increase profits as the contract vill need to spice issues with

By Philip Robinson

coach builder, yesterday rec-ommended its shareholders to

accept an all-share bid from

Hestair, the truck and bus

the Blackpool-based company,

recommended the £4.3m offer

as Duple reported increased

For the six months to February 28, Duple lost £833.000 pretax, against a loss

of £424,000 for the same period

Mr Hay forecast that losses

the forecast interest charges is

Applied Computer Techniques (Holdings)

Pretax profit, £2.16m (£1.01m).

Stated earnings, 13.04p(5.3p). Turnover, £22.78m (£8.36m).

Net dividend, 1.3p (0.7p).

Amber Industrial Holdings

Year to 31,3.83. Pretax profit, £408,000 (£309,000).

Stated earnings, 8.23p (6.28p). Turnover, £5.26m (£4.73m). Net dividend, 3.5p (3.0p).

almost doubled.

ear to 31.3.83.

for the year to the end of August significant improvement in

Mr Hay said that the board trading profitably and had a was unable to predict any stronger balance sheet.

this year would be £1.4m, trading in the short term. In the although this was not much best interests of shareholders

losses and no dividend.

Mr Gordon Hay, chairman of

Duple International,

John Beckett (right), chair-man of Woolworth Holdings, skareholders at the annual meeting yesterday he hoped to be able to report "a useful increase in profits at the trading level", this year. Volume was up on a year ago, the economic background was changing, and early indications were that the group was retaining its share of increased high street consumer spending. "Impatient though I am, I am moderately encourbumps along the way, and one aged", he said. Much remained to be done about the cost structure.

gimmicks – even warrants have

been suggested - like the ever

Yesterday's further losses of about 1/8 show how the market

is erring on the side of caution.

East Midland Allied Press

Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit £3.6m (£3.5m)

One for one scrip issue proposed

come from its special interest

magazines but the local news-

papers have made a surprisingly

strong recovery from the re-

cession. Profits in the division

rose from £700,000 to £846,000.

achieved at some cost redundancies taken above the

line totalled £200,000 with

newspapers, will progressively

Duple backs £4.3m share bid

Hav: Forecast of

should be merged into a larger

group which was at present

**COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF** 

Pretax profit, £126,000 (£122,000). Receipts, £515,000 (£528,000). Net dividend, 0.5p(0.47p).

Pretax profit, £4.74m (£4.38m). Stated earnings, 16.32p(15.06p). Turnover, £10.18m (£8.82m). Net dividend, 15.5p(13.18p, ad-

Malaysia

£50,000,000

121/4 per cent Loan Stock 1988

Issue price £99.526 per cent.

Applications for approximately £66,000,000 of the above Stock were received. The basis of allotment is as follows:—

The first interest payment, payable on 3 January 1984, will amount to £4.4110

per £100 nominal amount of Stock (less, where applicable, United Kingdom

The Stock has been admitted to the Official List of The Stock Exchange for

quotation in the Gilt-edged market. Dealings will begin today, Friday 17 June, 1983 for deferred settlement on Monday 23 June, 1983.

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

on behalf of

Malaysia

in full

74.50 percent.

Southend Stadium

Caledonia Investments

Year to 31.3.82.

Year to 31,3,83.

more to come this year.

workload is built up.

The improvement has been

But investment of about £5m

**EMAP** 



EMAP has invested heavily in computer magazines - from one to 14 in little more than a year - and will put another £500,000 in this year.

EMAP came close last year to making profits of £4m, the record established two years ago, before deducting non-recurring costs. Discretionary spending on its products is rising strongly and it should comfortably exceed £4m this year.

#### Tretax profit 23.5m (23.5m) Stated earnings 9.3p (11.0p) Turnover £54.2m (£48.0m) Net total dividend 4.0p (3.68p) Share price 148p, up 3p. Yield. Staveley

Staveley's results were at the bottom of the expected range, As ever the bulk of East Midland Allied Press's profits sending its shares down nearly 20p at one stage. But they recovered a little as stockbrokers realized this stemned from confusion over the group's many comings and goings during the year, principally the sale of Peakstone aggregates, balancing purchase of the minority in British Salt and closures and rundowns machine tools replaced by acquisitions in new service and high technology fields.

Salt remains the mainstay and there are still lossmakers in North America but the new look is more promising. The group has had its biggest

After talks with Mr David Hargreaves, the chairman of Hestair, Mr Hay said the board

nad resolved to recommend the

With Hestair's share price

down 2p at 61p last night values the offer for Duple shares at

37.5p. The shares have traded

As part of a comprehensive

between 18p and 46p this year.

reorganization of production methods new model ranges

extensive work has been done

on the development of coaches

in which body and chassis are integrated. This paved the way,

said Mr Hay, for the transition

from bodybuilding to Vehicle

Hestair ranks third in Britain

unlike them has no capacity to

Year to 28.2.83. Pretax profit, £198,000 (£148,000).

Stated earnings, 12.02p (9.81p), Turnover, £21.05m (£20.39m).

Year to 2.4.83.
Pretax profit, £1.06m (£474.000).
Stated earnings, 16.6p (5.9p).
Turnover, £10.98m (£9.48m).

Net dividend, 4.3p (4.3p).

Thomas French & Sons

Net dividend, 3.0p (2.25p).

manufacturing.

Cullen's Stores

behing Leviand and

make complete vehicles

offer to shareholders.

lization. Low gearing and a 7 per cent yield should tempt investors in to find out what will happen now.

English China Clays Half-year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit £17.32m (£19.39m) Stated earnings 7,23p (8,88p) Turnover £230.8m (£190.05m) Net interim dividend 3,25p (3p) Share price 206p down 7p

China Clays has hardly moved in four months. Half-year figures out yesterday explain why. Pretax profits are down by just over 10 per cent to £17.32m, despite a 21 per cent rise in sales to £230.8m.

and the shares full 7p to 206p.

hard to increase prices.

But this will be reversed in the second half to give a profit of perhaps £3m against £2m last time for the year as a whole. Overall the group should be able to match last year's £43.5m in the 12 months to next

investment in the US is She says international coelerating and should total transactions by pension roughly \$35bn (£23bn) in the ivestors will remain six years ending 1987, according relative to total US inte to a study by Miss Edna national capital flows, eve

#### **English China** Clays

The share price of English

The shares had a sharp

upward renating after full-year figures in January, but the latest figures disappointed the market

The contribution from traditional clay activities was more than £2m lower at £11.5m with the paper industry, the com-pany's main market, in the doldrums. World clay volume was down 10 per cent and it was

The seasonal hias in profits towards the second half of the year will be more pronounced this time as a result of the group's £13m acquisition in April last year of leisure parks from Guinness. The acquisition boosted first-half losses from leisure from £1.2m to nearly

LONDON WETAL EXCHANGE
Une/ficial prices;
Official turnovar ligures.
Prices in pounds per metric ton
Silver in pence per truy ounce Rudolf Wolff & Co. Ltd. report PER HIGH GRADE 1095-96.00 Three months TANDARD CATHODES 1068.00-69.00 Firme TIN HIGH-GRADE 8800-10 8798-99 . 262-63 272-72-25 2.550

Cammel, a subsidiary of Laird, as a chassis manufacturer, but COMMODITY PRICES Rubber in E's per tons cocca, styper in pe metric ton;

Sep Nov Jan Mar July Voi: Tone: Stead GAS OH, 1 1.5260 1.526 3941 398

Base Rates

Consolidated Crds .... 10 C. Hoare & Co ..... Lloyds Bank ..... Midland Bank ... Nat Westminster .... 91/2 Williams & Glyn's ... 91/2 # . 7 4Ay deposits on sum: £10,000.6A: £10,000 np: 74:£50,000,andoner.8%.

#### COMMODITIES

Lending

WALL STREET

Pension investment

'no threat to dollar's

Ehrlich, international adviser though pension funds at for the research and statistics expected to continue to gro

area, released in the Federal rapidly. Contributions to per Reserve Bank of New York's sion funds in Japan are likely t

foreign investment in the US by 15 to 20 per cent a year is should be offset by incrasing US Canada, while British func

pension fund investments ab- should experience a relative

road through at least the next sluggish growth-rate of 10 pc

five years and is not likely to cent, the study estimates.

ones) - Foreign pension fund

Spring Quarterly Review.

Miss Ehrlich adds that

ing effect on the dollar.

She says international capit.

transactions by pension-fun

expand 20 to 25 per cer

annually in the short-term an

Granville & Co Limited. (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane, London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

4.7 8.0 6.6 -9.4 18.6 16.5 2.9 3.2 15.1 10.5 -142 120 Ass Brit Ind Ord Ass Bait Ind CULS - 6.1 9.4 - 4.3 16.5 - 11.4 3.2 -1 15.7 10.5 -2 17.6 8.7 - 6.0 13.3 74 .57 46 .26 360 .197 151 .100 Airsprung Group Armitage & Rhodes Bardon Hill CCL 11.0% Conv Pref Cindico Group Deborah Services 8.9 11.7 6.2 12.3 12.3 -8.6 19.3 24.4 8.3 8.7 8.8 7.1 11.5 Frank Horsell Pr Ord 87 75½ 6Î 34 74 +1 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --George Blair 7.3 15.7 9.0 9.6 20.0 5.7 11.4 9.6 8.5 5.4 4.0 12.3 8.3 10.1 1,8 9,7 6.5 100 94 Isis Conv Pref Jackson Group 237xd 154. 69 112 237 260 83 167 James Burrough Robert Jenkins Torday & Carlisle Unilock Holding 21 64

Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146



**IRELAND** U.S. \$50,000,000 Floating Rate Notes Due 1990

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the rate of interest for the six months 17th June, 1983 to 19th December, 1983, has been fixed at 10% per cent. per annum and that the coupon amount payable on Coupon No. 6 will be U.S. \$5,331-60.



The Sumitomo Bank, Limited.

U.S. \$20,000,000

Floating Rate Subordinated Bearer Participation Certificates 1990

issued by The Law Debenture Intermediary Corporation Limited evidencing emitlement to payment of principal and interest on an advance made to Den norske Creditbank (Luxembourg) S.A.

repayment of which is guaranteed on a subordinated basis by Den norske Creditbank

In accordance with the provisions of the Certificates, notice is hereby given that for the three month Interest Period from 17th June. 1983 to 19th September, 1983 the Interest Rate will be 10½% per annum and the Coupon Amount per U.S. \$1,000 will be U.S. \$26.44.

> Credit Suisse First Boston Limited Agent Bank

17 June. 1983.

Principal Amount Applied For Up to but not including £100,000

£100,000 and over

**APPOINTMENTS** 

#### Chairman named at Britvic

Mr Michael Jackaman has become chairman of Britvic after the retirement of Mr George Inman. Mr Jackaman, who is chairman of Showerings, Vine Products & Whiteways, is also a director of Allied-Lyons and many other subsidiary companies. Mr Eric Colwell has been appointed deputy chairman of Britvic. He is managing director of Victoria Wine Company and a director of

Sir Sidney Eburne joins the board of Peachey Property Corporation as a non-executive director from July 1.

Mr Brian Sweetland, solicitor and manager of the legal department is also to take over as secretary of Friends' Provident Life Office.

Mr David Morgan, currently marketing director, becomes managing director of Avon Tin Printers, Bristol

Mr Finn Meiland has been appointed managing director of Elopak, Stevenage.

Mr Gordon McLelland is the new managing director of Mardon Composites - White-haven. He succeeds Mr John Adams who has retired.

Mr Trevor Heavns has been appointed manager at National Westminster Bank's Piraeus branch. He succeeds Mr R. P. M. Philips who shortly finishes his tour of duty.

Mr Paul Crowe, deputy managing director of Odhams Printers, has been elected a BPCC main board director and appointed managing director of the BPCC wholly-owned subsidiary, the British Newspaper Printing Corporation.

Mr Michal Noakes, has become managing director of

Mr L. R. Fortune, a main board director, has been appointed managing director of BCL (British Cellophane) in charge of their converter companies in Europe and Nigeria. He also has development responsibilities for the Middle East, Northern Africa and

Mr Tom Ehret, previously assistant general manager, has been appointed managing director of Comex Houlder Diving Aberdeen succeeding Mr Gilles Bellamy who is

A corporate rethink could revive one of British industry's proudest names

# Change due at stricken John Brown

There was a certain inevitability about the current problems and the embarrassingly forced restructuring of John Brown. Many of the great prewar names of British industry have either gone bust, such as BSA and Stone-Platt, or been forced to take drastic decisions to survive like Turner & Newall, and hopefully prosper like Vickers. This greatest of names from the era of Britain's industrial might was a candidate for anyone's list of proud traditional companies vulnerable to the slump, the new harsh industrial realism. the upsets created by high interest rates and the huge unpredictable swings currencies.

John Brown has traditionally prospered on exports, of trachinetools, turbines and plant contracting. More recently, it has expensively bought companies in the US in a wildly fluctuating dollar currency. And like many of the proudest names in British engineering, its businesses -from North Sea plant to textile machinery - depend on world-wide industrial investment that Even the sale of a substantial

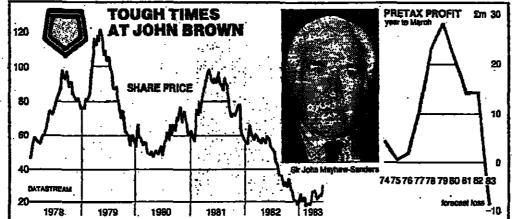
After years of fluctuating fortunes, John Brown reached rock bottom announced pretax losses of £9m at all, the consequences of and write-offs of £17m for the recent failures will reverberate half-year to last September and round the boardroom. A comforecast that the full year to March would produce a similar its shape several times over a loss to set against last year's proud 150-year history will face £14m profit. This undid the another through going rethink

traditional strength. Suddenly, debt more than 1981-82 accounts. That is a shipbuildind warning to any company, antagonized both its big shareholders and stockbrokers within the square mile.

Now it is negotiating to sell Hawker Siddeley a majority stake in John Brown Engineer-ing, the gas turbine division centred on its old Clydebank shippard and one of its two best businesses, to shore itself up. The man at the centre of

these negotiations is Sir John Mayhew-Sanders, John Brown's dominating chairman and chief executive.

Sir John will resolve the immediate debt problems of this shrinking pillar of British the Comex Group.



negotiated a sale of the turbine division. JBE made £1.8m profit on £94m sales in 1981-82 but has suffered amid the timeconsuming political wrangling over its contracts on the Siberian gas pipeline. Hawker wants to maintain a John Brown connection because of the goodwill earned in the

pany that has already changed group's balance sheet, its about its future. The original John Brown

started making Springs in Sheffield, moved into steel and matched the group's net worth. Sheffield, moved into steel and shown as £114m in its latest the forefront of railway and development. After buying the Clydebank particularly one that has raised shipyard in 1899, it made itself £40m from the City in new the top name in passenger liners shares in the past five years and right down to the QE2 and the era of shipyard mergers that ended in nationalisation. Most of its history was dominated by the family of Lord Aberconway. whose father and grandfather preceded his own 26-year occupy of the chair until 1978. Mayhew-Sanders is an ac-

countant by family tradition, engineer by education and was a management consultant before joining John Brown, becoming chief executive eight years ago. He inherited a London-run business centred on the unusuccessful Wickman machine tool companies, old-style general engineering, the turbine business and an erratic

but highly regarded international plant contracting group that accounts for more than a third of turnover and usually the lion's share of profit.

while adding little to its short-term trading strengths.

But Mayhew-Sanders unpopularity in the City has more parochial causes. In the autumn

The new chairman set about further round of diversification and expansion, particuthe US. It is hard to tell whether John Brown would have been better or worse off without this. The original machinetool business lost about £4m in 1981-82 and accounts for many of the write-offs of the past three years. But Mayhew-Sanders' initiatives have produced new

He bought Crawford & Russell, a complementary process engineer for \$25m, Leesona, machinery maker to the textile industry for \$80m, and

"There is likely to be a more downto-earth approach, with more management changes, more emphasis on profitability and financial strength than size"

in 1981, most controversially, paid a hefty \$44m for the Olofsson Corporation, another machinetool maker. In the event these acqui-

however strategic, sitions, proved ill-timed in advance of the investment slump and the erratic movements of the dollar. They simply added to John Brown's financial problems

of 1981, John Brown raised £24m by a rights issue that, due to the vagaries of the stock market, was left with under-

Just two months later, rights formed by a "dramatic further worsening" in machinetools, producing an internal stock market rumpus over dealings (John Brown was acquitted) and lasting animosity in the City. This was compounded when talk of much lower profits last July ended up in the dramatic losses announced in January.

This ire attaches as much to Sir John Mayhew-Sanders himself as to any objective facts. because he has conducted, as City men say, an "aggressive and belligerent" defence of himself and his company when the money men thought penitence was more in order.

The result has been that analysts have turned their most critical spotlight on John Brown and its future. Apart from the process contracting and turbine sides, "the rest is a nightmare" says one widely followed engineering specialist. "I would like to see John Brown off my list, taken over and broken up."

Behind the scenes, more cautious City institutions have taken a subtler approach to what they see as long-term management problems - not a condemenation of Sir John, so much as modern dislike of a board where a single all-powerful executive presided over a group of often aging outsiders.

last August.

حكدًا من الاحل

balanced view of the future. After all, under Sir John Mayhew-Sanders' leadership, profits rose from less than £1m in 1974-75 to about £20m in 1977-80 before the slump But now there is likely to be a

director and now deputy-chair-

man. Two executive directors,

from process contracting and the US, joined the main board

They are likely to take a more

much more down-to-earth approach, with more magaement changes, more emphasis on profitabitiy and financial strenght than size and the final burying of any grandiose pretensions associated with the name John Brown the name Sir John Cuckney could well take a strong role.

The turbine division, though a jewel in the crown, might have proved too much for a company of this size in the long-run. John Brown in now a small outfit in a

Unless a bidder for the whole group emerger - assets outpace the share price but there are problems to match. John Brown will have to sort out its own machinery and general engin-eering sections and bank on an improvement in oil business and plant construction.

But long term it looks logical to concentrate its resources on the exciting if vulnerable international process construction enough challenge for its un-doubted skills as well as its resources. It has promising ventures in process plant for biotechnology.

The road to prosperity could be long and painful. So could the choice to adopt a new more restricted role. That might not be to the chairman's liking and is therefore no foregone con-

It is no accident that those lose to the company point to Sir John Mayhew-Sanders' nonexecutive role at Dowty and that company's impending need for a new leader, Sir John is still only 51. At the moment, much is in the balance.

Meanwhile, there are some signs that orders are picking up, even in machine tools, and trading could improve sharply. Given a deal with Hawker Siddeley on turbines, the share price could pick up too.

Graham Searjeant

## Economic notegoek

**BUSINESS NEWS** 

## Putting the brakes on money supply

money supply, but completed in selecting the means to its term with monetary aggre-gates growing well above takes of fiscal 1980/81 are not target. That failure had much to be repeated. to do with too simple-minded an interpretation of moneta-

Minister's principal mistake was to believe that by cutting the public sector borrowing requirements (PSBR) - the Budget deficits and raising interest rates, the money supply could be con-trolled. This approach did not work because loan demand became progressively less sensitive to changes in interest rates while reducing the PSBR probably raised bank lending. The marked drop in the sensitivity of bank lending to changes in interest rates owes much to the ever increasing share of personal lending in

total loan demand. The banks have done everything possible to encourage this lending via an aggressive campaign which

has been very successful. Interest rates - as a result of hanges in the structure of credit - have now become such a blunt instrument that any given change in loan demand requires a much bigger adjustment of interest rates than used to be the case.

This has led the authorities to place much greater empha-sis on overfunding – borrowing more than the actual Budget deficit - to offset directly the impact of bank lending on the money supply.

Since the Bank of England now has the largest loan book of private sector debt of any bank in the world obtained at a not inconsiderable cost. as it borrows long to lend short -overfunding has gone too far.

Perhaps the main objection to overfunding, however, is that although it makes the money figures appear acceptable in the shortrun, there is a heavy longterm cost in the slow development of the corporate bond market. Interest rates are higher than they need be and it is cheaper for

companies to borrow short. If the authorities do curtail the amount of overfunding, the obvious temptation is to reduce the amount of funding by having another go at cutting the PSBR - especially as the

The Last Conservative PSBR currently looks as if it Government came to office will breach its target. Great determined to control the care must be taken, however, to be repeated.

The rise in income taxation (with the failure to index allowances) during fiscal 1980/81 reduced public borrowing but at the cost of exacerbating the bank lending problem as individuals borrowed from the banks to pay the higher tax and thereby protect their standard of

ving. The however, that it is still much easier to raise direct (indirect taxes are ruled out because of their impact on the RPI) than to cut expenditure: current cut while capital expenditure may have been pruned too

There is one tax which could be raised without too great an impact on loan demand, that is employees national insurance contri-bations. The NIC is a regressive tax which hits lower income groups who have a relatively restricted access to bank loans. Perhaps it is more than just a coincidence that throughout the election compaign that the NIC is not a tex, but an insurance premium paid to a fund which should be self-financing - at present the fund is far from self-sufficient as the Treasury contributes

£2.5bn a year. The restraint of overfunding is certainly a pre-certainly a per-condition for the take-off of the corporate band market. If Mr Lawson the Chanceller wishes to go to the next general election claiming that the money supply is under control, it will be necessary for the corporate sector to horson £5-6bn a year from the capital markets rather than from the

Given the taix of instruments currently available to him, such an outcome necessiovershoot of the munciary targets in the short term, as a means to medium term central.

Mike Osborne The author is senior economist at Grieveson Grant, the

Bid Offer Yield Bid Offer Trus 1952 W Righ Low End Offer Trus 

Headingly: Pakistan (4 pts) beat Sri Lanka by 11

smoothly towards victory.

Lankan hopes. In his last spell of four overs Qadir took four for 16 and he was made than of the match by Ray Illingworth. From 162 for two Sri Lanka subsided to 193 for eight before Qadir finished.

The excitement was prolonged as de Mel and John added 25 for the last wicket but Pakistan won when de Mel was caught at long-off with nine balls left. Pakistan's success keeps alive their chance of qualifying for the semi-finals in

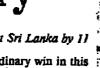
#### Scoreboard

PAKISTAN
Mohsin Kharr c Ranatunga b de Mel Mursor Akhtar c de Alwas b de Mel Mursor Akhtar c de Alwas b de Mel Javed Miandad I-b-w b Rathayake ....
Mwan Khan nod out. ljaz Fagih I-b-w b Ratrayake Shahid Mahboob c de Sava b de Mei Sarfraz Navaz c Madugalle b de Mei

Total (? wkts, 60 overs) .... IVasim Ban and Reshid Khan did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS. 1-6, 2-25, 3-30, 4-43, 5-43, 6-187, 7-204. BOWLING: De Mei 12-1-39-5; John 12-1-48-0; Rathayake 12-2-42-2; Ranatunga 11-0-49-0; de Silva 12-1-42-0; Wettimuny 1-0-4-0.

SRI LANKA
S Weitmuny c Snahid b Rashid
B Kuruppu b Rashid
R L Die st Wasim Bari b Godir
''R L Mendie c Wasim Bari b Cadr
''R I Amerdie c Wasim Bari b Cadr
R S Madugalie c Cadr b Shahid
A Ranstungalie c Cadr b Shahid
D S de Stiva run out G de Alwis c Javed b Cadir. F de Mel c Imran b Sartraz

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-22 2-101, 3-162, 4-162, 5-166, 6-166, 7-171, 8-193, 9-199, 10-54-5 BOWLING: Rashid 12-4-31-2: Sarhaz 11.3-2-25-1: Shahid 10-1-52-1: Mansoor 1-0-8-0: faz 12-0-27-0: Cadir 12-1-44-5



Pakistan snatched an extraordinary win in this Prudential World Cup tie when they captured the last eight Sri Lankan wickets in 12 overs. Sri Lanka, needing 236 to win, panicked badly under pressure when they seemed to be moving It was Abdul Qadir's leg-spin which ruined Sri

Group A which is completed by

England and New Zealand, Sri Lanka's decision to field first under heavy clouds was amply rewarded when Pakistan slumped to 43 for five in little more than an hour. Had the Sri Lankans held some hard chances offered by Imran and Shahid carly in their partnership, the game's pattern could have been different.

As it was, Imran and Shahid rode their luck and eventually began to bat with more authority, Ranatunga's medium pace and de Silva's leg spin being unable to check the run rate, which steadily increased.

Imran's hundred, a little surprisingly, was the first made for Pakistan in any of the three World Cups so far, and the 144 he and Shahid put on in 36 overs was a sixth-wicket record for the competition. Imran for a time was overshadowed by Shahid, a tall, slim right-hander who used his wrists well as he drove and square cut with precision, to find the gaps at the last moment.

From the start the pitch yielded movement off the seam, and a measure of irregular bounce, although it calmed down later and at no time He hit 11 fours and by his approached the liveliness of the standards batted in a low key neighbouring strip, which was criticized by the Australians and West Indians last weekend. De Mel and Ratnayake, using the fourth ball of the final over.



Cricket: Pakistan and Australia keep hopes alive

same end, shared the early crop of wickets, with de Mel looking distinctly brisk and Ratnayake swinging the ball considerably.

De Mel's figures were three bowling eight overs. Mohsin and Mansoor were caught at mid-on. slip and by the wicketkeeper When as they played forward; Zaheer drove a catch to cover. Ratnayake's wickets came from successive balls with Javed and Ijaz both struck on the back leg as they groped forward and they also seemed to share surprise at the umpire's

Imran was nearly caught low at slip off Ratnayake as soon as he came in, but he did not make another serious mistake until he was dropped at deep square leg from the last ball of the innings. through 47 overs. Imran was 84 with two overs left and he reached his century from the

Shahid was missed at slip off Ratnayake at 13, and he gave a hard return chance to de Silva when he was 16. Shahid was De Mel's figures were three finally caught at deep third man for 13 when he was rested after and de Mel took a fifth wicket when he had Sarfraz caught at

> When Sri Lanka batted they soon lost Kuruppu but Wettimuny and Dias laid a good foundation by tea when the score was 86 for one from 25 overs. Rashid and Sarfraz were economical rather than threatening: Shahid did not bowl as well as he batted. A solitary over by Mansoor was an embarrassment to everyone as he bowled five wides, including four for consecutive balis, and was then square cut for two fours by Wettimuny.

Group A England

## Fluent Wood helps Australia avoid a second humiliation

SOUTHAMPTON: Australia beat

Zimbabwe by 32 runs Zimbahwe did in fact get almost as satisfactory a start as Australia, but two run outs helped to reduce them to 109 for 5, their cause Enterprising batting by Houghton

and Curran, who added 103, brought them vigorously back to life. Nevertheless, with ten overs to go the target was still 76, with Lillec and Hogg comparatively fresh.
Four wickets then fell in eight balls for one run, two of them in successive deliveries from Hogg, and sadly the match drifted out of Zimbabwe's reach. Houghton, who t nine fours and one six, was ninth out for a heroic 84. The Australians, smarting from

the humiliation of their defeat by Zimbabwe at Trent Bridge, got off to a dashing start. They took 21 off three overs, and 46 off the first 10 before they lost a wicket, but then failed to accelerate, largely due to another accurate spell of off-spin by Traicos, who bowled his 12 overs off the reel for only 28 runs.

For Australia Wood made a fluent 72 and Hughes a confident

31, but it needed a thumping 35 in the last few overs from Marsh, who was dropped early on, to get his team to the reasonably comfortable position of 272.

The morning haze punctuated by the bellows of Chappell, calling and ferusing singles as if his partner was tone deaf. Luckily, he proceeded mainly by boundaries, taking two in mainly by bothdaries, taking two in succession off the opening overs of both Vince Hogg and Rawson. Hogg, a bowler not dissimilar in action and appearance to Lillee, looked promising, but it was Rawson who got Chappell to flick a half volley off his legs to backward square leg for the first wicket at 46.
Hughes was soon scoring in all directions, until the arrival of Traicos appeared to over-excite him. He danced down the pitch to drive, scored four off the edge, did it again and was bowled.

again and was cowical.

At luncxh, Australia were 145 for two after 37 overs, with Wood 70. In the second over of the afternoon before a run was added Hookes drove Fletcher high but almost

Border and Yallop proceeded with caution, while Zimbabwe bowled steadily. However, their throwing and backing-up in the field was along way below their showing at Trent Bridge.

In due course, Yallop was brilliantly caught one-handed down the leg side off Curran, and Border, hastening not before time, lost his middle stump. MacLeay hit a six, Marsh two more, and that was that. Brown and Paterson, in front of a large crowd, took 41 off 10 overs from Rodney Hogg and Liliee, both of them absurdly generous with no-balls. Sideways on, Lillee remains a beautiful sight as he runs up, but the devil seems absent Fifty was in sight, mainly from deflections, when Hogg had Paterson leg before Hogg's angle to the ground is so acute these days that it was no surprise when he fell flat on his face.

was some time before Zimbabwe got moving again. Hogan tied up one end with gentle left-arm spin and on the stroke of tea, with the score 79, Brown was caught at the wicket cutting.

Total (7 elickets, 60 overs) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 272
D K Lilles and R M Hogg did not bat.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1 –45, 2 –124, 3 –150, 4–150, 5–219, 6–231, 7–248. BOWLING: Hoog 9-2-34-0; Rawson 9-0-50-1; Flatcher 9-1-27-1; Bunchart 10-0-52-2; Trelcos 12-1-28-2; Curran 11-0-57-1.

A Paterson Ho-w G Heron run out. 10 L Houghton C Hughes D Chappell
10 L Houghton C Hughes D Chappell
10 A G Fleicher b Hogan
K M Curran I-b-w b Chappell
1 Butchart I-b-w b Hogg
P W E Rasson I-b-w b Hogg
A J Traicos b Chappell
V R Hogan

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-48, 2-53, 3-79, 4-97, 5-109, 6-212, 7-213, 8-213, 9-213, 10-240, BOWLING: Hogg 12-0-40-3; Littlee 9-1-23-0; Hogen 12-0-33-2 MacLesy 9-0-45-0; Border 9-1-20-0; Chappell 8.5-0-47-3. Intokres: D L Evens and R Palmer.

Group B

## **GOLF**

# Unsung hero springs to

From John Hennessy Golf Correspondent Pittsburgh

Among the 156 players teeing up for the United States Open golf championship, the least regarded may well have been James Booros a may well have been James Boords at 32. year old player of dubious achievements from nearby Allentown, where a popular song of a decade or two ago chronicled the tragedy of a locked-up lover.

Yet he was the only leader on the first dear with a round of 72, one

first day, with a round of 72, one over par for the 6,972 yds. Oakmont country club course. Only one player out on the court at the time. He came off after seven overs, and immediately a sad muddle left Heron stranded half-way down the Bruce Devlin, stood below par, by a single stroke after 11 boles. Arnold Paimer, the evergreen popular favourite had sent the huge crowd under a broiling sun into ecstnaics by three times going into the red - a desirable condition for professional designe condition for professional golfers since it betokens a score six below par – but three times the course struck back, on the third occasion by seducing three putts

from him at the ninth. With a tee-shot into the rough and an understandably hooked recovery into a far bunker he was in poor shape, but he came out of the bunker to eight yards. Alas he then putted up five feet short and his second attempt horseshoed back on him. The collective group of an adoring gallery might have found an answering echo from the prison day

nmates of Allentown's jail. One would wish Booros well, but the history of these grand occasions points to his quickly subsiding into the ruck whence he so unexpectedly sprang yesterday. He has been a professional for 10 years, only four f them on the PGA tour because of his frailty in tournament golf. His total earnings in that time fall short of \$83,000 (about £55,000), so he has known hard, unyielding times.

All that was forgotten yesterday as he drove home an eagle three at the ninth, to compensate, give or take a stroke for shots dropped on

three other holes. That ninth is clearly vulnerable at 480 yards. providing you are straight off the ice. The green can hardly be avoided since it merges into the practice putting green and extends for a further 40 yards or so, but an overhit second would invite three putts downhill, perhaps even more. Booros nit a good drive and his

three-iron finished eight feet from the bole, but on the wrong side. His trickler, however, slipped in and he thus turned one under par. Twice he had to scramble par figures coming home, with a chip to one foot at the long 462 yards par four tenth and a



Palmer: in the red

15th feet purt on the 85 yard par three 13th. He could not, however, recover from a bunker at the 15th and took three putts from a long way out on the home hole. Will he ever be heard of again? Watch this

Peter Oosterhuis, the lone Briton in the field something of an affront in this year of Faldo fireworks made an adventurous start. He cut his first tee shot into the first bunker on the course and had no chance, of either getting home in two or getting g nome in two or getting vn from 60 yards on a green sloped away from yesterday's

He was twice in the rough at the net and conjured up a Houdini four with a delicate single downhill putt. He got back fleetingly to all-square with a 12-yard putt welded unto a three wood and seven iron at the 425 yard third. "Get in" he imperiously commanded and the ball duly obeyed.

A wild hook off the long fourth A wild nook on the long journh (561 yards) however, planted him among the pews. a huge bunker complex so named from the parallel strips of turf embedded in the sand. the could advance the ball by only about 70 yards and a hooked long iron missed the green left. A chip to five feet seemed to have saved his par but the putt went awry.

He was out in 39, three over par, to which he added 8 solid pars coupled with two further shots from the rough, extracted a five and a score of 75, four over par. In cold statistics it may not look impressive, but against a background of almost as many scores of 80 and over as those in the 70s, it may turn out to be perfectly respectable.

Early first round leaders: 72; J Booroe; Nettord; H Irwin. 73; J Nickiaus; G Player (SJ 74; W Levi; S Noch; D Graham (Australia), 72; Oosterhuis (GB); R Terry; G Meriove; Eastwood; T Nakajima (Jap); C Peels. 78; Boyd, J Thomsen; R Thompson; J C Snead, Fergus; G Moody.

In all Faldo took single putts on

nine occasions, three times for birdies, with the most important,

perhaps, coming from only two feet

had visited the rough behind the

effort which included five birdies,

the best of which came at the short

eighth, where he struck a one-iron to

eight feet. An attack of hepatitis

forced him to withdraw from several events and he has returned

earlier than his specialist advised.

His is on a course of vitamin pills and explained that he requires 14

hours sleep each day. Since he has a not practised for two months, it was

an excellent start and, perhaps, the

foundation for his first win on the

een and a bunker.
Cullen will be encouraged by an

## Middlesex toast to absent friends

Uxbridge - Middlesex (24pts) beat Hampshire (4) by an innings and 64

runs.
Middlesex's grip on the county championship is rapidly beginning to look immovable. Yesterday, in spite of the absence of Radley, they won in two days, their fourth victory in succession, the last three

won in two days, the last three being achieved without Daniel, Cowans and the captain. Gatting.

They outplayed Hampshire as as Hampshire compounded their problems by once again not batting well. The elder Smith chased a wide and Nicholas went to an The exception the turn of the spinners. Edmonds took five of the eight wickets he and Emburey shared after Hughes had

By the time Butcher reached 30, he was looking set for a huge score but his own extravagance proved his undoing. He played one quite remarkable stroke, depositing a good length ball on the off-stump into the bushes behind long-on, but his attempt to repeat it succeeded only in chopping the ball on to the

stumps.

The deserving and delighted beneficiary was the persevering if sometimes erratic Malone, who rarely seems to have luck on his side. Earlier he had expressed his trustration with a couple of quick bouncers which were still going up when Parks took them high above his head. Now he made an important breakthrough.

Emburey went in the same over and the loss of two wickets so onickly persuaded Tomlins, who then, to begin playing Southern suspiciously. The sus-picion became a self-fulfilling prophecy when he was bowled playing down the wrong line. After Downton and Edmonds had come and gone the abence of Radley took

DERBY: Essex (24 pts) beat Derby-

sine (4) by an intangs and 25 runs.
Esses were too strong at most points in this match and their third

victory in the county championship, sponsored by Schweppes, could have been pencilled in on the first

day when there were some outstanding performances with bat

and half. Lever and Foster shared 15 wickets, and their contributions in

helpful conditions wrought havoc in

It was overcast yesterday morning, and with rain hanging about it was 12.20 before the Easts, David

and Ray, walked out to take guard,

Derbyshire, who were already 225 runs behind, can only have feared

of affairs concerning Derbyshire's former captain, Barry Wood, might

now have been resolved. After his

resignation as captain, Wood made

it known that he thought Derby-shire's decision to leave him out of

their championship side to be, in his own words, deeply insulting.

After a meeting of the cricket committee here on Wednesday, at

which Wood was present. Derby-

shire imposed a fine of two weeks' wages, which could be in the region

of £1,000 and warned Wood as to

his future conduct. Wood declined

to comment save to say that he intended making an appeal and that

if, as he thought, there appeared to be no procedure for appeals within

the club, then there might be

Wood's presence in this match

would have considerably streng-thened Derbyshire's hand. From all

points of view, the sooner he is back

in the fold and batting and bowling,

It was 1.15 by the time Essex had

declared at 360 for nine and

With any luck the unhappy state

Derbyshire's depleted batting.

the worst.

inien note, the i

Î{ iznac

# Butcher flays

of Hampshire's ascedancy. Williams and James not only took Middlesex to their immediate ambition of a fourth batting point, but also with a mixture of the correct - mainly from James - and the bucolic, mainly from Williams, increased the lead to 180 before Malone once which readers have probably heard

was the younger Smith, HAMPSHIRE: First faturgs 176 (V P Terry 61, S P Hughes 5 for 48).

P Hughes 5 for 48).

P Hughes 5 for 48).

V P Terry c Tombrs 5 Hughes
C L Smith C Downton b Hughes
C L Smith C Downton b Hughes
R A Smith b Edmonds
R A Smith b Edmonds
N G Cowley C Barlow b Edmonds
T J Pocock b Emburey
N G Cowley C Barlow b Edmonds
T J Parks C Downton b Emburey
IN Smith D Edmonds
R J Parks C Downton b Emburey
IN Smithary Lives b Enburgey

121 EOWLING: Williams 6-1-18-0; Hughes 13-5-32-2: Edmonds 22.5-6-42-5; Emburey 13-4-22-3. AUDDLESEX: First Innings

Extras (b 1, I-b 9, n-b 5) .

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-61, 2-184, 3-249, 4-249, 5-273, 6-277, 7-286, 8-358, 9-381, 10-361. BOWLING: Stevenson 32-5-111-3; Malone 22-2-85-3; Tremien; 31.5-10-82-2; Cowley 2-0-14-): Southern 18-5-53-1; Nicholus 2-1-1-0 3onus powis. Middlesex 8, Hampshire 4,

stretched their lead to 268 runs

Poor Derbyshire. No one envied them, no one gave them a chance.

The executioners. Fletcher's faster bowlers, made ready. The con-denmed, young Barnett's batsmen,

In the twenties H. Storer and J. Bowden established a county record here against Essex, scoring 322 for

the first wicket. Yesterday Derby-

shire lost Morris, Hill, Barnett first

ball, and Anderson for 27 runs in 11

DERBYSHIRE: First innings 92 ( J K Laver 4 for

DERBYSHIRE: Second innings

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-27, 3-27, 4-27, 5-68, 6-120, 7-163, 8-233, 9-234, 10-243.

Anderson c D E East b Fosts

I Finney o Pringle b Lever.
P Fowler o Foster b Lever.
P Fowler o Foster b Lever.
W Taylor I-ber b Acfield.
J Moir o Pringle b Foster.
Retem c D E East b Poster.
Densmor part out

G A Goodh b Okham.
BR Hardie o Fowler b Tunnicitife...
'K W R Fletcher I-b-w Oldham...
K W R Router b Mortanean...
K R Port C Bernett b Mortanean...

Pringle c Andersor East & Turancille.

Umpires. P J Eale and K shadusa.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-32, 3-213, 4-252, 5-302, 6-302, 7-335, 8-354, 9-360.

BOWLING: Mortensen 24-3-103-3: Turniciffe 18.3-4-78-3: Oldham 19-2-62-2; Finney 5-1-23-0; Mor 15-2-68-1.

Derby need Wood

By Peter Marson

lined up.

# Shepherd

LEICESTER: Leicestershire, with one first-innings wicket in hand, are 120 runs behind Gloucestershire. We did not have the interesting day we had on Wednesday, partly because Leicestershire rather let their ambitions drift and partly because of Shepherd's chest, of

For much of the day Shepherd, now in his fortieth year but still the willing workhorse, was engaged in dour combat with Ian Butcher, 20year-old brother of Alan.

Thbe younger finally triumphed achieving his maiden Championship hundred. It did, though, take him 91 overs, on a pitch no more difficult than it was on the first day.
Gloucestershire had declared a their overnight total, Shepherd five short of his hundred. Play was held up for 70 minutes because of drizzle. son opened the attack.

He is a mean bowler. Balderstone aw little of his fourth ball, which hit middle and leg; Boon a little later was also too slow in adjusting. It could be that like Garner, Stephenson's arm is so high at the point of delivery that the ball appears out of trees rather than the sightscreen.

Davison then fell to Shepherd, who was finding movement through the air: 30 for 3. Butcher bided his time; after all, this was only his second championship outing of the

He and Briers proceeded to resurrect the innings, and by the fifty-fourth over Butcher had reached his half-century. His application could not be faulted throughout. Occasionally he un-leashed a drive of note, usually through mid-off, in a final total of 103, which contained 12 bound-

aries. He and Briers added 130 for the fourth wicket. Briers is a curious cricketer, full of class but somehow failing to make the big scores.. He contributed 68, his season's best. GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings 368 for 7 dec (J N Shephard 95 not out, A W Stavold 63, R C Russel 55, Boviling: Ferris 12-0-73-b; Parsons 15-1-64-1; Cook 44-11-117-2; Citt 18.5-4-38-2; Steels 34-11-61-2).

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Innings Idenstone & Stephenson ..... C Balderstone b Stephenson
J Boon b Stephenson
J Boon b Stephenson
F Davison How- b Shepherd
R W Tolchard How b Shepherd
R W Tolchard How b Shepherd
R W Tolchard How b Shepherd
J Parsons c Russell b Stepheson
Stephenson

Total (8 wints, 98.4 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-4, 3-30, 4-180, 5-201, 6-237, 7-239, 8-240, 9-248. nus points (to dete): Leicestershire sucestershire 7. Unmeres: A Jepson and B Leadbeater

**TODAY'S FIXTURES** 

CRICKET

COURTY CHAMPIONSHP(1).0 to 5.30 or 6.0) SWAMSEA: Glamorgan v Somerser TUNBRIDE WELL: Korn v Sussex 01.0 TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Warwickshire LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Gloucestershire TREAT BRIDGE: Nottinghamahira v Surrey Other Matches (11.0 to 5.30 or 6,0) FEIGHERS: Cambridge University v Northamp-THE PARKS: Oxford University v Worsester Second Champlonship

Hertor: Northamptonethre v Lancashire; Westcap: Notinghamshire v Lalcastechire; Bangland: Surrey v Middledex; Headings; Sussex v Essex; Manske-by-Sea: Vorkehire v Warnsidshire. Minor Counties Championship on Hait Cheere v Some OTHER MATCHES ATRICTICS: Southern Courbes Champion-shops (Copitall Stadium) CROQUET: Man's and Woman's champion-CROQUE: 12 Heart ships (Huringham).

GOLP: Scottish Open amateur stroke-play champonship (Blastycwire 1.C., Pertinahre).
TENNIS: Bristol tournament, BMW champion-

## **Opening burst from Somerset** colt riddles Glamorgan avoid following-on against Surrey. He batted for four hours and hit five

Glamorgan collapsed in dramatic fashion after Somerset had declared their first innings at 323 for nine at Swansea yesterday. By the close Glamorgan, with their last pair together, were 141 for nine – still needing 33 runs to avoid the follow-

pitch was started by an opening burst of four for 28 of 12 overs by burst of four for 28 of 12 overs by innings wickets against Sussex. R Gary Palmer, the fast bowling Somersuet Colt and 17 year-old son struck, twice accounting for the of Ken, a former Somerset players. Lewis Jones leg-before first ball and

Glamorgan never recovered. Hop-

tins, Ontong and Derrick all fell to Palmer, who finished with four for 58. Only Francis coped with the Somerset attack; he batted bravely for 28 until yorked by Wilson. OLD TRAFFORD: Warwickshire are ready to complete a champion-Old had another memorable day.

The former England all-rounder scored 63 and then held two slip catches as Lancashire slid to 27 for three in their second innings.

Warwickshire totalled 328 and the behind with only seven wickets standing.

Lancashire's tale of misfortunes

began after Fairbrother dropped Asil Din when he was three and Warwickshire struggling at 79 for four. Din went on to hit 65 and

Glamorgan v Somerset

GLAMORGAN: First Innings kins c Gard b Paimer ......

Total (9 wkts, 64 overs) 141
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-17, 3-18, 4-35, 5-37, 6-71, 7-71, 8-103, 9-123.

Kent v Sussex

AT TUNBRIDGE WELLS ISEX: First Innings 191 (P W G Purker 58. C fells 52; E A Baptiste 4 for 46).

LOF WICKETS: 1-27, 2-32, 3-62.

Bonus points (to date): Glamorgan 3, S

Untrines: N T Plews and C T Spencer.

G D Mendis I— w b Bison...

A M Green c Cowdrey b Bison...

J R T Barday c Johnson b Beptis
C M Wells not out

KENT: First innings N R Taylor c Parker B le Roux.....

Total (94,3 overs) ....

Bonus points: Kent 7, Sussax 5,

Free cricket

Umpires: J W Holder and J van Gale

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-38, 3-64, 4-74, 5-207, 8-232, 7-238, 8-252, 9-263, 10-263.

SCWLING: Le Roux 19.3-5-59-5; Pigott 28-4-73-4; Roses 22-5-38-0; C M Webs 19-4-70-0; Walter 6-0-14-1.

WORKSOP: Notice than 19 935 (M J Harris 112. R B Karr 56, P Debney 58, M Hayaman 5 for 119, and 79 for 3: Leicastershire 550 (J J Whitbaker 196, M A Germisim 62, A Bredin 6 for

Leicestershire are to allow

organized school parties into county

championship games at Grace Road

free of charge on weekdays, providing at least one teacher is

Underwood & Smith bile Roux ...

Total (3 wkts).

Jones I b-w b Paimer
A Francis b Wilson
Onotong b Peimer
Holmes c Dredge b Popplewell
emick c Gard b Paimer

G Thomas I-b-w b Dredge.... W Jones st Gard b Lloyds... J Lloyd not out A Nash c Wilson b Lloyds... R Barwick not out

partnership of 143 with Amiss, who had nine fours in a flawless 88.

Lancashire clawed their way back into the game with three quick wicks before Old put his side back.

on top. .
TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent were in a commanding position when they took three quick second opening pair of Mendis and Green with only 32 on the board.

Then Babtiste, the West Indian, had Barclay, caught at first slip to leave Sussex at 63 for three at the close, still nine runs behind. Kent's total of 263 was largely thanks to a splendid innings from Cowdrey, the acting captain, who hit 94 in 184 minutes with 10 fours and two sixes. He shared a fifth wicket stand of 133 with Benson. Basharat Hassan hit 83 as Nottinghamshire fought bravely to

Ian Botham is to have a benifit next year. Tony Brown, the Somerset secretary, said: "Ian's all-round performances for Somerset and England have earned him international acclaim. As well, Vivian Richards and Joel Garner have also agreed to play for the county until 1986

fours in his innings before becoming one of Pocock's four wickets with Nottinghamshire still 63 runs behind their immediate target. After Hassan's dismissal, the seventh wicket pair of Illingworth and Cooper gave their county hope with a stand of 49. Then Pocock

took two quick wickets to leave Nottinghamshire with only a faint chance of avoiding the follow-on.
Cooper took six for 89 in Surrey's
declared innings of 369. By the close
Nottinghamshire were 207 for nine
after 94 overs. FENNER'S: A surprise declaration at 260 for three by Cook, the Northamptonshire captain, gave

Cambridge University a .47-run first-innings lead. first-innings lead.

Bamber (77) and Wild (48) gave the county a good start and Bailey added a quick 32 before leaving Williams and Willey at the crease

#### Botham benefit next year

Further good news for Somerset

Notts v Surrev

SOM, ING: Hendrick 29-10-65-0; Cooper 32-9-85-6; Bingworth 18-1-46-0; Bors 28-8-62-1; Such 27-3-96-1.

8-6-82-1; Such 27-3-98-1

- ROTTINGHABSHIPE: First Innings

Hassan I-b-w b Pocock

Hobisson c Lynch b Clarke

8 N Franch c Lynch b Thomas

Johnson c Richards b Thomas

1 D Birch o Clarke b Knight

4 A Fat c Butcher b Pocock

1 8 Bingevorth c Reighands b Thomas

E Cooper c Knight b Pocock

4 Korra c Needism b Pocock

H Banchick not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-54, 2-85, 3-85, 4-153, 5-154, 6-157, 7-206, 8-207, 9-207.

Lancs v Warwicks

AT OLD TRAFFORD

LANCASHIRE: First lastings 216 (C M Ok

TALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-16, 3-27.

WARWICKSHRE: First Innings Smith c Hayes b Jafferies Lodic Maynard b Jefferies Codicharna c Fairbrother b Wasidnson Anis c Folisy b Simmons Hurngag Ewb b Watidnson Din b Jefferies

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-50, 8-50, 4-75, 5-218, 6-219, 7-223, 8-264, 8-314, 10-328,

BOWLING: Jeffertes 34-3-121-4; Folloy 18-5-28-0; Wasterson 26-1-71-2; Stements 25-5-71-4; Nater Zaidi 8-2-27-0.

Bonus points: Lancashire 5, Waredcichire 7,

Total (2 wids)

Asif Din b Jefferles

A M Ferrees flow b Simenons

G A Tedescone flow b Jefferles

C M Old Row b Simenone

M Gifferle b Simenone

BOWLING: (to date): Nottinghernshire

Umpires: D J Constant and J H Harris...

Total (9 wkts, 94 (1487s) \_

AT THEM DISTORS

AR Butcher o French b Cooper

G S Clinton e Bore b Such

D M Smith o Bingworth b Bore

R D V Kright b Cooper

R D V Kright b Cooper

M A Lynch o Bore b Cooper

IC J Richards o French b Cooper

A Needham o Birch b Cooper

D J Thomas not cut

S T Clarks b Cooper

is that their Clarence Park pitch at Weston Super Mare has been cleared for first-class cricket by the Test and County Cricket Board after being reported as unsatisfactory last

season. Plans for the festival (August, 6 to 12), when Somerset play Northamptonshire and Yorkshire, can now proceed. OTHER SCOREBOARD AND DETAILS

Camb U v Northants AT FENNER'S CAMERIDGE UNIVERSITY: First innings 307 for 8 dec (T S Curtis 92, D W Varey 65, S J G

Doggart 59 not out). Second innings · D W Varey I-b-w b Walker..... T S Curtis c Bailey b Matlander R J Boyd-Moss not out J Boyd-Mose net out..... 5 P Henderson c Larkins b Walker . Pethintanathen I-b-w b Mellender .

Total (4 wkts) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-77. 3-77, 4-101. NORTHABETONSHIRE: First irraings
4 J Barmbar a Hewat b Hodgeon
J Wild C Hewit b Palmer
1 J Balley c Boyd-Moss b Hodgeon
6 Williams not out
Extras (b 4, Hb 2, w t, n-b 2)

Total (3 wids dec ) .

G Cook, W Larkins, tM Olley, N A Mallender, T M Lamb and A Walker did not bat. FALL OF VICKETS: 1-66, 2-133, 3-175. BOWLING: Pollock 11-2-38-0; Palmer 8-0-48-1; Hodgeon 22-2-71-2; Cutterall 5-1-25-0; Doggert 12-2-53-0; Boyd-Moss 2-0-12-0. rest P B Wight and K G Suttle. Oxford v Worcs

WORCESTERSHIPE: First brings: 342 for dac (D.A. Banks 100, S. Welters 77, M.S. Soc 53, H.T. Rawlinson 5 for 123). Second fraings

M S Scott b Verey..... S Wasens not out ..... "D N Patel not out ..... Extras (b 1, Hb 2, w 2) Total (1 wkt) ... FALL OF WICKET: 1-31. CXFORD UNIVERSITY First limings
'R G P Ellis How b Pridgeon
A J T Maker at Moores b d'Oliveira
P J Heapting b litingworth
J G Franks c Weston b Patel
J G Vary's Clarics b litingworth
R P Moulding not out R P Moudding not out.

Thi R Cudinan c lifingworth b Patal

H T Rawfirson not out.

Extras (-6 7, w 1, n-6 13)

Total (6 wikts dec) \_\_\_\_\_\_285 J R Turnbull, M D Petchey and A H K Small dis FALL OF WICKETS: 1-96, 2-198, 3-208, 4-228, 5-236, 6-276. BOWLING: Pridgeon 22-7-42-1; Inchmor 20-2-52-0; Magworth 30-8-82-2; Warn 13.3-5-40-0; Patel 14-5-35-2; d'Oliveir Umplies: M J Kitcher and J D Morfey.

SECOND XI COMPETITION SECOND XI COMPETTION
HORTONs Northernschaft 275 and 39 for no
wist, Langishire 244 (H Pilling 54 not out, 3
Coles 4 for 33.

Coles 4 for 33.

Annotes Library 383 for 9 dec and 44 for no
wist, Middlesser 324 for 9 dec and 44 for no
wist, Middlesser 324 for 9 dec and 44 for no
wist, Middlesser 324 for 9 dec and 44 for no
wist, Middlesser 324 for 9 dec and 44 for no
wist, Middlesser 324 for 9 dec and 44 for no
WCHLD YOUTH CUP (Mantico): Secol-finate:
BLARSICE Warnwickshire 258 for 5 dec (R I H B
Dyer 180 not out; Types 48 for 1.

HASTIMASE Easter 245 and 186 for 2 (M Fieldbuss 100 not out; Susses 232 (J R P Heath 98,
D Wood 97, M Pagines 5 for 58).

D Wood 97, M Pagines 5 for 58).

Light, shifting winds and a typically fierre Solent tide made for slow racing on the first day of the level racing championships at

largest fleet and were led away from the starting line by the ageing Fancy That, sailed by Dong Bishop. By the windward mark, however, Smiffy (John Fairchild) and Flash (Barry Mathews; 2, Savage (3 Kayl 3, Scenario Act Dack. Smiffy led for a couple of legs (2) Savage (3) Smiffy (4) Fairchild). Took 1, Flash (8) Bullen); 2, Sequel (8) Bullen) had pulled away from the pack. Smiffy led for a couple of legs (2) Savage (3) Smiffy (4) Fairchild). Cularite Took 1, Tom Bombach (4) Money; 2, Itamah (6) Salarst; 3, Magical Mr M (7) Salarst; 3 but the newer Flash eventually wore her down.

Another new boat, Savage (Geoffrey Kay), in the threequarter ton class looked to be having things her way throughout the first roun but somehow managed to fall three minutes astern of Oystercatcher

Slow racing in a fierce Solent

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Bellimore Origies 11.
Leavauloe Brewers & Detroit Tigers 4, Boston
Red Sox 2; Oeldand Athletics 16, Toronto Bite
Jays 1; New York Yankpes 8, Cleveland
Indians 5; Chicago White Sox 5, Caffornia
Angels 2; Minnesote Twins 6, Kareas City
Royals 2; Seattle Maximum 8, Teasa Rengers.
NATIDERAL LEAGUE: San Francisco Giores 7,
Houston Astros 1; Montreal Expos 7,
Pitaburgh Pirates 4; St. Louis Cardinals 7,
Philadephia Pirates 4; St. Louis Cardinals 7,
Philadephia Pirates 4; St. Louis Cardinals 7,
Philadephia Pirates 8; Chicago Cubs 7, New
York Melas 4; San Diego Padres 5; Cinchresi
Reds 1; Atlanta Braves 3, Los Angeles
Dodgars 2.

BOXING

FOOTBALL

POLISH LEAGUE: Gwarda Warsaw D. Widsew Lode 2: Zaglebie Scenowiec 1, Pogon Sezzech C. Stel Meier: 3, Stesk Wrocław C. Bathyk Gdynia 3, Gornik Zabrze 2, Lach Poznan 4, Szomberti Bytom 1: LKS Lode 2 CHS Kestowice 0: Wiele Krakow 4, Logia Warsaw 3; Ruch Chorzow 0, Cracovia Krakow 0.

CYCLING
BORAAR: Tour of Swedent Prologue (3.3 km):

1. M Seeter (Nor), 4mirs 8.8acc; 2.7 Prim
Red, 4:11.2, 3.0 Cardi (ta), 4:14.5, 4.7 Petrov
(USSR), 4:14.3, 5. D Paderson (Red), 4:14.5, 1.7

14min 13acc; 2. C Wreghitt (GB) 2:14.14; 3. O
Klerikov (USSR), 2:14.42; 4. M Andersson
(Swe) 2:14.42; 5. M Van Der Brande (Bel),
same tima. OVERALL: 1, Welsena, 2:18:18; 2.

Wreghitt, 2:18:28; 3. Saether, 2:18:51;

Alex: Grand Prix du Mid. Libre race; 7, J-R

Bormerdonu (Pr) 44:55:51; 3. Van Der Pool
(Neth), 4:56:28; 4. P Borner (Pr), 4:56:28; 6. A

Chappus (Pr), 4:56:28; 7, S Roche (m) 4:56:26.

British placings: 21, R ANSI, 4:56:26; 63, 64

Chappus (Pr), 4:56:28; 7, S Roche (m) 4:56:26.

British placings: 21, R ANSI, 4:56:26; 63, 78, 78

Synase 5:17:19; CVERALL: 1, Bernardeut, 5:00:12; 2, Zoetamer, 5:00:14; 3, Van Der

Pod, 5:07:19;

BERLET: Tour de Susse, second stage; 1, F

Hoste (Bel), Shr 23min 50sec; 2, G Claus
(Switz), 3, S Kelly (ret; 4, U Freuder, 1, D Gregor
(Switz), 10:34:16; 2, R Visonthii (II), one see
behind: 3, Kelly, B Overarbork (Noth), 5;

ECUESTRIANISM

ECUESTRIANISM MALVERN: Time Course Show: Volvo Powor and Spood States: (, Costros, if Smith; 2, Apolio III, 0 (States); (, Costros, if Smith; 2, Apolio III, 0 (States); (, Costros, if Smith; 2, Apolio III, 0 (States); (, Costros, if Smith; 2, Apolio III, 2, Viriato, 1, Kespary, 3, Calina, 0 Receipts.

حكذا من الاحل

#### with shaven club From Mitchell Platts, Biarritz Nick Faldo and Garry Cullen resilience. So instead of worrying each returned 65, four under par, to over what might have been, he share the lead in the first round of retained his concentration and the £56,000 Times Open tourna- extracted all that was possible from ment on the 6,045-yard Biarritz a course afforded increased protections yesterday. Faldo, chasing a fourth win in six attempts, and He certainly gained some revenge.

Faldo seeks power

Cullen have a two-stroke advar over a group of players which includes José-Maria Cahizares and third, where he needed only an eight-iron for his second shot from 170yard out. The shot was not as Manuel Ballesteros, of Spain, and Vicente Fernandez, of Argentina. accurate as that which he demands It has taken hours of tender loving care for Faldo to fashion a from himself, but the putt from 20fect was true and firm for an

three wood, purchased in America more than a year ago for \$60, to his liking. He patiently shaved the face of the club to obtain a loft of 12 degrees so that it now provides the trajectory of a two wood. This labour of love will be handsomely rewarded if Faldo wins the Open championship at Royal Birkdale in eeks' time. He stresses that it is a club designed for maximum assistance in reaching the par fives which can be so important on the

links.

There is, however, a huge difference between Royal Birkdale and Biarritz, so much so that this treasured club provided him with too much ammunition at the 514yard opening hole and the 550yard sixteenth. Faldo fully expected to pick up shots at both, but on each occasion the ball soared ike an Exocet missile from the face of that three woods and into foreign

European circuit. territory beyond the greens. To take five at those holes was irritating, but, since his return from the United States. Faldo has displayed a marked improvement in

LEADING SCORES (GB. uniess stated): 85: N. Paldo, G. Culien. 57: V. Fernandez (Arg), M. Tapia (Fr), J-M. Caritzares (Sp). 65: P. Mendihux (Fr), R. Crag, R. Pansr (Med), P. Harrison, R. Boxall. 69: D. Bizkernen. W. Grady (Aus.) D. J. Russell. E. Rodriguez (Sp), N. Raschiffe (Aus.), G. Brand, W. Westner (SA), M. MacKenzla, K. Swan (Ber), J. Gonzales (Br), H. Beloochi (SA). YACHTING

By John Nicholis

#### FOR THE RECORD

BOXING LOS ANGELES: WBC super-bentamweight champonshitz Jakine Gerza (JB) best Bobby Berns (Phil), ko 2nd round. **SWIMMING** GERA: East German national championships: Men's 200 metres freestyle: S Lodzlevski, 1min

DANESH LEAGUE Lymphy 0, Frem Copenhagen 2, AGF Agrills 4, hoset 3: Brûndby 0, Köge 0; Nacestwed 3, 81903 Copenhagen 1: Herming 1, Brûnshôj 0; Kotzing 0, OB Odense 2; Estjarg 1, Vely 1.

ITALIAN CUP: Semi-finals, second leg: Intermitian 0, Juvenius 0 (Juvenius 0) (Juvenius 10 on eiggregate); Torzo 1, Verona 2 leggregate); Torzo 1, Verona 2 leggregate 2-2; Verona Win on eway goals).

WORLD YOUTH CUP: (Mansico): Semi-finals: British 2, South Korea 1; Argentina 1, Pelant 0, NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE Chicago 3, Montreal 2; Semis 2, Golden Boy 1.

TOUR BATCHES: New York Cosmos 7.

umpires in a major tournament who

don't know the rules".

Pfister's opinion was supported

by Gullikson and later by Gilmour, who said: "The man definitely made

a procedural mistake. He won't be

working here again in the capacity

of an umpire and I will be talking to

people at Wimbledon about his

James was not available for

Although Pfister was right, one would have more sympathy for his actions had he not milked the situation to its utmost after a back

hand of his seemed to have landed just wide of the line. He questioned

the decision because he claimed that it had been made late, the umpire

then overruled the linesmen, Gullickson then complained about

Gullickson then complained about the overruling and, in the increasing cacophony. Pfister plunged in with his query that led to the flustered and fateful procedural mistake.

Gilmour came on court to talk with James, later reappearing and climbing up the umpire's chair to have further words with the official. Pfister later agreed that all along he

Pfister later agreed that all along he, too, thought the ball had been out. All this spoilt the best match of

the week in which Gullickson - the

player whom McEnroe beat on that pits of the world" occasion at

Wimbledon two years ago - played his heart out in one of the best

performances of his career.
Later the third seed, Brian
Teacher, was beaten 6-3, 6-7, 119, by Lloyd Bourne, a qualifier

competence to umpire there."

**TENNIS** 

'Pits of the world'

umpire is given

the elbow at Bristol

By Richard Eaton

Edward James, a mature experienced and top-grade umpire, whom John McEnroe called an incom-

petent fool" two years ago and of his

decisions "pits of the world", was yesterday dismissed from the West

Bristol. His competence to work at Wimbledon will be discussed before

the championships begin on

His dismissal was the outcome of

his handling of a match in which he made a procedural mistake during a

nature a procedural mistake during a noisy and lengthy row in the second set of the contest in which Hank Pfister, the second seed, was beaten 3-6, 6-2, 10-8 by his fellow American, Tom Gullikson, who is unseeded.

Pfister had been warned for

Prister had been warned for racket abuse after losing his service in the third game of the second set. At 30-30 in the next game Pfister summoned the grand prix supervisor. Bill Gilmour, after James corrected a linesman's decision, then suggiested that the point be contaved, then aggred that the

replayed, then agreed that the lineman's decision should stand. Plister summoned the supervisor

because James, whom he asked whether he had seen the ball land, in turn asked the players to play the

"That is a procedural mistake," Pfister said. "If he did not see it he

should have asked the linesman for

his decision. How can you play

knowing the guy in the chair doesn't know the rules? You shouldn't have

Garrison

has a

dream

England championships at

## Fearless Lad can speed to rare double

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

Coronation Cup at Epsom. The going was soft that day though.

On 21b better terms and now on

My Native on form. Fresh from

winning the Prince of Wales's

Stakes on Tuesday, that admir-

connections can hope for now

stronger than it was on Tues-

True to form, the Woking-

by David Elsworth, a man who

has worked wonders already

Mighty Fly, who won the Royal

Hunt Cup so decisively on

Wednesday. Melindra is not

without a good chance of bringing off a fine double for

her Fordingbridge stable judged

Having gone for Never So Bold to win at Sandown a week

ago I have no intention of

deserting him in the Britannia

Stakes, even though his weight

has been increased by a penalty. The ease with which Never So

Bold won that race had to be

Previously be had run such a good race behind Sedra at Newbury

■ The 1,000 runner up Royal

Heroine is likely to be disquali-

fied from that race following

a routine dope test. Robert Sangster, her owner, told me

yesterday that he has been

informed by the filly's trainer,

Michael Stoute, that this was

attributable to traces of caffeine

found in her system. Confirming

this, Stoute said that no date has yet been fixed for the

inevitable Jockey Club inquiry.

Piencourt at Kempton.

seen to be believed.

this season with another filly

Fearless Lad has a good in the Gordon Stakes. More hance of becoming the first recently Electric has been norse to win the King's Stand beaten by Be My Native in the stakes twice since Gold Bridge brought off the clusive double at Royal Ascot way back in 1933

Twelve months ago Fearless ad won this famous sprint by leating Chellaston Park on qual terms. In the meantime that has shown that he has shown tha mprovement by giving the ame horse 9 lb and a beating at laydock, followed by a stone nd a beating at Sandown.

and a beating at Sandown.

The only occasion that attempting to pull off an earless Lad has been defeated ambitious double which no carless Lad has been defeated his season was in the Palace horse has achieved. Stanerra louse Stakes at Newmarket on was only third last year and that .000 Guineas Day. Yet he lost place may be the best that her o caste in defeat that day as he vas attempting to give 12 lb nore than the weight for age that her opposition is infinitely cale to the three-year-old On tage. Going down by two and a half lengths on those terms to ham Stakes is as open as ever. hat smart colt was anything but Melindra my choice, is trained

Krayyan, who finished third hat day, is held by Fearless Lad nd On Stage and so too is the olitary French challenger Kind Ausic who finished third-to harpo and Fearless lad in the 'rix de L'Abbaye at Longhamp last autumn.

With Soba in the field today's on the impressive way she are is bound to be run at a beat that improved sprinter ace is bound to be run at a listering gallop from the word o because she loves to try to un her rivals off their feet. She id so more often than not last car but was beaten the only ime that she contested a race of his nature. On a line through llue Singh who finished third o Indian King and Soba in the Diadem Stakes - the race in uestion - Soba is another who s held on form by Fearless Lad. Salieri reverts to sprinting fter failing to last out seven irlongs in the Free Handicap. le will relish the firm ground ut so too will Fearless Lad.

Electric, my selection for the fardwicke Stakes, is another ho has put up his best erformances on fast ground. inyone who was at Goodwood ist July should not need eminding of that because it was nore that he demolished ouching Wood and Jalmood RACING: GOLD CUP SUCCESS FOR HERN'S STABLE Howl of triumph for Little Wolf

By Michael Seely Class was triumphant at Royal Ascot yesterday, Little Wolf stormed home by five lengths in the Ascot Gold Cup to give Dick Hern, Willie Carson and Lord Porchester better ground, Electric must their first ever triumph in Europe's

have a good chance of getting most important race for stayen Shareef Dancer, Sheikh Maktoum al Maktoum's \$3.3m yearling purchase stamped himself the possible challenger to Teenoso in the Irish Sweep's Derby with an exhilarating burst of finishing speed in the King Edward VII Stakes and Precocious showed himself to be the country when easily landing the odds of 11-4 laid on Henry Cecil's colt in the Norfolk Stakes.

The faster going provided the key to the heart warming successes. Little Wolf was the best horse in the Gold Cup field, provided that he stayed the distance and it was heavy going that has been responsible for the colt's disappointing displays in last year's French St Leger and also in the Yorkshire Cup behind Line Slinger this spring. In sounder conditions last season Little Wolf had won the Prix Jean de Chaudenay at Saint-Cloud and the

Jockey Club Cup at Newmarket. Yesterday Little Wolf was always travelling easily on the firm going. Line Slinger made the early running Line Slinger made the early running until the French challenger Indian Prince took the lead approaching the straight. But the moment that Carson gave Little Wolf his head the gallent stayer quickly put the issue beyond doubt. Khairpour came home strongly to finish a creditable second with Indian Prince third. Ore, favourite at 7-4 to give Lester Piggott his 12th Gold Cup triumph, was struggling early in the straight was struggling early in the straight and came fourth.

Strangely enough despite the oughing epidemic at West Itsley Hern's horses have never looked in better condition. Like Orixo and Tecorno earlier in the week Little Wolf looked magnificent in the paddock and reflected enormous credit on his outstanding trainer.
"He has that touch of class", said Hern, "but of course he had to prove that he stayed the distance. Little Wolf will now be aimed at the Doncaster and Goodwood Cups. No one has worked harder or more enthusiastically for the cause of racing than Lord Porchester. The Oueen's racing manager has always regarded Ascot as his lucky course. His several successes at the royal

Shareef Dancer's victory was something of a revelation. Walter Swinburn was always exuding confidence on the Northern Dancer meeting have included those of Tamerlane in the New Stakes and St. James's Palace Stakes and of Smuggler in the Chesham Stakes and Queen's Vase. colt whose surge of power which swept him into the lead early in the straight clinched the issue in his

A golden victory for Little Wolf and Willie Carson. (Photograph by Bill Warhurst). favour. Swinburn had ridden a well

Littles Wolf is sired by Grundy and is out of Hiding Place. Unfortunately the only living daughter of the dam had to be destroyed last Saturday after a meteorolical balloon's descent has aused a panic at the Highelere

Although connections will obvi-ously think twice before tackling Little Wolf again Khairpour could also be bound for Goodwood. The Aga Khan was not present but his stud manager and representative. Ghislain Drion, said: "Unfortunately I have no comment to make about any aspect of the Shergar

borse ever since.

The Irish Derby is a possible target for both Shareef Dancer and

finished very strongly, "That's more like the horse that he has shown me to be at home, and he clearly appreciates the faster going." judged race. "The further we went the stronger he felt," said jockey. lad. Andy Andrews, also deserve full

صكدًا من الاصل

Stoute and Swinburn completed a marks for judgement. In the spring double when the Aga Khan's Dazar Shared Dancer was working every bit as well as Cock Robin in different gallops and both men thought it likely that this well balanced quality cold could turn out proved too strong for Moon Jester and Tom Okker in the King George V Stakes. Stoute has considered this improving three-year old to be harshly treated, but on this occasion Anthony Arkwright, the handicap-per, had the last laugh. to be the best three-year old in the stable. This opinion was somewhat shaken when Shareef Dancer was beaten by So True in Sandown's Esher Cup. "It must have been the heavy going" said Stoute, "as he has continued to work like a really good It was good to see the careful and

skilful Epsom trainer Philip Mitchell win the Cork and Orrery Stakes with Sylvan Barbarosa. Connections landed a heavy gamble over the 20-1 winner as Ladbrokes had laid Sylvan Barbarosa to lose the second horse. Russian Roubles.

John Dunlip was equally delighted with the runner-up who lost his position on the final bend but for Height won the Chesham Stakes.

## By Rex Bellamy Tennis Correspondent

Zina Garrison, aged 19, a bustling little product of Houston's public parks tennis programme, has beaten Wimbledon'a eighth and sixth seeds in straight sets to reach the semi-final round of the singles in the by BMW. Hana Mandlikova, runner-up at Wimbledon in 1981, fell to Miss Garrison on Wednes-

day. Bettina Bunge, who reached the semi-finals at Wimbledon last year, was beaten 6-3, 6-2 vesterday.
Miss Garrison made news in 1982 by beating Miss Bunge and Mina Jausovec in Paris and Evonne Cawley at Wimbledon. On each occasion she was eventually beaten by Martina Navratilova, who willbe her next opponent at Eastbourne.

Yesterday. Miss Garrison did everything right and played like a dream. "Every time I came close to getting into the match she would come up with some great shots.

Miss Bunge said later. "She played so well that I couldn't do anything."
Miss Navratilova's 6-2, 6-1 win over Joanna Durie was punctuated by collective sighs of lamentation from a crowd who had expected a performance form the British No 1. Miss Durie's returns were good enough to earn her two service breaks, but she did not serve well

enough to make a match of it. "She took my service games apart Miss Durie said. "Every time I missed a first serve she came in on my second. She's so athletic that it's difficult to get the ball past her at the net. I felt rushed the whole time and couldn't settle down to any

There were some close games (one of 24 points), but Miss Navratilova took the match with a

Ivan Lendl, seeded third at

Wimbledon, will meet Bernie Mitton, the African qualifier, in Monday's first round. Lendl is not likely to be complacent for he lost to a qualifier. Charlie Fancutt. of

A quantier. Charac rancing. or Australia, at the same stage two years ago. The British wild cards. Jeremy Bares, Chris Bradnam and Richard Lewis, who were spared

Roehampton, all meet qualifiers and will be fortunate to survive.

Jimmy Brown of America, and Pavel Slozil of Czechoslovakia,

pined Jimmy Arias of America in

withdrawing from Wimbledon through injury. Three lucky losers, Sashi Menon of India, Mike Brumberg of America and John McCurdy of Australia take their

places. Matches involving qualifiers and lucky losers (qualifiers named first)

IUCky Iosers (qualifiers named first)
are:
MEN'S SINGLES: A Andrews (USA) V A Jarryd
(Swek S Menon (India) V Tom Guifisson (USI: )
McGurdy (Aug) V J Avendano (Sp); P Flemen
(US) V M Sates (GB); C Fencuti (Aus) V C
Bradham (GB); B Dyke (Aus); V G Forget (Fr); J
Turpen (US) V A Guarreniva (US); M Bruncherg
(US) V A Maurer (WG); R Fravier (Aus) V C
Vigioon (SA); Dodri qualifiers; D Visser (SA) V H
Lecome (Fr); J Hessek (Swetz) V S Briner (Cx);
B Mitton (SA) V I Lord (Cx); M Leach (US) V C
Levis (GB); E Konta (US) V P McNames (Aus),
W Hampson (Aus); V M Dopalmer (US); S Davis
(US) V A Mayer (US); T Guiffison (US) V T Cain
(US); J Sach (US) V D Ghain (US).

Miss Garrison: bustling

run of six games that cost only 13 points. I think she felt the pressure from the first game". Miss Navratilova said. "I didn't let ther reathe." Wendy Turnbull's 6-3, 6-4 win

over the sometimes desultory Andrea Jacger meant that the Australian had not lost a set in any of their three matches on grass. Miss Jaeger lacks confidence on grass and, yesterday, was sometimes tentative because she had hurt a

Her next opponent will be Tracy Austin, who had a 7-5, 6-1 win over Beth Herr: another in a long line of American women with fair hair and two-fisted backhands. Miss Herr served for the first set at 5-4, but her challienge then expired because Miss Austin raised the level of her concentration and her tennis longer in quite the same class.

David Lloyd, the former British Davis Cup player, and Chris Bradman, produced outstanding team-work to qualify for the Wimbledon men's doubles at

Rochampton vesterday. They beat Henrik Sundstrom, of Sweden, and

Sammy Giammalva of America, I-6, 6-0, 6-4, 7-5 in the final qualifying

#### Programme for the final day of Royal Ascot 4.20 KING'S STAND STAKES (Group I: £34,208: 5f) (16)

rote: Double 3.45, 4.55. Trable 3.5, 4.20, 5.30. i '' 'Draw: No advantage.

Television (BBC2) 2.30, 3.5, 3.45 and 4.20 races] 2.30 WINDSOR CASTLE STAKES (2-Y-O: £8,662: 5f) (11 runners)

61 ALL AGREED (D) (T Waterman) J Winter 9-4 01 ANDRESS (D) J Wilkerns J J Williams (Ins) 9-4 02212 DEASY'S DELIGHT (D) (A O'Reithy) D Wald (Ins) 9-4 1 DEFECTING DANCER (Sheikh Mohammad) H Godi 9-4 DEPECTRING DANCER (SINSAI MORRIMAND) P CERD 94
JASIC (D) (Byton Fermers 115) M Tompkins 8-4
PAGEANTIC (D) (Mrs S O'Brien) R Houghton 8-1
SHINDELLA (D) (R Cotte) R Cotte (Int) 9-1
SPERRIN MIST (D) (M Kerr) R J Williams 9-1
ABJAD (HH Prince Y Stud) (3 Huffer 8-1)
CAPTAIN (GRUMPET (M Tabot-Personby) N Vigors 8-11
LLANDWYN (P Richards) M Janvier 8-11 R Carent 10
J Reid 7
W Carson 5
R Cochrane 1
J Mercer 6
P Cook 11
B Raymond 2 9-4 Detecting Dancer, 4 Ali Agreed, 5 Shindella, 8 Pageantic, 12 Llandwyn, 14 Sperfin Mist, Andress, 25 Captain Crumpet, Deazy's Delight, 33 others.

O Andress, 25 Carbain Crumper, Desay's Design, 35 owners.

ORM: All Agreed (9-0) won 51 from indigo Jones (level) 12 ran. Kepton 51 mdn stics, soft, May 21.

leasy's Delight (9-1) 2nd beaten nt to Gimme Piecsure (rac 3b) 5 ran. Pincents Park 51 stics, pood, May 28. Defecting Descer (9-0) won 2-3 from Bold Realm (level) 10 ran. Yarmouth 51 25yd ndn stics, good, June 7. Jesic (9-7) 5th beaten 91 to Judys Downy (rac 18b) 7 ran. Parmouth 51 25yd ndn stics, good, June 7. Jesic (9-7) 5th beaten 91 to Judys Downy (rac 18b) 7 ran. Goodwood 51 stics, soft, lazy 18. Shindeste (2-7) won 61 from Masygness (gave 7b) 14 ran. Leopardstown 51 mdn stics, soft, lazy 9. Sperific Mist (6-11) won 11 from Miss Mark (level) 17 ran. Sandown 51 mdn stics, soft, lay 9. Sperific Mist (6-11) won 11 from Miss Mark (level) 17 ran. Sandown 51 mdn stics, good on 51. May 30 Llazdwyn (9-0) 2nd beaten shind to Superlative (level) 15 ran. Doncaster 51 mdn lice, good to soft, May 28.

1.5	HARDW	ICKE STAKES (Group II: £22,595; 1m 41) (10)	
201	230-001	BE MY NATIVE (CO) (K Hau) R Armstrong 4-9-0L Piggott	₿.
702		MY STR AVON ID: IU Wilewardene) R Armstrong 6-9-0 Flaymond	2,
103		OLD COUNTRY (D) (Mrs O Abegg) L Cumani 4-9-0P Eddery	₽.
104	6110-12	ELECTRIC (CD) IR Califord-Turneri M Stoute 4-8-12	- 5
105		JALMOOD (Shelk Mohammed) J Dunlop 4-8-0	1
:07	3420-00	CRITERION (D) (A Bodie) G Harwood 4-8-9G Starkey	- 5
:08		LAFONTAINE (CD) (Mrs J Bigg) C Striate 6-8-9	- 3
:03		MULAZ PALACE (D) (D Wildensteln) P Stancone (FR) 4-8-9 G Starkey	ä
?11	0-0301	SAY PRINTILA (D) (Kavil) J W Watts 5-8-9 E Hide	ากี
:12		STANERRA (F Dunne) F Dunne (ire) 5-8-9	~~
	5-2 Stanem	s, 7-2 Be My Native, 9-2 Electric, 8 Old Country, 14 Jalmood, 20 Criterion,	25
1	O-1 22	standaine Sau Brimate SA May Str Aures	

ORN: Be My Native (9-0) won well up from Electric (level) with Old Country (level) 3rd beaten 2: not My Sr. Avon (level) 5th beaten 15: and Latentaine (level) 5th beaten 40 6 ran. Epsom 1nd 41 up, sort, June 2 Jaimeed (9-6) won 11; from Beatr (level) 5 ran. Forne 1m 2: stics, good, May 22. Inter Deater (level) 6 ran. Enchange 1 m 2: 1104 stics, good, May 22. Inter Deater (level) 7 ran. Lanchtarp 1 m 2: 1104 stics, good 3 sort, May 1. Say Prizada (9-4) won 1sk from Noble Gift (level) 9 ran. Beverley 1 m 41 stics, good, on 8. Starperre (8-12) won well 41 from Sebre Dencer (rec 1b) 11 ran. Royal Ascot 1 m 21 stics, good to firm. June 14.

ELECTION: Be My Native.



veam, Balantina, 16 Doc Marten, Kathred, 20 Sidab, 25 Back hus Boy, 33 others. FORM: lencourt (9-10) 2nd basten \( \) to One Degree (sec 30th) with Milk Heart (rec 8b) 8th basten out 15 rsn. Epocin 8th https://docs.pcod, June 4, Pussey Street (8-9) won 1\( \) from Sallers Praywe (rec 20th) rsn. Newbury 6th https://docs.phidry. May 14, Anstruther (8-6) and basten 11 to Kelbred (rec 4th) with on Mertin (gave 11th) 5th beaten 4t and Salettine (gave 4th) 6th beaten 6t 13 rsn. Doncester 6t cap, good to Sarti, May 28. Kelbred (9-8) 7th beaten over 8t to Mummys Piessure (gave 2b) 16 cap, good to 5tm, Lune 11, Master Convention (9-1) 5th beaten 3 to Alev (smell in Laccester 6th https://docs.phidol.com/milks.pdf. 11, Master Convention (9-1) 5th beaten 3 to Alev (smell 7 in Goodwood 6f appe h oatp, soft, May 18. Melindar (7-5) won 3th from Pierscope (gave 2b) 16 rsn. Kempton 6th https://docs.phidol.com/milks.pdf. 13 rsn. Lebester 6th https://docs.pdf. May 21. Salary Hour (9-2) 4th beaten 4th to Legal Sound on 8th 13 rsn. Ayr 6th rath 6th 15th, good, May 28. Don't Annoy Mile (9-0) won 1\( \) from Marshall Red even 13 rsn. Ayr 6th rath 6th 15th, good, May 28. P. Lebester (9-1) box Martin.

Ascot selections By Michael Phillips

1.30 Defecting Duncer. 3.5 Electric. 3.45 Melindra. 4.20 Fearless Lad. 4.55 SELECTION: Bojan Sunshina.

## Ascot results 30 (2.83) CORK AND ORNERY STAKES (Group #1 £16,120 5)

B Crossiny (25-1) 3 Also Ren: 7-2 few Valchy Spy (8th), 13-2 Yince Sty (4th), 7 Vorvedos, 10 (Archner, 11 il Systems, 12 Cyrl's Choice (5th), 16 Able. ubert, Centrate, Henry's Secret, 18 diamond Zuter, 20 Famous Str., 25, Toast of the Town, -0 Come On The Bluss, Helio Cutidias, 17 ran.

OTE: Wer: 223 60. Places: 24.60, 23.90, 5.10 DF: \$155.70. CSF: \$245.79. P Mitchell at paym, shind, hd. 1m, 14.16 sec. .5 (3.5) NORPOLK STAKES (2-y-c: Group RL-15,518;51) \*\*RECOCIOUS b c by Marmoy's Pet -- Mrs Move (Lord Tevistock) 3-11 L Plagot (4-11 lav) 1

Also Ran: 16 Stanley The Baron (5th), 33 Express Definery (4th). TOTE: Win: £1.50. Places: £1.10. £1.80. DF: £1.40. CSF: £5.24. H Cecil at Newmarkst. 3t, 1l. 1min, 01.45sec.

2.45 (3.51) GOLD CUP (Group 1: £43.148: 2m 41)
LITTLE WOLF ch h by Grundy - Hiding
Place (Lord Porchester) 5-9-0
W Carson (4-1) 1
Kairpour gr a by Arcite Tern - Khayra (H H
Age Khari) 4-9-0
Red (14-1) 2
Indian Prince on a by Marganillar - India (E
Cavargi) 4-9-0
Also Ran 7-4-by Designation (9-1) 3
Also Ran 7-4-by Designation 



FORM: Feeriess Lad (8-8) won nix from Boy Trumpeter (rac 201b) with Chellaston Park (rac 14b) 3rd Seaten nix nit 11 ran. Sandown 51 58s, good to soft, May 30. Klad Music (9-8) 2nd beaten hd so Sily Lawyer (rac 4b) with Chellaston Park (rec 10b) 6th beaten 2y 10 ran. Longchamp 51 stics, vary soft, May 8. Touch Boy (8-10) won well from Macs Pealace (rac 5b) 11 ran. Beverlay 51 stics, pood, June 8. Sobar (8-10) 8th beaten 13f to Kirchnir (rac 2b) 11 ran. Thirsk 6f stics, good to soft. May 21. Fine Edge (8-1) 9th beaten over 7 to Vorvados (gave 15b) 11 ran. York 6f stics, pood to soft, May 22. Solect (9-7) 2nd beaten nix to Autumn Sunset (rec 27b) 17 ran. York 6f hicap, good to firm, June 11. On Stage (9-5) won 10 from Harrys Secret (rac 6b) 6 ran. Haydock 6f stics, heavy, May 22. Sellert (9-7) 2nd beaten 13 to Boom Town Charlei (rac 10b) 6 ran. Newmarket 7 hicap, good to soft, Apr 13. Krayyan (7-12) 3rd beaten 3f to On Stage (level) 17 ran. Newmarket 5f stics, good, Apr 30.

4.55 BRITANNIA HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £9,598: 1m) (28) 7-2 Never So Bold, 6 Alawir, 6 Jungle Romeo, 10 Riverside Antet, 14 Asswen, Amerone, gefan Prince, Soldier Ant, 20 Teleprompter. Waljet, Northern Trial, 25 others.

PORM: Rangefinder (7-11) 3rd beaten 3l to Ominous (gave 2b) with Outte A Night (gave 24b) 4th beaten 6l 11 ren. Epsom 1m 2f h1cap, good to soft, June 3. Hangarisn Prince (8-4) 2nd beaten 4l to Orbto (rec 2b) 10 ren. Newbury 1m stits, good, June 5. Alexel (8-13) 2nd beaten 1 \(\frac{1}{2}\) be Princess 2th (rec 5b) 8 ren. Epsom 7f sits, good, June 6. Alexel (8-10) and beaten 1 \(\frac{1}{2}\) be Princess 2th (rec 5b) 8 ren. Epsom 7f sits, good, June 4. Soldier Ant (8-10) 3rd beaten 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) to Gey Lemur (8-ve) 7 ren. York 1m-21 110yd sits, soft, May 11. Outs Owt (8-10) won 8l from Carrists (gave 35b) 6 ren. Epsom 7f h1cap, good to soft, June 3. Jungle Romeo (7-7) 4th beaten 7\(\frac{1}{2}\) to Schuss (gave 12b) 10 ren. Haydock 1m 40yd h1cap, heavy, May 28. Teleprompter (8-13) won 53/4 i from Asmehid (rec 10b) 9 ran. Carliste 1m h1cap, good, May 28. Hever So Beld (8-6) won 3l from Jehnsod The Stone (gave 7b) 18 ran. Sandown 7f h1cap, good to 8m. June 10. Weijst (7-7) won nit from Hoosigan (gave 13b) 10 ran. Ominosater 1 m h1cap, good to soft, May 28. Asswer (8-0) won shind from The Minister (8-vel) 28 ran. Yernouth 8l mdn stes, good, Sep 15. SELECTION: Hungarian Prince.

7	US.C	GUEEN	( ALEXANDRA STANES (ELIDIA: ZIII DI DAJULLIV)	
	602	142320-	HEIGHLIN (C) (J Surr) R Holder 7-9-3	Pat Eddery
	606	1470-03	RUSACO St Tindait S Malor 4-8-13	M Woham
	806	4-2003	HENRICUS (Count C Sellem) J Hindley 4-8-13	S Taylo:
	807	12014-4	BAJAN SURSHINE (R Chiarelle) R Simpson 4-8-12	B Jaco
	808	00-0000	BARON BLAKENEY (B Wheetley) M Pipe 6-8-12	S Couther
		4476	SANDALAY (G Summer) P Cundel 5-8-12	W Careon
	611		SAPERIAL (G SERIES) L CRISCO 2-0-15	CE 500
•	613	22210-0	LADY MURFAX (H Waller) J Howaii 4-8-5	PUAR)
	AIA		OLD MACDONALD (D Fitzgerald) D Fitzgerald (Ire) 5-8-2	P Cool
	614 615	64/4200	SHINY COPPER (O Tyler) Mrs N Smith 5-8-2	B Rouse
	618		TALKABOUT (G Thomas) G Fletcher 6-8-2	A Bond
		S-R Sandat	ay, 7-2 Heighlin, 9-2 Henricus, 8 Berrjan Sunshine, 14 Buseco, B	
	~~		uj, . =	

FORM: Busses (12-1) 3rd beaten 4) to Saraziyr (level) 14 ran, Hamilton 1m 4f smat sitis, good June 7. Hernfous (8-10) 3rd beaten 5 to Right Regent (red 15tb) with Baron Blakeney (not 3-10) ran, Royal Ascot 2m 4f hicsp, good to firm, June 14. Sendalay (8-3) won 1/4 from Whot (red 11) with Balan Suusahine (gave 14b) 4th beaten 31/9 ran, Sandown 1m 6f hicsp, good to firm, Jun 10, Heighillo (10-0) not in first 9 to Mountain Lodge (red 32tb) 28 ran, Newmarket 2m 21 hics good, Oct 16.

4.20 (4.21) KING EDWARD VII STAKES (5-y-ox Group & 225,000; 1m 4f)

Also Rism: 2-line Adentish (4th), 7-2 Branch Line (8th), Hot Touch (5th), 58-1 Pallavincing, 7 ren. TOTE: Win: £5.90, Places: £2.60, £2.00, DF. £16.70, CSF, £50.73.

M Stoute at Nawmarket, 1(, 24) . 2m 31.15sec. 4.55 4.57) CHESHAM STAKES (2-y-ox 52,970: 

Card, 14 Moody Girt, 25 Ricca Girt, 33 Mandown Led, Mellow Denoe, 13 ran. TOTE: Wirt 24-30, Places: \$1,70, 17-00, \$1.80, DF: 251.50, CSF: £140.44 R Hannonat Manborough, 1-1,1-1,1 Im 15.42 sec. 5.30 (5.33) KING GEORGE V HANDICAP (3-y-0. 29.203: 1m 41) 

#### Ayr

Draw advangage: 5f, 6 high numbers best. 2.15 STAIR HANDICAP (apprentices: £1,274; 6f) (7 runners). 2.45 CUNNING PARK STAKES (2-y-o maiden fillies: £893: 5f) (8) 00 AMOREUSE (A Duffield) N Tricier 8-11

0 BELLAMAY (D Mitter) A Cawley B-11

220 MARKHAM GRIL (D Pritcherd) R Thompson 8-11

0 MISS HAUD (Lady Howard de Walden) E Weymes 8-11

24 PARK SPRINGS (S Pickard) J Berry 8-11

25 PHOESE ANN (C Taylor) C Thompson 8-11

26 STARLIGHT LASS (R Berhell) P Calvr 8-11

2 Park Springs, 11-4 Markham Girt, 5 Miss Maud, 13-2 Phoebe Ann, 8 Starlight Lass. moreuse, 16 Bellamay, Minnie Fisiller. 3.15 GOUKSCROFT HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,730: 1m) (7) 

3.45 DALMILLING STAKES (3-y-o selling: £867: 7f) (11) 5 DALMILLING STARLES (3-y-O SHIING: 2007: 71) (11 410-000 FREEDOM GLORY (F Fairturst) T Feithurst 8-11 0003-00 HAPPY RHYTHM (Buchanan Senoses) 3 S Wiston 8-9 00000-0 PACIVAL (D Smith) D Garraton) M Naughton 8-8 0000-0 PACIVAL (D Smith) D Garraton) 8-9 00-000 RELIABLE VYNZ (J McLarar) W H Williams 8-9 00-000 THAT 000 (J Donoghue) J Berry 8-9 00-02 AMBER WINDSOR G Burrono) N Callaghan 8-6 00-000 CHAMPAGINE MANDY (M Seymour) R Hollinshead 8-6 00-00 EXPRESS MISS (K Haran) D Garraton 8-8 00-03 NAUTTALLY ONE (D Harding) C Booth 8-6 15-8 Behrm Match 5-2 Anther Windsor 8-2 Naturally Oris, 13-2 The 15-8 Return Match, 5-2 Amber Windsor, 9-2 Naturally Oris, 13-2 Ther's Odd, 10 Champagni Mandy, 14 North Key, 18 others. 4:15 BELSTON HANDICAP (£1,648: 1m 3f) (5)

| 4100-00 BLACK MIKE (Arm K Richardson) D Garreton 8-9-10 | 4000/213 MBSS LOVE (N Love) Denys Smith 9-8-13 | 5 7000-03 MBSS LOVE (N Love) Denys Smith 9-8-13 | 100-00 MARFLERH (K Hogan) W Berker) MSSS SHEET 5-8-12 | J 9 100-00 WARFLERH (K Hogan) W Bentley 8-8-2 | J Bid Smith Thrang, 5-2 Miss Love, 9-2 Rose Chanar, 11-2 Warfight, B Black Mike. .45 SNODGRASS STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £1,648: 1m 5f) (9) 11-10 Emerald Reef, 15-8 Absaroke, 7 Bold Spinney, 12 Sea Charm, Wordswells, 25 others,

Ayr selections

By Our Racing Staff
2.15 Prionsaa. 2.45 Pack Springs. 3.15 Tender Bender, 3.45 Amber Windsor, 4.15 Rose Charter, 4.45 Emerald Reef. By Our Newmarket Correspondent
3.15 Chummy's Boy, 3.45 Amber Windsor, 4.45 Absaroke.

Hamilton results

Going: good 2.15 (2.15) DALPATRICK STAKES (3-y-o: maidens: 2549: 1m ii) WARPLANE b c by Warpeth - Glider (G Reed) 8-11 A Neabot (5-4 fev) 1 Sebhan Maller (3-1) 2 Thandeds MF(y(10-1) 3 TOTE: Wire £3.80. Places: £1.00, £1.10. £20.90, DF: £4.80. CSF: £5.77. C Thornton at Middleham. U. 8. Vindication (7-1) 4th. 8 ran. 245 (245) STONEFIELD STAKES (2-y-a:

3.45 (3.45) BRANDON STAKES (2-y-q: maidens: 2951; 81) TOTE: Wire \$30.20. Places: \$5.60, \$1.90, \$1.90. DF \$2244.60 CSF. £79.58 \$ Norton at Barrisley sh hd 15, 1, Sams Wood (10-1) 4th15 ran.

4.15 (4.15) CARMUNINOCK HANDICAP (3-y-a: £852: 1m 1f) Assat Im 17

MADAGASCAR ch g by Werpast – Jasmin

G Reodfi 9-5. — A Neebit (5-4 tav) 1

Berth Britis — R Cutant (9-4) 2

Carters Wey — K Hodgon (5-2) 3

TOTE: Wir: £1.80. DF: £1.30. CSF: £4.13. C

Thomton & Middleham, 1', I, II, Gale Box (20
1) 4th. 4 ran.

4.45 (4.46) EAST KILBRIDE HANDICAP (21,197 im 3f) TOTE: Wir: £19.50, Pigner: £5.50, £1.00, 1.00. DF: £12.90, CSF: £37.22. PLACEPOT: 15.70. E Carter at Malton 2-, I, -, I. Corsontum 19-1) 4th. 9 ran.

● Vincent O'Brien's Caerleon (Pat Eddery) will try to follow up his French Derby success in the Irish Sweeps Derby at the Curragh tomorrow week. Frank Carr is back in this

country after six years in Hong Kong, and expects to resume training later this year. He had cause for a double celebration at Hamilton vesterday, when both his stepson. Stewart Morris, and his son John Carr rode winners.

John Carr, aged 17, was always in the front rank with Porter in the East Kilbride Handicap, taking over

inside the final furlong to beat Miss Love on the Ted Carter-trained four-year-old to win by two and a half lengths. Morris captured the Stonefield Selling Stakes on Miss Bella with a smooth length victory

STATE OF GOING Royal Acest: firm. Ayr. good. Tomonow. Redcar: firm. Warwick good to firm. OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: All engagements (desd). Kerwren, Mr Moke, Sr, Gartield, Morvetta. BLINKERS FIRST TIME Royal Ascot. 4.20 Pro Salks, 4.45 Rare Friends

6. 6-0, 6-4, 7-5 in the final qualifying round.

Mens Doubles: R Druz and J Kruger (US) by D Feigate (GB) and B Morr (SA), 6-1, 6-4, 6-2; D Edberg (See) and B Lewise (SA) by S. Menon (Indio) and B Webz (IS), 3-6, 6-3, 6-7, 6-6, 7-6; C Dowdeswell (Zim) and R Drysonie (GB) by Myburg (US) and C van Rensburg (SA), 6-3, 7-5, 7-6, B Cox, (US) and J Hassek (Swizz) by T Can and J Turpin (US), 3-6, 5-7, 6-3, 7-6, 9-7; C Bracham and D Lloyd (GB) by S Gistrimakra (US) and H Sundstrom (Swe), 1-6, 6-0, 6-4, 7-5 WOMENS DOUBLES: S Cherneva and L Savethenko (USSR) by A and E Lightbody (GB) by V Marier (Aus) and, D Farmel (GB), 6-1, 6-1; B Randaf and K Staunton (Aus) by P Braistord and R Lewis (GB) 6-7, 6-0; P Mentz and M Reinach (SA) by N Grogory (Aus) and T Mochazuki (US)-6-2, 6-3 MYKED DOUBLES: P Doohan and C O Neiff (Aus) by T Turpin and K Stemmer (US) by A Coros (Chirl) and N Sto (Jap), 7-6, 6-4; J Dier (GB) and B Randaf (US) by M Wayman (GB) and M Gregory (Aus) 6-1, 6-2; J Dier (GB) and B Randaf (US) by M Wayman (GB) and M Gregory (Aus) 6-1, 6-2. **ROWING** 

Lendl to meet Mitton

## Swiss world champions in record Henley entry

By Jim Railton

Henley Royal Regatta this year, double up in the Prince Philip. Also from June 30 to July 3, has attracted together with 44 from eight overseas countries - Australia Belgium, Canada, West Germany, the Netherlands, Ireland Switzerland and the United States.

Thalwil, in the Stewards' (they were

regatta. Cambridge, however, are in the Grand after their astonishing victory over the Australian and French national eights designate and London University recently

Grand are the growing Nottingham-shire County Rowing Association, and the field is completed by three American universities. Brown, Harvard and Yale. These three meet tomorrow at Cincinatti.

The Cambridge University and present be fitted into "the tight and Nottinghamshire Grand eights complex pregramme".

rom June 30 to July 3, has attracted in this event are the combined record entry of home crews Oxford and London universities toxed four. Kingston must pose a threat. British scullers will start strong favourites in the Diamonds and the Double Sculls, with Steve Redgrave

The star attractions are the Swiss in the single and the former world world champions. Schaffhausen and champion. Chris Baillieu, with Jon Spencer-Jones in the double. beaten at Nottingham two weeks The tough Thames Cup has ago). The Grand has attracted five attracted 37 entries: a change in

ago). The Grand has attracted the cuties allowed clubs to have more national squad oarsmen in the livery of London Rowing Club and livery of London Rowing Club and have entered four eights, with Court and London three apiece. London University.
Oxford University are not in the
Oxford University are not in the Grand but some of the winning Boat - Brentwood College (Canada), Race eight are scattered around in Harvard University, and Sport Ghent (Belgium).

Although the regatta will cost about £450.000 to stage, the committee of management have decided to reduce the number of and London University recently additional guests' badges available for the stewards enclosure on the Grand are the growing Nottinghamhire County Rowing Association.

Additional guests' badges available for the stewards' enclosure on the Saturday from 8,000 to 7,500.

Notable absences this year will be the women's full racing events. After a two-year trial period, the stewards have decided that the

women's invitation events cannot at

wei

#### Lendl: a tall, dark horse with hooves of clay trying to walk taller at Wimbledon

# A stranger comes to town looking for his grass roots

A week after he had won Wimbledon in 1973 Jan Kodes, of Czechoslovakia, was back home in Prague presenting trophies at a junior tournament.
Stepping forward as the under-14
winner was a compartively frail boy
who a few years later would reveal the talents capable of making him one of the greatest of all champions. It is a potential that has still to be fulfilled.

The eruption of that talent between 1980 and 1982, overwhelming at different times the world's most feared players such as Borg and McEnroe and simultaneously making him a millionaire, could not encompass among a welter of championships any of the four grand slam titles.

Ivan Lendl is 23, by which age Borg had already won three of his five Wimbledon singles. The tall Czechoslovak with the misleadingly impassive expression on court will arrive at the All England Club on Monday comparatively little known to the wider British sporting audience in a game in danger of becoming more publicized, like football, for what some of its gladiators say than the way they play the ball.

It would seem at first appraisal that this year's third seed, accorded that place on the basis of the computer rankings rather than realistic expectation of his success on unfamiliar grass, is as disadvantaged as a conventional Fomula One car against the new turbos on a fst, corner-free

But Lendl has been putting in some useful lap practice at Queen's this week and, after withdrawing from Wimbledon last year and losing ignominiously in the first round in 1981, he could be about to emerge - and those who cherish some of the old-fashioned concepts like sportsmanship earnestly hope so - as an exciting challenger to the established order of anarchic

aggressiveness. With his deep-set, soulful, dark eyes and occasional shy smile full of gleaming, uneven teeth, Lendl is an essentially private person at the opposite end of the temperamental spectrum from those who, in an expression as tiresome as the behaviour it describes, let it all hang out. He has on occasion expressed his disapproval of those who do and has made it clear that he will not be intimidated by players who blatantly seek to disrupt opponents under the thinly-disguised

diversion of grappling with officialdom. Can Lendl, who in 1982 alone won a record 106 matches, including seven

consecutive wins over McEnroe and \$2m prize-money, who in 1980 helped win the Davis Cup at the age of 20 and in 1981 was the only player to beat Borg twice, finally master the grass court surface? Yesterday, relaxed in jeans and sweater in one of those luxuriously insulated hotels where a night's stay makes it almost cheaper to fly home to America by People's Express, he said:

"I think I'm playing better and better on grass after the Stella Artois tournament and a week's practice at Queen's but I can't really tell you until I get out there on Monday. I've been working at the three strokes which matter most on grass - service, return of serve and volley. We'll see. Last year I withdrew just because I was very tired after Paris. If I worried about what happened two years ago at Wmbledon I really would have a problem!"

Lendi possesses one of the game's most formidable forehands – as good as Hoad's? – and although he has not won as many tournaments this year as last, he considers his game has developed, that his service and volleying are improved.

He sees no particular significance in the fact that he has not yet won a grand slam event, losing to Borg in paris in 1981 and to Connors at Flushing Meadow last year. He merely recognizes that he has not necessarily played his best tennis in those particular tournaments, that when he lost to Borg he did play his best and that nothing on earth could have altered the result. But Lendl is not one of those who fits the popularly conceived idea of the American sporting attitude, that there is a correlation between success and aggressive self-motivation.

Indeed, Lendl is one of that rare breed among contemporary pro-fessionals of all hues, someone who can put his sport into a perspective within the overall frame of his life. He is never happy to lose, he emphasizes, but he can live with himself and the rest of the world when he does, "If people cannot lose with good spirit then they have a problem, because they are certain to lose sometimes, and more often as they get older. It is essential to be able to see the game as being fun as well as your job. It is a game. I have made much



Will Lendl, who has not got fat on grass, show his teeth at Wimbledon?

money but when I finish tennis will perhaps not be any part of my life". So when he is not playing tennis he goes skiing in the Catskill Mountains, a day's return drive from his adopted home in Greenwich, Connecticut, or he plays golf or football with friends. This broader view of life, he believes and hopes, has an advantage in his tennis.

Nor does he subscibe to the view, put about by some professionals in all sports, that pressure is in direct proportion to the improtance of the match. He prefers to define the good players as those who actually respond favourably to pressure and believes that technical excellence of McEnroe and Connors is their ability "to go for their shots even at five-all in the fifth" - an opinion with just a hint of implied criticism of the more percentage-playing Borg, I thought.

Lendi concedes that McEnroe and Connors on present form will take some stopping, but the sun has been shining at Queen's and practice with Wojtek Fibak - the affable 30-year-old who has been his mentor for several years - has been good. Certainly the grass will be a problem, specially on the outside courts, but he agreeably points out that the bad bounces are the same for everyone and, besides, he says with a smile, "I basically enjoy playing tennis". It is that philosophy which endeared his compatriot, Jaroslav Drobny, the 1954 winner, to Wimble-don crowds. If Lendl begins to play as he can this next fortnight, he will make an appealing alternative to the school

David Miller

#### RUGBY UNION: SIMPLE MISSION OF ALL BLACKS PACK

## Back row key men for Lions

It will be unfortunate if, as seems likely. Wellington's weather lays a wintry hand on the second international match tomorrow between New Zealand and the British Isles. The Lions, after losing faces. a first international they could have won, have sharpened their claws and confidence over the last three play and their back and confidence over the last three play and their back and confidence over the last three play and their back and confidence over the last three play and their back are confident will be to confine will be to confine and a simpler mission. Their main aim will be to confine and a simpler mission.

The All Blacks have worked up a very determined mood. Their forwards especially were shaken by the events at Lancaster Park. through their training over the last two days with forbidding purpose. So the great hope is that the Wellington weather allows a fair, fast-run match. Unfortunately, rain and an icy southerly wind, whipped through Wellington yesterday and there is the prospect of more tomorrow. Such conditions can easily turn a match into a lottery, with so much depending on the luck of the toss and the decision whether in

From Don Cameron, Wellington or not to take first use of the wind.

to be the decisive institlication, that they can match the All Blacks in some aspects and surpass them in others.

arsenal They have Campbell to kick goals and control the back play. They have, it must be said. They have, it must be said, problems in running their backline efficiently, but they have recently become aware of the rich pickings on the blind side and the swiftness with which their wings, especially Carleton, can strike there.

The Lions have, too, a steely

resolve to win. They are a team still resolve to win. They are a team still seeking an identity. They know this will come should they win at Athletic Park and square a serive they are good enough to win. They also know that defeat could rend the fabric of their tour and make the last month an order! month an ordeal.

The key, as mentioned before, lies their back row. If Paxton,

O'Driscoll and Winterbottom can build on Campbell's probing runs near the scrum, or Laidlaw's darting breaks, they will hit the All Blacks where it hurts most.

forward play and thereby the Lions attacking base. Rightly or wrongly, the All Black thinking is that the Lions need some 60 per cent possession with which to give their backs the initiative. If this can be reduced to. say, 40 per cent, then the Lions backline - not always the healthiest of fruit - will wither on

It will comfort the All Blacks, too. It will comfort the AH Blacks, too, to have Loveridge and Smith working together at half back. Loveridge, particularly if the weather is bad, is a champion at demanding and getting full power from his pack. Smith will be much more tactically flexible than the tyro, lan Dunn, was in the first

Given fair weather, this is a



Loveridge: demanding

match the Lions are good enough to win. However, should the weather turn sour, the All Blacks must be favoured. Their three Wellington backs, Wilson, Fraser and Hewson

backs, Wilson, Fraser and Hewson, are expert in playing the wet-weather, wind-blown tactics their home ground demands.

NEW ZEALAND: A Hewson; S Wison, S Polsers, W Taylor, B Fraser; W Smith, D Loveridge: G Knight, A Dation (captain), J Ashworth, M Shaw, A Haden, G Winetton, J Hobbs, M Mexicol.

BRITISH ISLES: H MacNett; J Carleton, M Kleman, D Irwin, R Behtt; O Campbell, R Laidew, G Price, C Fitzgerald (captain), S Jones, J O'Dracoll, M Coldough, R Norster, P Winterbottom. Pacton.

Referee: F Palmade (France).

**SWIMMING** 

Poulter out

so Davey

will be busy

An attack of glandular fever has caused Stephen Poulter, the Commonwealth Games silver medal winner, to withdraw from the

winner, to windraw from the England team of eight for the Seven Hills meeting which opens in Rome today. The Wigan Wasps' all-rounder, aged 23, whose never-day-die attitude has earned him a deserved

reputation as a crowd-pleaser, will

be replaced, this weekend, by the

be replaced, this weekend, by the equally competitive John Davey, of Milton Keynes.

A minimum four-week lay-off by Poulter could have serious repercussions for the British European championships team, which will be selected at the end of July. A fully-fit Poulter could reasonably have been

Poulter could reasonably have been expected to challenge for medals in the 400 metres individual medley

and 200 metres butterfly events at the championships in Rome in

August.
Davey, aged 18, is also a recent

invalid, having missed four months training between December and

April because of an operation to correct a which is prone to

dislocation. In Rome, Davey will be competing at top level for the first

time in six months, yet he will be our busiest competitor with a five

At least 12 nations will be

## Robert Maxwell has made

United chairman's written offer of £5 a share is unlikely to meet with much response as major share bolders are firmly committed to Roger Smee, expected to be confirmed as chairman at an extraordinary general meeting in Reading on Tuesday. Meanwhile, Reading director Roy Tranter has called on the Football League to "step in and put a stop to Mr Maxwell's antics". They are "pre-venting Reading footbal club from making plans for the future".

A three-man consortium of local businessmen have bought out majority shareholders, chairman lark Rubin and his brother, Tony, and promised to invest heavily in the club. Mark Rubin, whose family has controlled Southend since 1967. has controlled Southend since 1967, said: "These people have a passionate interest in the club and their's has been the first genuine bid we have received which would ensure Southend getting back on the footballing map". Anton Johnson, the Rotherham chairman, is behind the move.

■ John Robertson, the Derby County winger, has lost his appeal against a £1,000 fine, imposed while he was with Nottingham Forest. Brian Clough docked Robertson two weeks wages for failing to make himself available for a close-season numseu available for a close-season tour. Forest, meanwhile, have given Sunderland permission to open talks with Mark Proctor, we cost Forest £400,000 from Middlesb-

Southampton are hoping to complete a transfer double by signing Frank Worthington, the Sunderland striker and Ken Armstrong, and defender from Kilmarnock.

Spurs chairman Doublas Aletion has pledged to make every effort to keep Glenn Hoddle at White Hart Lane "if that is in the best interests of the club". Hoddle, whose contract expires soon is interesting QPR and a number of Italian clubs.

Tottenham go public, page 15

Mexico City (Reuter) - Brazil and Argentina, the great South American rivals, have reached the final of the World Youth Cup, which will be played on Sunday, and is likely to fill the Aztec stadium here which has a capacity of 110,000. In the semi-finals, Brazil beat South Korea 2-1, and Argentina beat Poland 1-0. only eight minutes from time through their late substitute, Mario

Boo gave them the lead after 15 minutes. Brazil equalized through Augilmar Oliveria seven minute

BASLE (Reuter) - Paulo Isidora, the Santos midfield player,

**FOOTBALL** 

A takeover bid for Southern United has proved more successful For Franchisees write for our tree newsletter To: Franchise Devolopment Services Ltd., Cacle House, Castle Mendow, Norwich RRZ 1PJ. Tet: Norwich (8687) 28381 Rease indicate educates Pote

Services to Franchisor 

Services to Franchises

clover/clothing, visiting Hong Kong.
Taiwan, will accept threstigatory
sourcing commissions, non
compelling lines. Box 0350 H The
PARTMER (S) steeping or active required by experienced commodity
broker to start up new commodity
trading office in London. Exretlent
profit potential. Box No 01664 The
Times.

Brazil scored their winning goal Santos, after the Koreans had surprised Brazil when Kim Jong

In the other semi-final, Argentin

will replace this colleague Pita in Brazil's team for today's friendly

## Maxwell tries again

their asynctototiss. For Franchisors we carry out leasibility studies, develop new programmes, prepare operating and training menulas, devise prospectus, draft agreements, prepare cash flow projections, organise regional and rational advertising. We also tocate and evaluate potential franchises and make first recommendations regarding the allocation of your franchises.

### Rivals into youth final

scored their decisive goal after 59 minutes when Roberto Zarate, one of their few successes, coolly sidefooted the ball into the net from

Guernsey Channel **Islands** 

BUSINESSES FOR SALE

A well established profitable **Electrical Manufacturing Company** 

Based in the North with first class client connections has become available as a result of rationalisation. There are excellent opportunities to substantially expand the existing markets which the company already

Current T/O is in excess of £1.5 million, profits in the order of £190,000.

Enquiries are invited from principals only to:

**Steel Processing** 

Opportunity to acquire one of the few

Opportunity to acquire one or the lew independent steel processing businesses in the Midlands providing decoling, shearing and stiming facilities. Situated at Stourbridge and Enterley Hill, the business operates from two leasehold properties and employs some 50 persons.

Principal items of plant comprise a Bronx

decoller, Cams slitting line, Chevanne Brun and the use of a Robertson re-roll slitter. In

addition, there are several shearing and smaller items of decoiling and slitting plant.

Interested parties should contact:

Richard A. Stone,

Tel: 021 236 9966

Turnover approximately £1M per annum.

**Business** 

for Sale

Cork Gully

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES** 

**CARCOM** (

DIRECT DIAL CARPHONES WINDERS MOW AVAILABLE

All the features of the best com-

ONDON W2 2E 01-402 9481

FRANCHISOR OR

Our Company provides a full range of services to enable both Franchisors

and Franchisees to realise

FRANCHISEE?

their aspirations.

NOW BELLY £18.85 plus vet per year

THE MOTALLATION ON TROP

PACING - UK'S FIRST AND ONLY Home amswering syste The "Cancon Atam I"

. . had in your tar!!

ested parties. Write Sox 0163H The Times.

BUSINESS LADY requires from £1,000 financial backing profit sharing a management opportunities for highly recommended new business venture. Send SAE for de-naits PO Sox 452, SWI V2 NO.

PARTHEN WANTED for small home based outside catering business. Might suit housewife with car. SW12 area. 675 2879.

area 675 2979.

OPPORTUNITY TO INVEST in an industrial property. Good returns.

Box 0158H The Times.

BOY OI SHAT THE TIMES.

ENTITE PRESENT ALLES PERSON
AN established computer vision frame
An established computer vision for each of the computer sales other seeks a sales
professional experienced in business
computer sales to the test a sales
professional experienced in business
actives and consistation will could be
great deal with as many and generous commission is offered and an
early said on the board is envisaged
professional and computer
sales background, to the Director.
May tail Accounting and Computer
Services Ltd. 6 Main Attenue.
Noctive of Middlesser of

Services Ltd. 6 Main Avenue.
Northwood, Middesex.
SUCCESSFUL BREEDER/buyer of
thoroughbred race horses (sp bough)
mare 5800 sold ber foal (or 58,000)
seeks partner/syndicate in develoop
testiness broring foels and reselling as
yeartings also develooping 20 deve
stud farm (valued a security 20 develooping 20 develooping

SUBSTANTIAL London important wholesters transcribed and groves overalls would hack experienced salesters with con-ligament stocks etc. in setting up joint companies. Avon/Ozen/Hants. Box No. 0181 H. The Times.

**NEW ICE** 

STADIUM

for sale

or lease

Box 0157H

The Times

CENTRAL BRISTOL Retail Promises, lessethold, esies area, aserocomaleio 1,500 sq R, Warchquise 1,250 sq R, rear access, partially for 5, rebail 16,760, orice 620,000, Write Box No 0161 H The Times.

PROMOTION PUBLICITY AND MARKETING

Do you require assistance

promoting your products or services both in the UK and

Mr-Sherwood

Roper Stammers Ltd.

52-64 Heath Road.

M. If no, then write to:

SUBSTANTIAL

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

For Sale by Auction

By Direction of the North East Thames Regional Health Authority Surplus Property at Bishop's Storfford known as THE BISHOP'S STORTFORD & DISTRICT HOSPITAL, RYE STREET, BISHOP'S STORTFORD, HERTS.

The Ledge, Nurses-Quarters and Grounds extending to about 2.75 across.
Auction Date - 19th July 1983.
Enquiries to: Edwin Wasson & Son, 27 North Street, Binhop's Stortford, Herts.
Tel: 0279 52361/4

PALL MALL

No Premium

Prestige furn. carpet show-room/offices all inclusive with phone + T/X. Immed. avail. Short/long term. From £75

01-839 4808

**W2** 

(Off Edgware Road)

No premium, 34 kr. access. Pres-tige furn carpeted offices with phone + th. from £70 pw all incl.

01-839 4808

ANCIENT

WINDMILL

Converted to ticensed restourant altituded in beautiful Norfolk countryside. 15 year tages, with next 9 years of flood rest, well eduliped and instructulately furnished. 250,000 Factors details from S. L. Hutchtmann & Co. (The Commercial Poert.)

Tel. (0788) Rugby 78212

The current workforce totals approximately 130 in well sited accompdation.

Gordon D Smith, Goddard & Jones Commercial,

75. George St, Croydon St, Surrey CR9 1HN

FOR SALE Computer Software House Box 0159H The Times

ESTABLISHED ART GALLERY in prime position crotical London for sale as highly profitable going concern with brailly furnour. £35,000, Details from Box No 0392H The Times.

BOUTH GLOUCES TERSHIRE VI Valuable freshold shop pri (1.500 sq f) and adoline bedroomed and adoline bedroomed and the solution bedroom strained on A.419 be Stroud and Clerkooler. Pos grocers. anilques. restaurani, Auction End June Lear & Stroud. (04556) 8408 [PEST COUNTRY. 108 March

pures.

WEST DORSET \$110,000 - mile
from the sea. Registered residential
Rest Home for 10 + owner's occur.
Add properly available for extensive
extension. Across Allster P Cower &

OSO 427 236
GOLF COURTE & COURTRY CLUB
for sale with the possibility of it
others, breshold, going roncern. Fos
full details contact Box No 01534
The Time:
NORTH WEST LANCASHIRE count
Carrana park with fine 4 bedroomer

FLORISTS & Carden Centre, SE. Nent F/H with scope for expansion, mor SC Rat. Z75.000 03045 67931 eves BOAT HIRE Business for sale excellent position S Devort. Good profile, only 124.000. 061 980 6834.

DISTRIBUTORS

manutecturer AGENT/IMPORTER with having trades expansive for their products. Over 10 million of these everys-saving units have been said in the USA, Send respects with hall company details to Ber. 835491 The Theres. Manufacturer will be in London for intermines buyinging June 28.

DISTRIBUTORSHIP OR AGENCY SOUGHT

front our excellent warehousing facilities in Carmarthen, the largest growth centre in West Wales. Good communications first to M4 & throughout print-patry. Contact Nigol Williams on Carmarthen (0267) 235600.

AGENTS
required to sell the Kinocraft rance of exclusive CHLDRENS
FURNATURE & TOYS. Excelent opportunity for agent to offer something new to retail outlets or promote substantial direct sales to homes, nursuries & playgroups
Details increases.

DONHILL MARKETING LTD DEPT(T) 15 Northumberland St., Darlington D1.3 7HJ Tel (Q325) 63953

1 Colored a

A STORE CLADDING and texture coating manufacturer has business speckages for enterprising individuals or companies. Rung Warrington (0925) 84448 for details. (0925) 84448 for unians. HERBALIFE SUPERVISOR requires independent distributors. Full herbal product line including diet plan. Independent distributors. Full heroa product line uncluding diet plan. Phone 65: 652 2147. WHOLESALE DIV requires seen! (NW) with existing read outlets H. D. Supplies 06: 740 9310, USani.

EXPORT AND IMPORT

COMPUTER SERVICES

MICEO MANUFACTUREES
AGENTS, available now; a fully integrated business system for your of difibute with your micro consuler;
system; SSP, micro consuler;
system; SSP, involcing; stock, sales,
burches and nominal jedors; quathy produce real time; riculate terms
and fully supported with training if
required – Please telephone 0945
603059. SAVE MONEY & TIME Now your : W. P & micro becomes a lypertier Send text was the phone line. Simple feet & accurate. Sudbury (0787). 73710. Seerry Univac. - Bc. 7 900 3 yr. old. Reasonable offers considered for complete or part system. 0784 Canden 811 62151. NEWBURY LAB VDU Terminals for Sult. Two mode 7007 £100 each. and two 7009 £120 each. one 8007 £100. 4461300. em DUZ. L.B.M.: 370 158 model 3 M p main storage 8 MB with power supply unit Brighton (0273) 683814.

INDUSTRIAL SERVICES

EXCELLENT SECURE STORAGE facilities on short or lone term new London Bridge. Sandling packing transport and all shoring and and all shoring are shoring and all shoring and all shoring are shoring and all shoring and al

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES.

World famous Lone Star Cafe old materials offices with respect to the post-face of regists on Corest Brazans of the Later Start Care writestered tradegraphs of tradegraphs by tradegraphs by tradegraphs by the contract of the contract

#### **YACHTING**

## Connor reaching his pique

America's Cup. BARRY PICK-THALL hears Dennis Connor's assessment of his challengers.

concerted effort yet to wrest the America's Cup from the New York Yacht Club, where it has remained for 132 years, seven challenging nations are between them outspending the American syndicates three to one, yet remain underdogs for the challenge, which begins tomorrow.
Favourite to retain the trophy for
the United States is Dennis Conner, the 40-year-old Californian, who brought a new level of professional-ism to the America's Cup three years ago when his intense two-year campaign resulted in a 4-1 victory over Alan Bond's Australia.

For this second attempt the American has put in more than 2.000 hours at sea - a time matched only by the British – and discarded two new 12s and helped to design a third in his search for a faster boat to Freedom, the 1980 winner. Whether Liberty, the Fort Schuyler syndicate's latest yacht, is up to scratch will not be known until today, when the master announces his final choice for the

Connor's principal rival for the

In the fourth of a series on the defender's berth is Tom Blackaller, merica's Cup. BARRY PICK- a 43-year-old Californian and twice HALL hears Dennis Connor's Starclass world champion. Blackaller they have trialled against Courageous, the America's Cup-winning yacht in 1974 and 1977.

This 10-year-old 12, which is also entered in the trials, is now skippered by the J24 world champion. John Kolius, and proved no pushover during races between the yachts last year.

to show the same degree of interest in his preparations last year. He even sent a message to the Victory team offering to subscribe to their surveillance service.

yet to set a boat to beat Australia." he told me recently.

But what about the long hours FH.ALL hears Dennus Connor's Starctass world champton, machine the fort smaller budget than the Fort smaller budget than the Fort Schuyler syndicate, have persevered with just one new 12, a Pedrick with just one new 12, a

We went down that computer road far enough last time to know it doesn't work", he explained, "and as far as the weather is concerned you need local knowledge on the boat not an expert ashore who can offer no help once the starting gun has fired".

Connor remains convinced that One aspect likely to set this Cup series alight is the acrimony developing between defenders and challengers — and the British Victory challenge in particular. earlier boat and has to remain the favourite challenger until beaten during the trials".

Connor takes deep exception to the continual surveillance carried out first by the British and now by other challengers, during his preparations aftent.

Blackaller is said to have been piqued that the Victory team failed to show the same deems of interest. Saturday: Phil Crebbin and Lawrie Smith, joint skippers; Derek Clarke, navigator; Chris Mason, mainsheet trimmer, Andie Burnell and Brian Bennett, sheet trimmers, John and Gerry Thompson, grinders, Kelvin rveillance service. Rawlings, mast; Denis Cooke, pit; Connor discounts the British Bill Bullarde, bow.

**CLUB AND VILLAGE CRICKET** 

## A mantle waiting to be picked up

With Scarborough, the 1981 and 1982 national Club champions already out of this season's connectition, the way is open for the introduction of a new sponsor to coincide with the inscription of a new name on the William Younger Cup (formerly the John Haig

Trophy).
Finchley, last season's losing finalists, are just one of a handful of sides ready to assume the market they were beaten in the second round by six wickets by York, for whom Alec Backhouse, the former Young England cricketer, made an

The north Londoners are scheduled to meet Wanstead in the third round today with a group semi-final By Michael Berry

finals, and who are the leaders of the

inals, and who are the leaders of the powerful Birmingham League, bost a home game with Shrewsbury on Sunday in search of a place in the final of the North Midlands-based Group 12.

They will, however, be without Mushtaq Mohammad, the former Pakistan Test player, who is ruled out because of his professional status.

Troon, the most successful side in the history of the Vilage tournament as winners in 1972, 1973 and 1976, are again in the Cornwal West final where their opponents will be Beacon. Langleybury, semi-finalists on four previous occasions and one of this year's fancied sides, faced Cople in the final of the Bedfordstatus. Troon, the most successful side in shire and Hertfordshire section.

All the regional Whitbread finals

event programme (200 and 400 metres individual mediev, 200 and 400 metres freestyle and 200 metres backstroke). That will certainly help him towards the race fitness be badly needs. pairing with Richmond awaiting the winners.

Camborne, who were the surprise national semi-finalists last year, are through to the last four of Group 16 against Paignton; Old Hill, who were beaten by three runs by Scarborough in last season's semi-finals and who are the leaders of the

In the Whithread Village cham-pionship, Tondu, victors over St. June 26,

represented in Rome, including the Soviet Union and a Swedish team at full strength for an official international match against Italy. The men's 100 metres freestyle should therefore provide the improving David Lowe (Harrow) with yet another formidable challenge, as he strives to establish himself as one of the world's leading sprinters.

badiy needs.

BASKETBALL: Britain have been drawn in the same group as Netherlands, Israel and Bulgaria in the pre-Olympic qualifying tourna-ment in France on May 15 to 25

# Car Buyer's Guide

#### General

#### **1982 X REGISTERED CITROEN CX PRESTIGE AUTOMATIC**

private owner, 5,700 miles, warranted, 8 years anti corrosion warranty, findred in Metallic Blue with beige upholstery, stereo radio cassette, sports alloy and wheels fitted with Michelin low profile tyres, air conditioning and all sermal prestage extras. On offer at £8,896, 01-736 3237 (cost only) 749 9990 office).

#### PONTIAC FIREBIRD

8,000 miles, mirrored T roofs, fully loaded, ultimate stereo, brand new T/A tyres. MINT CONDITION

#### PURCHASE PLAN FOR **BUSINESS USERS**

 $\mathcal{M}_{\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{dH}_{\mathrm{B}}}}$ P. C. William

> IERRAS from £33.26 pw APRIS from £33.15 pw RANADAS from £46.38 pw To Depose Repulments over 35 mm re lines payment of 30% 24,3 APR.

#### ENTRUM MARKETING LTD 31-207 5050 (10.30 am - 7.00 pm) TAKE THE PROFIT

on your new car investment. Buy via MYCAR 0895 39990. Painless import. You take the profit. We do the MYCAR

#### RANGE ROVER 1979

Excellent condition.
Full carpets.
Low mileage. Low mileage. Bargain £5,650 Tel: (0792) 898605 evenings or 894927 days

LOTUS TURBO ESPRIT 'Y'' Reg. Red. Full leather nierror – Black. Ass Black Arr ning. Panasonic 4730. ultimale The ultimale driving openence A truly beautiful

Tel: 08447 473

#### Ferrari Mondial '82 Ferrart red. Choice of 2

Usual facilities & exchanges Woodbridge of Birmingham 021-449 4227

A ROMEO SPYDER 'S' Reg. One 13:4 50 imported 30,600 miles. 3,950 Dr Reeders 0865 64841.

N TOYOTA 2.2 diesel. Hi-lux 4wd w left 03628 3286.

JIMPH STAG 1976. (RJ. of black, auto. PAS. HAS tops, erro Sci. OOD miles only. Beautiful if. maintained regardless of cost. ne lady owner since 1978 £3.95. 1 272 OC22 office. O1-202 O667

UXHALL ROYALE 3 O PI Monta outpe V res. Special Vaundrall Re-4 V prepared Motor Site Today's lier probably 117.000, undue a goo Trade Sates (Matlands) 021 70 8512 V ROVER. - 3500 SE moonraker stalle 1 owner, 1 low raileage, 4 950 Mann Egerion 01-669 2121. SERATI MERAK SS 1978 Junning condition, 15,000 miles. 7 800 01 337 3256.

JAGUAR XJS-HE

25,500 genuine miles. X'

Registration. Sebring Red and stripe, 2nd year super

Tel: 0858 67973

\*\*\*\*\*

E-TYPE V12

Tel: 021-328 9898 office hrs. ASK FOR MIKE

\*\*\*\*

V12 - E-Type Roadster

extras, hard top. No accidents)

Offers £9,000 (023386) 417

COMMERCIAL SERVICES

PERFECT IMAGE

PERFECT MINIMUM

**OVERHEADS** 

e are the most reasonable in towr nanswered telephones & recordin

larhmes & no lelex tacility DO lose ou business. We offer an instant.

ntidentos, efficient & reliable ser-ce. Prostige accommodation ad-ex-simali, teleptione arcumering, lex & secretarial service Plus fully inshed & service accommodation. Su individual desk space; an in-existivo boardroom lacility is avail-

we services are avaitable indivi

Tel:01-404 0044

PRINT POWER!

Our printing can sell your product At Drawd Dawson & Company we specialise in lon quality publicity the at technology tribes.

es apropora pi mas. Vile sigo trub gara el Deregn e Arteus e Producestophy e Maling. Vilinn you nead prol stad teathy work ion you phone Danid Danison on

01-303 6766

rmaculate. 1 owner, 1973. Alf

M Registration. Fixed \*\*
wad coupe Blue. Suncoof Automatic.

Transzam 4.9 turbo, Y Reg, genuine Indianapolis Pace car 27,850

## Ash Green (0474) 873850

**CAPRICE CLASSIC STATION WAGON** CHEVROLET 1981, RHD, as new, 6,000

> over £10.000 Weekend 0580 211312 Weekday 9-5 Mrs Wharton 01-486 1266

miles only. Cost after con-versions £16,500. Best offer

#### TALBOT RANCHO 1981

Green. High milage. Well maintained. Good condition, €3,200 Phone Dean 32322

\*\*\*\* CARRERA TARGA

Tet 01-351 3309 (nome) or 01-938 1041 (office) \*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

CADILLAC ELDORADO
CONVENTIBLE
The last totally unused convertible in Europe. Metallic Red with white hide. Total specification. Delivery mileage. \*\*\*\*\*

#### SNIP!

Late 79 Pantker Lima One owner from new, only 8,890 s, only £4,995 onc. Days 61-539 5051 Eveninga 0702-43896

ALFA SUD 1500 Ti Sdr Haichback, July 1982 2.600-miles. Poliste diver-coachwort: olion wheels disten-windows. Carrier, spolistes. Problem sierce 12.39511: 1044461 46583 office (0273)65923.4941[1] office (0273169903244511). — ASTON BARTIN VS. 1977. Ioli air cond. new byres & exhaust etc. Superb inside & out. Flushed in storm red with contrasting tan interior. Absolutely immerciate. Must be Seen. 19.345 ono. Weybridge 53779.

W REG Rolland Scimilar GTC conautomator (passings), 25,000 miles (5,250). Tile Hill Car Sales Lift Coventry (0203) 47107

ROYER 3500 SDI AUTOMATIC, 1979 Excellent condition, air concruise control, electric windows, central locking, £2,150 one. Tel 01-951 0312. RX7 Magda RX7s. New and used in stock. We self, lease or buy: Stanborough UK's leading RX7 specialist. Please ring Garston, Watford (09273) 73190.

waterer (09273) 73190.

PANTHER LIMA 1879. Silver cream, hard top soft top. 1 owner driver. 29.00 miles offers over £2.995.

Tel: 0563 21724-21870

MASERATI MERRAK SS December 1979 deep blue metaliki, low milesge, service history, superb £9.750. 0787 211151

JAGUAR XJ6 4.2

**AUTO SERIES III** 

Excellent condition, Extras. New car arrived - hence

£5.950

Tel: (0622) 677120

after 6 pm or weekends

1980 DAIMLER

Series III 4.2

Superb. damson/black, ex

Jaguar cars, 39,000 miles.

Tel: 0531 2478 (Glos)

£5,999. Cash buyers only.

Jaguar/Daimler

\*

\*

#### General

**1980 MGB GT** 

Genuine 10,000 mijes Russet Brown. One lady owner. £4.500. Tel: 0632 557861 Eves.

#### ALFA SPRINT 1.5, 1980. Pine green, 3 year rust

ntee, surroof, £2,950 Tel.; 01-603 7285 or 076 121 344. 

#### JERSEK INTERCEPTOR IN 1973 INITERIUST 1911 IN 1970 Louvind bormet air cond. etc. Mechanically overhealed, many new parts inc. suspension and discs, atternator, starter, office balls, hoses, brittery, Tyres in sood condition, Taxed, MOT.

24,500 Tet (09544) 745

#### RENAULT SAVE £££'s NOT IMPORT ICT Motor Service Ltd Tel: 0695 36821

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

**RANGE ROVER** Metallic Blue, air conditioning & option pack. Electric sun-roof. 32,000 miles, £10,985. Tel: 8342 714654

\*\*\*\*\*

MGB 'X' Reg 1982 February. As near as new. 6,000 miles. Bronze heels, etc. etc. 25,900 one Phone anytime: 0702 347149

NEW HONDA CARS Keenest prices for cliants without part exchance The Honda Main Dealer Tel: (04626) 78191 Mon : Sat 9-7 Sun 10-1

HONDA ASPENCADE 1100 MOTOR BIKE

> Brand new, 2 yr Guarantee Intury forces sale, Offers? Tel: 01-789 4526

immaculair (ondition £3,250 and Tel. 236 2010. ext 2501 (day); 736 4489 (evet.)

TALBOT TAGORA 2.2 GL 1982. THE TAGORA 2.3 GL 1982. THE LOND TAGORA 2.3 S.500 THE COMM. C.S. 990. Bestford (0234) 46616.

ester cons. 12,990. Benforts (1824)
46616.

SAABI SAABI - Over 25 used Saab
stocked, Also full range-of new Saab.
Swedish Car Centre. 01 840 1452
VOLVOV VOLVOI - Over 45 used
Volvos always in stock, Swedish Car
Centre. 01 840 1462 01 867 4432.
ESCORT XR3. 1981 X Black 14,500
miles, service history. 12,750. Tel
Sicvenage 61 2824 (T).
MGE Roadster bite spec. 25 new.
Concours winner: must be seen:
24,900, ever whends. - 0788 4856.
CAPILLAC SEVILLE. - 78 md. low
mg. All extras 12,900 humac. Ascol
20764.

1981/92 model. Metallic grey, s/roof, P.A.S. electric windows, on-board computer, their proof lock, radio/cess. Extres cost 22,000 when new. One owner, 27,000 miles VW/Audi £8.995 01-720 7204 (Agent we 1982 GTI BLACK

A full Ottinger conversion 140 B.H.P. Sunroof, tinted windows. Extremely (ast 97,500 0742-664403 or 28646.

WADHAM STRINGER (Chichester)
Lid effor BNW 5281 Auto Growhte
ure /grby vehur. Sector Surror.
280 Who where the control of the control
280 Who where the condition. 29,996.
Tel 0243 781351 condition. 29,996.
Tel 0243 781351 condition. 29,996.
Help 635 CSi: T res. 35,000 miles.
history, eliver, bive leather trim.
steros tins. electric sunroot other
extres. spotless: £7,995. — Tel
Learningen Spa 21710.

BMN 316. 1961, white with blue interior. Instead glass. electric door
mirrors. Staupunkt stereo, low mileage, excellent condition. £4,756. Tel
(0474) 26286.

BMW 318, 1980. Red. excellent ron-

BRAMLEY DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF

#### SAVE £1,500 3 month old Volkswagen

Private number, brillant red with ian teather interior 19.000 miles only from new. Pull automake air conditionies. Alloy wheels, limited slip diff. elect. windows; stores, etc. etc.

£10,450 Yerons and P/X Tel 0773 810670/811248(1)

( DAIMLER, - Sovereign 4.2 ather his suit frim, metalik black s 000 miles Seyvice history, lazed ill accept 4.8,950. No offers 051-27 0388 IAGUAR COUPE - 1976 1 private owner 28,000 miles. Pully documented service history £3,780 Tol Elevenage 812824 (T). BUAR KJ6 4 2 auto 1982 Merra 5,000 mile: 5 htsl. £10,000. Trade No: Midiands 021 770 8512.

#### Scirocco G.L. Immaculate condition. Full ste-

IAGUAR X.IS HE. 25.500 gem Rilles, X reg. Sebring red with str 2ud year supercover. Private s £14,680. Tel: 0868 67975.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES

LIMITED COMPANIES

Formed for £95 complete. Ready made companies also available. Smathwood Company Service Ld. Edgasion House. 185 Broad Street. Birmingham B15 1£A. Tet: 021-643-4113.

MINIPRINTS
Are back at the Business to
uniness exhibition stand A196.
Miniprints Ltd.
The Old Mill.
Rischester.

(025484) 494.

REWARD Personnance at half the price A detailed Guide is now avail able which can save your many times its price year after year if you apply its contents to your Business. One which did saved more than 25,000 on one year's paybill of over £1,2m. And the Guide is yours for find £7,50 a caps. Please send cheques / positio-orders paymin to PROPITES to R. J. Kombrick, "Bryber", & Cornflower Close, Simons Park, Wolkingham, Berkshire, RG11 2UC.

Bertschire, RG11 2UC

5000 COLOUR LEAFLETS, 2199 in-clusive of photography, design, artwork, primer in 4 colours, on top qualities of colourer deliv-citions of the colourer deliv-citions of the colourer deliv-citions of the colourer delivery.

THE 1883 International Businers Directory, included the world delivered of the world world of the world of the world world world of the world world of the world world world world of the world world

#### AUDI-VW. Keenest price for no part exchange. Delivery anywhere U.K. We really do try harder. Tel. 0902 60341 (T). COMMERCIAL SERVICES

HOTOCOPIERS. — Don't spend 2:000; when you need only spend 5:100x. Consider seriously the possibility of buying a used/reconditioned relectoropy. Used Copier Sales. 79 High St. Creek Missenders. Business Copies Sales. 79 Or for messages Ospa workers of the messages Ospa Sales. Will deliver anywhere in the life.

ECTRONICS COMPANY has immediate capacity available for elec-

COMPANY DOCTOR. Very wide operience home. & overseas, technically qualified, specialises to turning difficult technology hased companies. End product is viable company & forward business plan. 01-849-8155, 24 hrs.

OT-S46 S155, 24 hrs.
TELEX Use our fast eronomical and confidential telex sharing vervice. Acress. Barciaycart, Rapid Telex Service OT-464 f533.
DUTCH STUDENT of English translates texts. E. M. van Beanmel. Werengouw 353. 1024 NX Amsterdam. The Neitherlands.
COMPANIES IN TROUBLE - cash flow a familiary live for help 061-834 5875.
SHARE OF pleasant office in Kensington offered to beatseasman. Ot 603 4003.

(028 583) 512

AUDI COUPE GT Dk blue, mantal, storeo, laxed, del milage, £7,400, Tel 025683 478 or Baine 01.499 9577 (bus).

Metallie Grev.

(0474) 20200. BRIW 318, 1920. Red. excellent con-dition. private sale, service history. £4,100. (0533:710410.

**SCIROCCO GTi** 

upholstery, i private owner. 5 speed hoz, tailgate w/w, head-lamp w/w, low milage. F.S.H.

£6.150

Tel: 0702 75010

ISLE OF MAN ★ Low lax area 20%
 ★ No Corporation Tax
 ★ No Capital Gains Tax
 ★ No Capital Transfer Tax

#### CONTRACTS AND TENDERS INVESTMENT PROPERTY

VW/Audi

We specialise in the formation and management of Mana Ltd. companies. Pull details from:

G & D Co Management Services Ltd., 1 Aveadale Court, nchem, LO.M. Tel. (0624) 27548

INVESTREMT House, File, 20 miles from St Andrews, 3 beds. fully mod and furnished, letting service avail, £24,000, 0577 63793. FINANCE AND INVESTMENT

EAST MIDIAND Company engaged in the manufacture and filling of bedroom furniture to customer requirements seeks a splitt investment is business expertise to enable them to extend their operations to the West Midianum area, interested parties should have had previous experience in this Debt. Box No Ot6011 The Times. THINATE INVESTORS required for a new private British company. The prospects for growth and returns are excellent, Full particulars available on request, Write Box No 01 79 H The

#### Owen Perry, Dipl. Arch., RIBA. Architect to the Suppez Police Authorits

St Anne's Crescent. Lewes Tel: Lewes (07916) 5400 ext 663.

The Times or Sunday Times 01-837 3311 or 01-837 3333

#### Motoring by Clifford Webb

## Ambassador has space and comfort

When Austin Rover launched the Ambassador early last year as the replacement for the seven-year-old Princess, it went to a deal of trouble to rectify the shortcomings of the original model. The rather cumbersome, rounded shape gave way to a more modern, sharper outline and at long last it acquired a hatchback door.

New hydragas suspension units, modified drive shafts and wider wheels improved ride and handling. An attractive new fascia and instrument layout was much praised. Bigger windows added to the feeling of airiness, in what was already one of the most spacious family saloons on the

Despite all this, the Ambassador has not sold in the numbers the company hoped. This year its market share has been just over one per cent. The sad fact is that while the state-owned national competitors were already moving ahead with the next generation

#### Vital Statistics Model: Ambassador 1700 HL Price: £6,234

Price: 20,200 cc 4 cylinder
Performance: Max speed 98 mph, 0-60
mph 14.8secs
Official Consumption: Urban 28.6 mpg, 56 mph, 42 mpg, 75 mph 32.1 mpg Length: 14.9 ft Insurance: Group 4

I take no pleasure in reporting this. There are enough "BL knockers" without increasing their numbers, but without the now obligatory modern five-speed gear box and slick change the Ambassador was dated before it appeared.

The 1700 H L version I have been dors being provided as chauffeur-driplayers, who will enjoy the cavernous interior. My passengers praised the luxury of the deep, velour-covered scats, the leg-stretching room and the British tastes, starting with the basic 903 cc Uno 45 at £3,300. That is £80

wheel strapped upright on

still notchy gear change in the old four- significantly, a five-speed gearbox, speed box, and the rather sluggish which appears to offer the biggest performance of the engine. I felt I was threat. It sells for £3,990, more than having to push it unduly hard £400 less than the comparable Metro, whenever pressed for time. The latter the 998 cc HLE, with a four-speed box. is one of the penalties to be paid for having a big, genuine five-seat car 1116 cc 55 Comfort at £3,690; the 55 added content. As such, it qualifies as powered by a relatively small engine. Super at £3,889; the 56 Super five-door an EEC product.

T registered 636 CSt. manual gun metal, grey leather up-hoistery, air cond. 59,000 mls. £7,995.

\*81 (W) 528i Manual Green metallic, matching velour trim. Roof tinted glass, 28,000 mis only, £7,700

Tek 061-973 4002 or 081-922 9560 (T)

BMW 525i Auto

BMW

BMW 1981 528i

Silver grey, leather interior, 5

speed overdrive, electric sun

power steering. AM/FM ste-

reo cassette, service records Excellent condition. £6,750

Tel: 01-235 8181

B.M.W.

633 CSi Fiord blue, blue leather, sun roof, air conditioning. S reg. complete history, spoilers, £5,995

Ash Green (0474) 873858.

**BMW 316** 

AUTOMATIC

The straton, 8,800 miles, sunroot, opening back windows, power steering, expensive stereo system, electric aertal.

E5,500 one Tel: 01-501 0566

UNREGISTERED

SCIROCCO GTI

Black, simshine roof, tipled glass, alloy wheels, import car. Delivery next week. Car for sale due to loss of licenco. 27,300 one on the read. (0933) \$25685.

Sussex Police Authority

SURPLUS PORTAKABIN

Invitation to Tender

lotal floor area approx 105m2 and

res A.10 years old and aited to Lewes, The purchaser will be re-

moving from site by 31st August

kitchen and eight rooms.



Austin Ambassador 1700HL: spacious but dated

more flexible proposition.

employing a much easier to operate number of older users. and far more reliable straight pull? It is Until Nissan's on just another unnecessary niggle. One of the dangers facing the

motoring journalist who continually changes cars is that he may become hypercritical, obsessed with minutiae that the ordinary motorist ignores To counter this I try to talk to as many drivers of the current test car as possible. Four out of five Ambassador drivers contacted agreed with the points I criticized, but three of them

still insisted that its shortcomings were

The fiercely fought battle for the small car market hots up still further trying was extremely popular with with the arrival here of Fiat's Uno. everyone I carried. The 54 Ambassa- The much-publicized replacement for The much-publicized replacement for the Fiat 127, that long-serving pioneer ven courtesy cars for Wimbledon of the super-Mini hatchback era, goes should be equally popular with the on sale next week at prices carefully pitched to undercut the present market leader, Austin Rover's Metro. Six versions have been chosen for

They were not so happy with the cheaper than the 998 cc Metro City. space wasted in the boot by the spare But it is the Uno 45 Super ES (energy the saving), with a higher compression ratio, electonic overrun, cut-off for As the driver, I was frustrated by the fuel, electronic ignition and, most

The two-litre version is an altogether at £4,070, and the 1301cc 70 Super at

Starting, as with most engines fitted The Uno fits into the Fiat range with BL's excellent SU carburettor, is a between the utility Panda and the British car maker was trying to catch model of reliability. But why are they restyled Strada II. First expects to make up with modern trends, its inter-still using that inefficint and outdated inroads into the VW Polo's dominational competitors were already choke pull with its cumbersome "twist nation of the 25 to 34 age group and for lock" action when everyone else is the Metro's claim to have the largest

Until Nissan's one-litre Micra appeared last week to claim the title of Britain's most economical car", with 67.3 mpg at a steady 56 mph, the Uno 45 ES's 65.7 mpg was the best.

In my view, however, such contrived figures are not worth the paper they are written on.

Nissan avoids quota

Mr Richard Lee, managing director of Alfa Romeo (GB), has just put a few minds at rest in the motor trade about the arrangements for selling the new Alfa-Nissan car, which goes into production in Italy in November.

Presently called the Arna, from the initials of the new joint company Alfa

Romeo Nissan Automobili, it will only be sold in Britain by existing Nissan/Datsun outlets. The Arna is really a Nissan Cherry

assembled in kit form and equipped with Alfa's existing flat four engine and gear box. It will not help Alfa's upmarket image in Britain if it sold a car looking like the much cheaper Cherry. On the other hand. Nissan could do with a sporty version of the Cherry. That, at least, is the official view

Nissan, for many years the leading Japanese importer, is desperate to sell more cars here, but is tied by the so-called "voluntary ceiling", which restricts Japanese cars to 11 per cent of the British market The Arna is claimed to be 80 per

The real answer is much simpler.

## Mercedes

Porsche

PORSCHE 994

Guards red roof FSH. Low

Usual facilities & exchanges

Woodbridge of Sirmingham 021-449 4227

PORSCHE

928 S

AUTO

8,000 miles. FSH, Rosewood metallic £23,996 Usua) (acilities & exchanges. Woodbridge of Birmingham 021-449 4227

G28 '79 MODEL

01-889 5710 (eves).

Sport 1980

Finished in brown tartan check frim, electric roof, micrors, New P7's fitted, Full history. Below average mileage, Mint condition, £15,000.

Tel: Excter 36417 (T).

ORSCHE 911. Turbo 3.3 1979.
Guards red with black trim. few mileage. In excellent condition. £16,995.
Tei: 0902 62211 weekends.
weekdays 0902 632 910.

28 PORSCHE 1978 Reg no 928X. 60,000 miles. Manual, air con-ditioned. Cruse control, new P7's. Silver. L.H.D. .28.000. PX 924, 911. Tel: 0452 25128 w. days.

MOTOR CARS WANTED

Reg. Blue '2 lone interior

MERCEDES 230 E "Y" Req. champagne gold metalik: sunroof, radio-reasette, manual gearbox. 9,000 miles, as new. £10.200 ono. Tel: Bollon (0204) 56671 eves and weekends) (0204) 852799 853132 (husiness hours). PANTHER J72, 1979. Metallic silver, only 13,000 mls. Hard/soft top. taxed, mot, absolutely immaculate, connolsseur's car, bargein £12,000. 051-220 1940/1949 a.m. MERCEDES 580 SEL July 1981 Chaudieur driven, immaculate con-dition, electric roof reasts, abs. Decker Mexico, radio telephone, Gun Metal. 17.500 miles. £20.500, Tel. 10734) 65841.

SHADOW II WERCEDES 350SL 1978. Primrose yellow with matching interfor. Hard 500 loops. 39:000 miles from new. Absolutely any brial. 21:050. It is a property of the second se

August 1978. Burgundy, Black upholstery, 51,000 miles. Full service history. FIRST CLASS CONDITION throughout. TEL: HOME 05643 2518 OFFICE: 0675 65858

Rolls-Royce/Bentley

1974 ROLLS-ROYCE SILVER SHADOW GOLD, BEIGE TRIM £10,750 ono Private sale

061 370 1191

316, Y REG Black, black trim. 4 miles, twin light conversion. 6 s control, Mahles front & Harr spot Radio stereo, sports sleering w As new. £6.350.0764 72129. "X"82 ROLLS-ROYCE 520 A 779, 47,000 m. One owner, PAS, 4 speak stereo, exc cond. full history, 13,950, 01-727 0993 (h) or 01-491 3220 to/fice). Ocean blue metallic with beige hide interior. Intil specification. 18.300 rilles. Full service history to date. Would consider Corneche Conver-tible in part exchange, or property or land on the Costa del Sol. Cash adjustment either way. U1-491-3220 (office).

BMW 2,506 AUTO. Metallic blue, iromaculiste condition. 1977. (ub service history. £1,950 ono. Tel: Slough (75) 41858. SHAW 320 AUTOMATIC. August 1982, supplier blue metallic. PAS, surroof, finds. stereo. 25,000 mls. C6.100, 01-581 0247 ex 45 office. 01-946 4017 exes/w/cmds.

> BENTLEY MKS, standard still 1948, low mileser, full history, size con-dition throughout. Must be seen. £4,980 one. Weybridge 54766 or 47762. 1972 ROLLS-ROYCE - Silver Shadow in good condition offered in exchange for best Volvo existe. Tel Hastings 422049.

0385-43379

WANTED. L.H.D. Corniche Any model. Post. exchange. RHD Tel Ot 808 2555. 1937 BENTLEY 41, Drophead. S.

REGISTRATION NUMBERS

**33 ANN** 

Available for transfer. Offices around £1,500.

1 GMO On Ford Corsair. Automatic, Taxed, MOT, 28,000 miles on

TEL: (0522) 695331

engine. Good tyres, Tel: Reading (0734) 67795 evenings

> MG 85 Available for transfer Offers over \$2,750 ono. Tet: 061 969 8589 (eves) 061 973 3088 (day)

\$663 RW available for transfer £350, Tel: (0253) 64963.

Rolls-Royce Corniche. British Racing Green, also any Rolls-Royce and Bentley left hand DSF2 MERCEDES, 1970, 250 C.E. Long MOT £1.500 enc. 021 557 4511. TEL: JUMBO SWISS 4

01-952-2626

XJS H.E.

<del>\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*</del>

#### Collectors Cars

#### FROM PRIVATE COLLECTION

#### 1954 BENTLEY 'R' TYPE

CONTINENTAL Manual, C Type Chassis. Very few prime examples of superb car available. Finished in blue with magnolia hide. Complete new interior. Solid investment at £17.950.

Telephone Mr. Barker Hull 0482 447576

#### 1952 **ASTON MARTIN**

Drophead coupé, new actory paint, new tyres. €7,500 91-467 6638

**CORVETTE STINGRAY** 

Immaculate bright red/red intenor. Auto, Nov 1979. Only 19,000 miles. Must be seen. £7,950 one Tel: Mr Grant 455 6926 (home) 987 4245 (office

LOTUS ELAN S4 SE 1969. Concours, carnival red, cream hide, undoubt edly one of the finest.

26,000 505966 or 01-546 3758

1928 LAGONDA 4 scaler convertible 12.9 hp. £14,000 one Mho 1935 Latenda 3-litte special scaled for policy of the scaled for the special scaled for the special scaled for the Bradenstoke (0249 890408 fT). 890408 (T. 1937 BENTLEY 4), Drophead \ander Plas, 4 seals. Concours condition Superb & besulti alicar refuciantly in sale, only 500 nules after 534 00 restoration. James 01-946 316 (etcs).

toffice.

1972 ROVER 3.5 COUPE. Daily use body needs allettion 1 owner wise!

1974. Low milester Recon engine Northampton B90651 eves. Northampton B90651 eves.

PANTHER J 72, DNR 1T, Manual
with o drive Black Red Irim, April
179, enquiries Invited. Sturges of
Leicester, Tel: 0533 849191

PMW 30 CSL low miceage urriually
ordead condition, unused for 4

459 7512, 000 one Must sell 021

459 7512.

MERCEDES SPORTS 250 SL '57.

Dark Blue, Black trim H 'S tops.

Auto, Immaculate condition, 01 229
0924 or 01-954 5419.

1967 ASTON MARTIN DB6, white,
automatic, very 90ed condition, low mileage, 2 owners from new \$5.000 ono Tel, 0295 54264. 1961 CONSUL Yellow & while. Im-maculate condition 16,000 miles. Has to be seen. Offers over £1.800 Southamptoon 777353.

3.5 LITRE ROVER COUPE, streen grey only, 70,000 £2,260. – Tel 01-675 2397.

of last 122 produced. cated mileage 11,352 only. Care-fully stored 7 years, not a rebuild. Absolutely and superbly original as ex-works except new Battory

MERCEDES 280 SL SPORTS

£6,200 one.

MOVIE STAR Margan 1738 state Built 1750), discate, Bend Nort brown teather Restated MOT, 15 950 Brian White Sta 3516

1916 BELSIZE, 10 h p model conju-drophead, with dickle seal. Goal condition. With patterness physics £15,000 png C41,778 B437 all day

UNREGISTERED MG MIDGEY, red black. £5.150 Hest Basia 822457

ALFA ROMEO 2000 GTV, 1973, Website surreet, radio A very sound and genuise cat with history £1,750 Tel, Potrnan, Conwell, 60726871586

MERCEDES

280 TE

1980 °V" Auto, 36,000 ma∞, Bl.w.

punki stereo, air conditioning, sin nof, rear seat. Alloy wheels, Pro-

Tel: 0283 761874

280 T.E.

Reg. 1 owner. White lov wheels. Elec S/roof

Alloy wheels. Elec S/roof. tow bar. Pioneer stereo system. 40,000 miles. Immac. £9,995.

Tel: Day 01-686 6756 Eves/Wkends 0883 49241

500 SEL

#### NOT YET AVAILABLE

Turbo Diesel - The lop Mercedes Esiate 125 h.p. Very economical at 35 mpg. at 56 mph Lots of exiras, late 81 (Y) reg. L.H.D. 20.000 miles.

380 SL 1982. 2 tone Astral Silver/Lapis blue, ABS, Alloys, stereo, 14,000 mls, \$20,500.

Tel: (037-388) 383

1901 American U.K. supplied Full service history. One owner, Immaculate. I year wattonly I'X

Daytime: 01-866-1213 Evgs: Northwood 29005 (T)

#### **MERCEDES BENZ** 450 SLC Coope, 1980 V Metalic. Champagne, Brazil velour interior auto, PAS, electric shing roof, aor conclumr Ho, secure soung root, air constaten-ing, alley wheels, cruse control, electric wandows, intel stere, 1 owner, full service history £12,500 Tel: Office hoers: Uchfield 23124 Home: Lichfield 23195

350 SLC 1973 in Saver with red leather micrio: Electric surroel and windows, neadhamp wash-wijec, radio 2 owners from now Full service history, 80,000 mis. Ex-

#### Tel: (08692) 45959 500 SEL

Unreg. £26,500

#### 230 SL 1964 manual, hard and soft

Tel: Epping (0378) 74964 day and 78169 evenings (71)

top, very nice cond. AA/RAC Inspection in-0202 762279

SEPTEMBER '82 300 TD

MERCEDES 380 SEL. – aulo 1982.
Petrol blue, 13.000 miles. Every
concrevable extra. Personalized
number 121,950 Erith 57278 day.
Farmborough 59845 r. es.

60 MERCEDES 200 Auto P. A. S.
Classe white P. O. W. R. S. 16.050
Southampio 10703/18777
SOUTHER FORMALIST.

500 SEL Brand new with delivery mileage in Lapas Blue, all extras in-riuded \$28,000. Please ring (0523) 27016. 27016, MERCEDES 280SE V reg 26,000 miles, 5 hist. Red. est. c. 1. r. w. 511-perb, 28,750 Trade Sales (Midlandy) 021-770 8512 80 W MERCEDES 350 SE Silver | owner Alloy wheels, van rowf, £10.950. Mann Egerion 01.669 2121

## Morris 1000 Trayeller Sept 1971

#### Offers over £6,000 co Tel: Eversham (0386) 830951

1971 Auto - Goid with hard and soft (op ollarly P 4.5), inted windows, new tyres A checke car in immaculate con-dition, tirroughout that wait appreciate in value, One on Leaf of the checker of the confiden-mental gestin. Compiler crebs, apprils

BRISTOL 411 Mk III 1972

1936 ROLLS-ROYCE. Therater from diversing Black and used Reseated respirated. & restrictions NO £10,000 mgs. 041 778 8439 all day

SCIMITAR GTE "V" REG, 3 his man o d 13,000 inits. Black, bin leather, P A S, limb, Woolffare Holland B AS, in root, Zoisart undersealed, immarablate, Concouractional LT,000 one Tel Ol 254 9754 9734
MGB GT 1968, 48,400 nutra MOT, laxed, loctroph manufactord Over converts 2nd ca. Superh condition throughout O d wires, extra 12,400, otters Tel 086 p3 234 (4ng) in

#### Mercedes

Tel: 01-540 4379

CAFFYNS PLC

Stereo, 14,000 mes, 2,20,300.

280 SE 1981 X Reg, Astraf Silver, blue cloth. Survool, stareo cassette One owner, £13,985.

200 T 1982 Mania Beige. Manual, Survool, Mercedes warranty included, £8,750.

**MERCEDES 300 Turbo Diesel Estate** LH D 1982, 26,000 mls. Metallic siver green, olive velour. ABS rear seat system. Car not nor-

# 01-995 3636 anytime

280 SLC 1979 V reg, full specification, only 34,000 mls, 1 owner, service history. Bargain £12,850

0202 762279 **MERCEDES 380 SE** 1981 X Reg. Lapis blue metallic paint, velour trim, sunroof, cruise control, sel

#### 380 **SE** New, silver, blue velous

£17,500, Tel: 0676-33619.

seeking stereo radio. 20.000

£24,200, first offer. \$22,500 Tel. 01-549 7391

most extras, U.K. list.

ORSCHE 928. F.H.C. Auto trans-mission. Brown with matching velour upholstery. Very low milesses. \$11,950. Mann Egerton 01.842 8221. *MERCEDES* 450 SEL 911 SC SPORT 1977. Elec sun yoof, windows, mirrors Spoilers, radio caserie, LHD, P6's, £8.850, Tel 0,304 836817. (T) Reg Silver/Black leather

Opp 430617. PORSCHE 924 list X reg. I owner, a roof, radio, stereo, 17,000 miles, Cusards red. £9,450 Langlerd & Thomson, Tel. 061.790 4448. interior. 55,000 immaculate, £8,150 TEL: 01-648 2032 79 PORSCHE 924. Lux Morra brown, factory 5.R. lini. E. winds. POM. C6.276. St. James. Motor Co., Southempton (0705) 787777.

<del>\*\*\*\*\*\*\*</del> LEFT HAND DRIVE

250 St. Auto power, soft, hard top, history, 58,000 miles, 25,550 owno. Tel: (0306:887214, AMG 500 SEC, New, Orient red, all extras. Immediate dedivery, Can be read Aug. 1. Boashof 71010 (Agent) 79 V MERCEDES 280 St. sliver, 1 owner, low reddesp. 28,550, Mann Egertan, 01 669 2121, air cend. Some history. Exceptionally aire order. 28,950, Tel. 0602 653200.

TEL: BRUTON (Semerset) 2370

38031. WERGEDES roadsier Dec 1982
38031. WERGEDES roadsier Dec 1982
5803. Tel 0222 709300.
3803. Tel 2022 709300.
3803. Tel 2022 709300.
3803. SEC. Full English spec. Inl. Tax
free pass, 01-952 2223 77.
3003. SEC. New York U.K. supplied.
523.500. Begahof 71010 (Agent).

250 SL

Coupe/Convertible, Dec 1957.

Meditor Green with blook interpretation, states high under statement from the first statement fr

2 2 C 2 2

12.45

SN

maje "and

(Cier

nete.

West

BIRTHS, MARKIAGES, DEATHS and M MEMORIAM \_£3.25 = Rec (minimum 3 lines) me and permanent addrader, may be sent to: THE THREE 200 Grey's lost Road London WC1X 8EZ or 'telephoned (by telephone subscribers only) to: 91-827 3317 or 91-837 3333 ments can be received b 5.30pm. Monday to Friday. ob Saturday between 9.00am and 12.00ncon. For publication the following day, phone by 1.30pm. FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and Social Page. 25 a line. Court and Social Page ann COOD MAN . . . shall not be afra of eall hidings; his heart is fixed, tru ing in the LORD, Psaim 112; 5, 7. **BIRTHS** BOISSEAU. — Op June 16th. Treliake Hospital, Truro, to Rosali Tree Hackworthy) and David, a son COSTELLOE - on 15th June 1983. It June (nee Thomson) wife o E-imand Cost-mon a daughter, a sis ter for Christ-pher and Thomas. Charlotte).

ROYALTON-KISCH — on June 13th.

to Marins and Marins — a son, David
a brother for Michael ST AUBYR. - On 14th June, to Mars and Janes - a son (Hugh). and Janes – a son (Hugh).

TAYLOR. – On 11th June at the John
Radetalic Hermini, Oxford, to Nicola
ince Whiteley: and Andrew – a
daughter, a saler for Anna Beatrice
THOMAS. – On June 7th at Luion &
Durcqable Hospital. to Felicity ince
Fordi and Andrew – a son iEdward
Chartes Hugh) THE MATRIARCH. Happy birthday on Sunday! This heartwarming message comes from El Duce. Timy Tim. Billy Bunter and of course the State. MARRIAGES ERGUSON-RICH — on 4th June in the Carnson Church, Brompton, Robert, son of Mr and Mrs H. F Forguson to Rosemary eldest daugh ter of Major and Mrs P. P. Rich. GOLDEN WED GWEN CATLEY AND ALLEN FORI OSWALD AND JOY OWEN, On 17th hine 1933. Love and congratulations from all the family. TIDMARSH - ASHDOWN, On Jun 17, 1923 at the Abbey Church of St Mary, Battle, Ernest (Tim) Rabb Tidmarsh to Lity Violet Ashdown still at Warwick Wold, Merstham. DEATHS ERIMETT, ALICE. - On June 15. Wife of Richard. of 2 Southlield Park Gardens. NW3, after distressing III-ness braively borne. Funeral service 11 a.m. Wednesday. June 22 at hot Trintiy Church, Beechwood Road. Ed ur Dalebon Juneibon Lattr Diston Junctions.

RADSHOW. — On 15th June.

Dorothy Alice Lindsay mee

Turnbuilt, in her 80th yrar, peacefully in hospital, widow of Dr Robin

Bracktaw Belove mother and

grandmother, Funeral arrangements

by 1 Shephard, Colchester Telor British Heart Fourgamen GILLETT, - On June 16, 1983, peace-fully at home, 5 Furness Road, Lastbourne, Sussen, Mollie Berington ture Smitht, aged 76 years, beloved wife of Dr Francis Cillett. If desired

AMMOND. - On June 6th, prace-fully, in a nursing home, Gerald Charles, formerly of Dolphin Square, London after a long illness borne with great courses The cremation took place on Friday. June 10th, Please no letters. Please on Friedy: June 10th.
Please no letters.

MARRIS. - On June 15th, peacefully in hospital alice a very about illness. Adam Denzil Openny 1. CM G., sued Blakeny: Private of the control of the cont JALLE. - On June 6, 1983, suddenly, hunden Lat, deeply loved by alt his farmity and friends. Furnish service at Homer Oak Crematorium on Wednesday June 22 at 1,00 pm. JEBB - ON 12th June 1983, at Saltsbury, Gwendoline, widow of Calenda, hijen 1985, beg. and mother of Philip Jebb and the late Joanne Fartham No. 180x cas release. Crematon private. Fartharn No. Howers or Peters.
Committed private
MARTIM - on June 12 pearefully at
home from Cancer courageously
feought, feety Junita (Belts Late to
home from Cancer courageously
feought, feety Junita (Belts Late to
hadored wife of Michael Cremation at
Randally Park Cremation at
Randally Park Cremation at
11 30 am No flowers please Support
the Cancer Research Campaign, 2
Carlton House Terract. London5th 14 5AR Instead
0880RR - on 14th June 1983, peacefully at his howe. 4 Westingster
Avenue, Print, Modernian atter
Cheory and 69 wars. Dearly food
first and of Darrier, Insting Lates of
Pariris Rill. Bavid, Cherry & Peter.
Luperal Service at M Bartholomous
Church, Prant, on Thursday June
23d at 1,450m, followed by prin ate
cremation No flowers please, do
halings it desired to British Meart
when the support
Westington Bank. Lichteid St.
Wohershampion

BMEEO - on June 13th auddenly in
London Nerbert hand Wester things to the suddenive to be considered to the suddenive to the su inter the Critical Process of the Shart of t IN MEMORIAM **SARSER** Windred (Buck) June 17 1970. Remembered this day with love and every day. Certi WONER-WILLIAMS Roy Thornton
who ded 17th June 1967 - with love
and remembrance from his family.

NURDEN. - In treasured memory of Richard, our drain; loved son and brother on this, his birthday. PITT-RIVERS. - George, Henry, Lane-Fox Joh Constantly in the thoughts of his friends and Stella. PRITCHARD, ELLZ ARETH - 17th June 1972 in grateful memory of a dedicated life

CASWELL - The Funeral Service of the late H Murray Caswell of Leighton House, Loddington, will be held at Kettering Partsh Church on Tureday June 21st at 11.00am followed by privale interment at Loddington. Family flowers and Loddington. Family flowers and the private former of the first of the private former for heart research c o H J Phillips & Son. Fineral Directors Ltd. 25 Princes Sirect. Kettering ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE PESTALOZZI international children's talken. Sediencombe, Sediencom Aix-en-Provence

AUX-EN-PTOVENCE

French family (2 boys 15 & 12
greers old are looking for exchange
holiday in 2 separate homes for 5
weeks - July-August, Children
school centention in English but
wishing to improve their English
tanguage. Please contact Mr J
Perman, working hours 10am-5pm.
Tri Marsettle (91) 69,90.02 or
chemines Alix-en-Procence (42)
22 40,91 or Mr Kitioved (91)
36 99,50 revenings). Profer accommediation outside London

**ANNOUNCEMENTS** JOIN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER

AGAINST CANCER
Give to the Cancer Research Carepaign and you'll be making a real
contribution towards conducting a contribution towards conducting
concer. The Campaign has one of
the lowest expenses-to-goodenrailos of any charity and it by the
largest supporter in the U.K. of
research into all forms of cancer,
Please help with a legacy, a deed of
covinant domainton or gift in
memoriann. Cancer Research
Campalen, Dept. T.M. 2 Gertten
House Terrace, SW 17 SAR. JULY BARGAINS FOR ISLAND HOPPING IN GREECE HOPPING IN GREXCE
What better combination! Base
yourself in our hotel on Porce best position on the bland for 1
week and then discover on your
own the delights of the restry islands of Hydra. Sectoo and Aegins
at your lessure. Or visit ancient situs
on the Pelopanneer and Affants
before you return, inter-island farres are numerous and affants
for to Porce and 1 week's according
for to Porce and 1 week's according
for to Porce and 1 week's demomediation at Hotel Kenia (b. b).
Alternatively visit 2 weeks on EX-RAF. Did you or any of your relatives fly with the R.A.F. during W.W.II? If the assurer is yet I have some interesting information for you. Details from M. J. Edwards. 7 Nutleigh Grove. Hitchin. Herk SCS 2NH. S.A.E. please. room. Day flights ex-Gatwick excl A tax and ins

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

FROM £199 po

Phone 01-836 4995 MEDINA ATOL 778

PILGRIM-AIR

PILGRIM-AIR LTD 44 Goodge Street, WIP 1FH Tel: 01-637 5333 ATOL 1738

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLD WIDE

. h-Auckland £399 a · w. £691

With 12 years' experience we the market leaders in low

return.
London-Auckland £399 e · w. £691
return.
London-Hongkong £434 return.
Around the world from £599.
TRAIL-FINDERS
46 Earth Cl. Rd. London w/f 6£1
European London W/f 6£1
European Hong film (1957) 9631.
Government filmensed, bonded.
AETA
ATOL 1456

GREEK ISLANDS

Holidays inc of return flight, from Galwick, 5:c or B&B accorn, transfers, airport taxes, 1 or 2 w/s, RHODES: 15, 22, 29, 6 KOS: 15, 6

£129 (NO EXTRAS)

TIMSWAY HOLIDAYS

Penn Place. Rickmansworth, Herts ABTAATOL 1107AITO

**GREEK VILLA SALE** 

Fly to Cortu any Monday in June and stay in one of our comfortable villas, from inst £120-£130 p.m. 1-2 weeks. Some Crete availability. Prices incl day flight and maid service. Genuine and limited offer. Brochure and details:

CVT

01-561 0851 564 5803 (569 01 52 - 24h(s)

UP, UP AND AWAY

Reliable filable and lowest prices to: JO'BURG, NAINCER, DAR, SEYCHELLES, LUSAKA, CARRO, BANGKOK, SINGAPORE, KL. HONGKOKO, BOMBAY, TOKYO, RIO, MAURITILS, DUBAL LAGOS, AUSTRALIA and some European

FLIGHTS from a host of airports in th UK to all popular destinations in Spain. Portugal. Canaries, France Raly and direct to many free blands. Guaranteed travel at a pric you can allord. Phone for brockers Sunjet. 01-351 3166, ATOL 382.

AHTA.

GREEK ISLAND FLIGHTS. - Athens 20, 27 June, £119; Kos 22, 29 June, £109; Molecular 1, £159; Lidy, £139; Skistnos 24 June 1129, Greek Son Holdown, £169; 6055, ASTA.

CLOSE ST TROPEZ. Nice house, sips'
A on luxury estate with pool, tennis.

17(1).

AMSTERDAM POSTER. For a free copy of this altractive poster, logether copy of this altractive poster, logether clusters that the control of the copy of the copy of the control of the copy of

Close, London, Swil. ol 236 8070.

CRETE LAST MINUTE. Windrallis and Villas some with private pool, station of the some with private pool, station of the some often in the South of the so

workly. August availability for familiae, boals for 2: special rates.

VILLAS IN SCLLTY, opposite a sandy beach from £181, with flights every saturday. Free colour brochure from Mante of Raty Call Ol-240 5981. ABTA.

TISCANY AND UMBRIA. Large choice of farmhouses, villas and abs. Prices from £195 ps for two weeks including flights. \ \text{illa mire only also avail. Charter Trace | Ol-596 5517

CAP D'ANTIBES (or cricoking) sunny 13 roomed flat with balcomy. Fully furnished. Avail 3 weeks commenciny Saturday. Juty 9th 584 6464 day. 946 4405 eves

GREEK BARGAINES, 2 week holidays in June to Cortu fr. £155 to Creis. Rhodes Kos fr. £170. Sanciab. Ol-570 5868 ABTA ATOL 1214.

870 S968 ABT A ATOL 1214.

MEMOREAL 17 sons £135 tod 1 wk er Gatwick Abo reductions through June Villas & aps. many with pools Tel-0534 575531 CLT. ATOL 1772

FLIGHT 6 § 8 BARGAINS June 125. perfect for the paint of the pools 125. perfect for Cl-571 Odd? ATOL 1640.

GREEK FARGHTS, June dops to Athens. Cortu, Cryte. Rhodes and Kos from £79 rin. No extras Sanciuli, 01-870 5968. ABT A. ATOL 1214.

FLIGHT BARGAINS from your local

FLIGHT BARGAINS from your local authori: Canaries, Spain, Portugal, Greece, Malin, Italy. - Falder, 01-471 0047, ATOL 1640

0047, ATOL 1640 MAROSI, J'EURG, DAR, Addes Never knowledy undersold. Econetr. 2 Alkien bides, Aldersoale S. ECIA 7-7068, 9207. Air Agts. BRITTABY. Scalront villas, 25 June onwards, from £48 pt 0225 24850 das. 0225-31406 er cellips Bref Hols.

Money-saving flights

MALAGA 195. June 23 & 30 PALMA 198. June 23 & 30 ATHENS 118. July 7 IBIZA 189

VALEXANDER TOURS LTD

24 Capelord Place, London WIH LITE ATOL, 278 BD

JUST LOOK AT THESE

Herakilon From £104 return

All priors are subject to surport tax and surcharges. Guaranteed jet traval. Lots of other destinations in Europe and the Greek (silands. Fully bonded CAA and ABTA. Book with

**WILLIAM** 

From £94 return

Malaga

ATOL

ATTA

(05: 22. 29 : 6: 6:7 HODES : 57M; 6. 13:7 Work £159, 2 works £179 NO EXTRAS (0923 771266 (24 hrs)

2NH, S.A.E. pesse: ME MARRIAGE of Karen Ann Judge and Michael Brian Num took place at the Battersea Parish Church (Old Sa Maryeu on Salurday June 11th, The couple are honeymooning at Alvor. Portugal.

THE TIMES Nature Diary — 0.1 M's basulfully written, "Nature Notes," now an flustrated book. 25.50.
Robson Books.

Robson Books.

London for the first time in the city. all the best to you. ABTA TAUAN PLIGHT SPECIALISTS RETURN PRICES FROM:

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

STERLING TRAVEL 3 Trebeck Street, W1 01-499 8317 SATAS GATAI
TORONTO - VANCOUVER
LA. - NEW YORK - HONOLULU
SYDNIEY - AUCKLAND
JOBURG - NAIROBI - SALISBY
KINSHASA - LUBRUMBASHI
SOUTH AMERICA - PAR EAST
PAKESTAN - HOMA
THY US FOR 1st AND
BUSINCES CLASS PARES

LOW COST FLIGHTS NAIROBI. JBURG. HARARS LUBANA. DAR. W. AFRICA CAIRO. ADDIS, NDIA-PAK, SE'R TON'O DE CANDA. SO ANT TON'O CANDA SO ANT AMERICA, USA & AUSTRALIA AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD. SOIIP 253. The Linen Hall 162 168 Regeni St. London WI 01.47 2375/K7/19 01-437 8255/6/7/8. Late bookings welcome ANTEX - UISA , Diners accept

VILLAS FROM VILLAWORLD Probably the finest villas in the best locations. It is used to the world throughout the world and a strong best prices. In the strong pools at affordable prices. ALGARYE MARBELLA GREECE, ITALY, PALM BEACH. JAMAKCA, MEXICO.
Phopper or write for magnificent

or write to reto:
ITP VILLAWORLD
1 Cadogan Street,
London SW3 ZPP. 01-581 8355 (24 hours)

FLIGHTS TO GREECE BEST OF GREECE Visa Access Amex accepted. ABTA ATOL 1244

JULY/AUGUST VACANCIES THE FRENCH SELECTION

CORFURENCE: – Kantinaki is a delight ful hamlet on Corfu's Eastern costs; a small unspoit bay with a brillian while brach and crystal clear water here we have williad a pats where you can be supported to the confusion of the co

COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOL: To Europe, USA and all destinations Diplomat Travel 01-730 2201, TI: 8813572 ABTA IATA ATOL 1355. (EW YORK from Galwick (wic weekly £245 rin. Full infilm ervice. 01-439 3199 Hamilto Travel, ATOL 1489, Access Visa.

GREEK ISLANDE from £99. Budge holidays to over 25 islands for our island Wandering Programme. Call island Sun 01-836-3841. BRITTANY/S. FINISTERE Some villas : (armhouses still av. Euro: illas (0376) 61 156.

CHEAP FARES USA Far/Mid East. Australia. Africa, Canada. Also w wide. Haytuarket 01-930 7162.

LOWEST AIR FARES, Buckingh Travel, ABTA 01-836 8622.

EUROPEAN FLIGHTS. School or char fer Eurocheck 01:542 4614

EXCEPTIONAL TRIAGNA OFFER to Rhodes June 4. Oct. week £187. fort 1239. Jul. Aus 4. Seed. week £225. formight £295. Gatwick day flight wednesdays 1st class beath bosel, 100m. bath, breaklast, insurance, no ever charges Remarkable 1aise. Telephone Roland on 01 1285 Bits.

strance, no evera charges Remarkable valle. Teleshore Roland on 01 283 8162
GRAND CAYMAN from £386 rm. Republic Airlines offers excellent suttaces to the £36. Cayman islands. Bahamas & the £arribolam, 1 openher suttaces to the £36. Cayman islands. Bahamas & the £arribolam, 1 openher suttaces to the £36. Cayman islands. All the £36 cays of £36. London farility. Please write or call. Marley House, 350. Regent \$5. London farility. Please write or call. London wt. 101 635 3055. C.

ALGARVE HOLIDAYS - VIBAS 391. Studies excilent report inc. hols from £145. Hartiand Holidays 01-482 0989, 01-267 A456 24 hrs.

TRAVELAIR-INTERCONTINENTAL, Low Cost Travel Specialists in much destination tong distance fact. Cost 11 746. Specialists in much destination tong distance fact. In 176. Specialists in much destination tong distance fact. In 176. Specialists in much destination tong distance fact. In 176. Specialists in much destination from \$1.500 mm fact. 2 doi: bees 2 bathing consiste, pattogia, swim-pools. restaurants. Supermarket Award winning destination for the \$1.000 per \$1

CORSICA/CALVI, Private villa, sips ( June 25th Onwards, 0844 237389)

ANNOUNCEMENTS

FACT

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR YOU TO TELL WHO HAS IT. It is an invisible disease and does its damage in secret -DIABETES

> Support us BRITISH

DIABETIC ASSOCIATION 10 Queen Anne Street, Loaden W1M DBD

INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

Does your school still have places for September 1983, or are you forward planning for 1984? Either way you can ensure that you start the schoolastic year with full classes by advertising your school's prospectus on June 27th. In the Times "Independent Schools" feature.

For further details call me Mr C Grant 01-837 0668

#### PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

LATE SUMMER BARGAINS Villa, Taverna/pentions/holds, holidays at tiveaway prices. Holidays include flights, transfers, accommodation, maid service ric. CORFL SPETSES, POROS

CRETE Sunday morni Galwick/Manch 26-6 - 5179 24-6 - £179 25/6 - £179 3.7 . £189 2.7 · £189 2.7 - £189 10-7 '- £196 8/7 . £199 9.7 . 5199 01-828 1887 (24 hours)

**AIRLINK** 

9 Wilton Road, London SWIV ILL

LAST MINUTE BARGAINS 2 wks 2529 2139 2119 Athens, Greek Islands 17 June Mytkonos, Greek Isles 18 June Algarve, Spain, France 18 June Creke 19 June Corfu 20 June Phodes, Kos 15, 22 June £119 £99 £119 £109 £119

> **VENTURA HOLIDAYS** 279 South Road, sheffield, \$6 3TA Tel: (0742) 331 100 or Lendon 01-250 1355

VIPPONAIR. Super deal seal sale la Tumpa, Migral, New York, Housien Dallas, Atlanta plus many others Tel: 01-254 5788. Tel: 01.264 5788.
SWITZERIAND. - Lux flat for 6.
Verbier. Family sporting centre.
Termis, swintming summer skilling, weaking, better, 01.680 4118.
LOW FARRS workshold USA, 2.
America, Mid and Far East, S. Africa, 17 Tay tale, 30 Margaret Street, W1.
07.002.2021 Visa accepted. 01-580 2928 (VISA atcepted). D'BURG 2450, CAIRO 2260, NICE £118, LOS ANCELES £347. All Inc. £118 force many others. Trobair SRITESH YACHT, S. Turkey skipper, skippeder, windsurfer, cook, 2 wis inc. fit. £385 pp. Early Sept & Oct only Tel: 01 #36 3084, antiv. Tet 07-55-3054.

1 VILLA/1 APARTMENT, both sip 6, 150 beach. avail throughout seems beach. avail throughout seems beach. avail throughout seems to 150 beach. See 17ALY. Clao, Milan £104, beach £125, Pias £125, Belogne £114, Sicily £165, led June prices 01-629 2677.

SPARR, 50 TO GRANDE Luxury april 5 d. beds each with bath staperby the on er sea, pool, golf. lettus. from £200 p.w. Tet 076 389 330.

CORFIS - 2 vites to let. Vacancies

CORFU - 2 villes to let. Vacancies this summer. Sierp 4/6 each. £150 p.w. each ville. Stewart, 0909 473544, MMMORCA R+N flights 20/6 £70 inc. With vitta from £180 2 w/s. Some ister dates, CVH ATOL 1296. 01-586 8734. picturesque location, June July, 01-263 1885.

IR MOUGINS, 5 room apt, magnifi-cent views, sports centre. Box No 0188 H The Times. TUMISIA.— Hot sunny days, nights. Call the specialists, To Travel. 01-373 4411. IAWAHAN TRAVEL CENTRE. Carsult the specialists, 01-486-9176. ABTA WiSSJET. Low fares daily Switzerland - Zurich, Geneva, Ba Berne, 01-930 1138.

Berne: 01-950 1135. Self-catering series of 1950 1135. Self-catering second management of 1950 1155. Self-catering second management of 1950 1175. Self-catering second management of 1950 1175. Self-catering second management of 1951 1175. Self-catering s SEAR NICE. — 30 mins from coase charming inn in quiet village, room to let £6 pp. 01-404 4640, MARCHESTER/ATTERNS. - Flight cvary Friday from 1999. Freedon Holidays 01-714 4666. ATOL 432. LATIN AMERICAN TRAVEL. Contact the experts. All destinations quoter Sunair, Tel: 01-935 3648.

WISS, German fit. specialists, City I City 01-379 7885 ATOL 882B. **FOR SALE** 

VIDEO AGE new unused video camera, ie VCR, tuner and charger, ulpment needed to make and T.V. 01-723 0644

BEAUTIFUL BRONZE. Charles Cumbersward and 2 Art Deco Bronze, also 2 tine Durich pointings. Tel 730 6990. BEAUTIFUL 1384 other times, THE TIMES (1841-1975). Excellen original issues. Your choice of dat for fial special aunit ensary, birthda; gift, £14.85 pp. (0492) \$1195. gift. 114.85 pp. (0492) \$1195.
Winnell-Dom Centre Court
lickets. 28, 6 and 30.6, Also Bowle
conocta. 30.6, etc. Private sale. 01:
778 \$762.
OLD PINE & OAK PEWS and all
manner of Architectural Salt.ace al
trace prices. LASSCO. 01:739 0448
WMMSLEDON TICKETS for sale. All
days, centre court and No 1 01:339
4440

4440
FRIDGE/FREEZERS/COOKERS, etc.
Can you buy cheaper? Phone Survers
& Soliers, 01:291947 8468
WIMMELEDON, - Tickets for sale. Both
weeks Lower prices 741 8570. Try
Us!
MANUFACTURERS SALE of Silver
tableware Tel now for delaifs. 01:
242 5538 242 5539
SEATFINDERS Any event, incl. Cals, Wimbledon, Glyndebourne and David Bowie, 01-828 0778.
SOWIE TICKETS. - Million Keynes July 3rd. Phone Oxford 68394 after 4.30.

4.30.

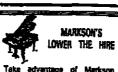
WIMBLEDON. - 2 firkets available
Centre Court 2nd July, Tel. 01-493
771 i office) or 994 7857 ieves;
YORK STONE old rectangular flags
walling stone crazy paving etc.
7 eleptione 0862 35723 0282 56915. VITMBLEDON seats wanted, best price paid, Obtainables 01-930 5600. WIMBLEDON lickets available. All c cards accepted. 01-836 8377 WIMBLEDON lickets available. 01-033 9851.

CARRON WANTED. 25 pounder ships cannon for similar wanted as control display for Cannons Chy Sports Club. Must be troute break any condition considered. Phone from Clarke 01-288 0101. Wilhels DON Tickets required centre and number 1 courts 01-263 9567 office hours object Lid... GRICKET World Cup Final tickets. Reserved seets, 01-221 6344 (office) 01-673-8362 (even) TWO PRUDENTIAL Final lickets wanted Sington, [c]: 01-631 0878

Wilds LEDON tickets wanted Top Prices Telephone 01-359 4347

**WAREHOUSE PRICES** 

**RESISTA CARPETS** Super MERAKLON foam back-plain selvet pile £3.65 sq. yd. Wool blended heavy domestic berbers £4.95 sq. yd. Wool blended plain velvet pile £5.95 sq. yd. Alt prices exclusive of VAT. of VAI.
Free pressuring and estimating.
48-hour expert service from stock.
RESISTA CARPETS
148 Wandsworth Bridge Road,
3W6
771 3382/9



Take advantage of Markson Plano's singue hire with opport to purchase plan from only £20 D.M. A vest selection of u **MARKSON PIANOS** Alberry St. NW11. 01-935 8682 Artillery Pt. SE18. 854.4517

WANTED Buy Oriental Art Spink & Son Limbed
King Street, St James 4, London SW1
Telephone 01-430 7888 (24 hours)
Evabbulent 1666

AT ITS BEST Flats to let unfurnished For further details:-Tel: THE BARBICAN ESTATE OFFICE On 01-528 4372 or

RENTALS BLANDFORD STREET, WI APPOINTMENTS

10018EPLANTS specialists and floress in Marylebone High St. require full time sales start. Training given. Manager 938 9217.

PUBLIC NOTICES

MR H. J. WITHERIDGE, London Representative of The Bank of Berreddis, will retire on 20th June, 1982 and will be succeeded by Mr V. L. Stevens on 1st August, 1985, bir Spevens is a present John Chief Executive of the Loddon Branch of the Bayerische Landedbank Grussmälle and will continue as Advisor to the London Branch.

NON-SECRETARIAL APPOINTMENTS

Receptionist

£7.000

Removated professional company in the City are sending a Bril class receptionist to greet their clients, be responsible for the boardroom and some travel any augustation.

Bernadette

of Bond St.

No. 55, (heat door to Fatarricks)

TEMPTING TIMES

TEMPORARIES

We are hooking for religious and ellipier short-and/leadio secretarist, word pro-

KNIGHTSBRIDGE

NO!

shorthand secretaries audios or copy typists, bu

YES!

my clients do. • TOP RATES

Bligh Appointments 20 Conduit St, London, W1 Tet 01-493 4372

une 27 1983. By order of the Board, D.C. AMES, Vice President and Socre Montreal, June 13 1983

don't need temporar

11-623 1284

Specious, cratrally located 2 bod. Flat in mod., p/h bit., Lrge, recep. & sep., dinley rm. make this Flat ideal for entertaining. Air-cond. Avail. now for 12 mms. £225 per week CLEVELAND GARDENS, W2 Attractive 3 bod. Flat in excel. period poly, with views over Gdn. Se. Trad. Reper. Inms. Ideal for family use or estatistics. Avail. bow for 12 miles Blue. 2200 per week.

SMALLBROOK MEWS, W.2.

The state of the

CHESTERTONS

01-262 5060

PIMERCO SW1: High quality flat. Living rm. 1 dibe and 1 sigh bedriffs. ldt. bath. CH. 2106 prv. 826 6178. PRIMERCORE HELL HIW! spacious de-lichitel massonette for 5 '6 £175pw. Rung 722 4665. hing 722 4000. LUX Furn studio fiel with earage space corner Marioes St. £106 p.w. from 1st July. Tel 0253 24087 leves). ISLINGTON FAMILY HOUSE with quien, 4 bod. 2 rects, 2 this July 4th Sept. 1100 pm. 02-607 8379.

JARNES Quiet beden 2 8379. URNES Quiet bedat + RIL £35 p.w. DC 878 6800.

BEAUTIFUL double room availab with private bathroom in happy r tirement residence. Confortab journes, incomed, resemble rele-

Home, eldwiy patients, qualific staff, BUPA & PPP patients accepted Christchurch Ave. NW6, 451 0148.

Call Jennifer Rudnay

629-6604

AMPSTEAD. Attractive small for furnished and equipped bed six room, overtooking Hampslead Hea Own kitchen, own baltwoom. I g.w. Ring Southampton 4074 455761

ANDLORDS. Shield Accommodation are the short let specialists. Summer is conding and rents are rising. Let us earn more risoney for you. Phone now we are a free service, 370 4317.

SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES an allable and resulted for diplomats executives, Long-or short lets in all at reas - Lipfriend & Co., 48 Albernary St., London, W.1. 01 499 5334,

(calured in Vogue, sunny lourne, 2 bedrins, k & b. £150 p.w. 434 1687

£250 pw Kensington: excellent quality, 4 bedrin flat in p. b block: beautifully modernised and flam, to a very high standard TV, ser, lock; long whort let. - Aylesfords, 01-351 2383.

UNFURNISHED (lats precitly : F&F purchased 262 5579, W.A.

WESTMINSTER. - 2 very attractive flats 3rd floor perithouse, 2 double bedrooms, £120 pw. Newly reflited observent flat, i double bedroom and pablo, £75 pw. Both self confained, fully furnished and equipped, filted interest and ballrooms. Tel even, 67-607 5156.

yr. 18 01. 122 4674 to 435 6179.

CHELSEA - Newly copyrered and furnished s. Clait ground floor owner's house, lovely gardens, sitting room, 2 bedroom, ch. chw, 9 months minimum. £100 pw ext. 1rds required. Tel 352 0535 before 10 are and site 4.30 pm.

WS FAMRLY HOUSE with lovely parties, at all now. 3 bed library beth w.c. kd. recept, dining. ch. & fil. £120 p.w. Short or kong let. 5 mins Central Line lube. Tel: 01-402 4255 owner.

or 348 7006.

MARBLE ARCH. Lovely 3 bedrim
mails. 3rd and 4th floor with 2
bedrims, seven and fit kill, 2170 pw.
Sull Co for long set, ANDREWS
LETTING AND MANAGEMENT, 01480 7961.

BEST PART PUTNEY, comfortable,
(uilly furnished I bedroomed flat,
summy, altractive, eutligok over
quanticus, 280 p.w. or by agreement
107 1 year. - Tel Office 940 2266
788 1820.

qui cers. CBO p.w. or by agreement tof 1 year. Tel Office 940 2266 or 788 1820.

CLOSE BATTERSEA PARK, 3 bed malsomette in newly connected excursions of the control of the

only. J. W. Ltd. 949 2482.

HAMPSTEAD AMD ALL N/NW
Londom furnished fisis and biouse
176-1600 p.w. Harf Residentis
Letungs, 01-482 2222.

PMM-LCO. Summy 4 bed. 2 bath. :
receps, Lamily house, Fully furnished
a equipped. Long iet from 1 July
1280 p.w. Tel: 834 2419.
WZ 10 mins Marble Arch. Shude fisi

RUCK & RUCK 58! 174! Quality

RUCK & SULK 581 1741 Quality turnshed & unfurnished properties turnshed at unfurnished properties turnshed & unfurnished properties turnshed & unfurnished properties and a validate & SO-SEROPY.

AMERICAN Executive seeks turny fini or house op to £350 D.W. Usua fees required — Faillips Kay & Lewis 259 2245.

KENSINGTON WW. Furnished family turns, 3 bed, sharty 2 recen, quiet for the finite of the finite of

CHELSEA. - Arthus light and specious working studio, balcoop, dble-brdroom, igo new kil. haftroom, gos CH I 160 pw 352 1874. THE DRESS.

THE OPER. 4 begin house, sips 6, Available for week. I mile Burkdale Gold Course: Southport 66507.

NOLLAND PARR Elevant specious s/c flat in time location for 1 person 200 pw. Tel 727 5203.

ST JOHN'S WOOD. - Immaculate 4 best 5 receive best server letters.

brds. 3 receps house, gdn. 99e, lon let. £450 p.w. CCS Estates 624 3534

RT. LASO P. W. CCS Extended 694 30534.

RELIGRAVIA. Lyp. news house, log-frent. 2 Cole bed. Lab kit. 30 marchines, super bed. 0.1-606 1578.

MOLLARD PARK fully furnished compact surgery of C 3 froom (SE + Perrare, SLTS p.W. 01-329 8585.)

CITY LIVING

STIUATIONS WANTED

I'MO YOURG MEN. German speaking, seek employment in the UK. Previous experience in the building industry. but anything lealitmate considered. Apply Driscoll, 64 Martyrs Field Road. Canterbury. Kont. ATTRACTIVE LABY (26). Seeks challengine position with travel. Speaks fluent French, Spanish, knowledge of German, Please ceptly to Box No 0236H The Times.

PERSONAL COURSER - Travel anywhere with anyone. Weekends Box No. 03362 H. KEITH CARDALE GROVES MONTPELIER SQUARE SW7 Elegani residence ideal for enter-laining at lop diplomatic executive level, ideal for those with items of their own furnishing, 3 receptions, ADY SEEKS part time travel agency work. Experienced and hard working 80x 0357H SHORT LETS SERVICED APARTMENTS in Kensington with colour T.V. 24hr rwitchboard & teler. Collingham Apartments Ol 373-6306.
HAMPSTEAD HEATH. - Shuming lipe, son, fast on 2 ke els. 2 bedring, July 11-27, £175 pw. 01-436-6900 or 730-5908. MAIDA VALE, W9
tiractive ground floor flat close to
opping and transportation to the
est End. Reception, bitchen. 2
drooms, bathroom, separate wc.

NSTANT FLATS, Choisea. Luxus U.K. HOLIDAYS boliday house, sleeps 6+rol. avail until July 15 and after Sept 9 175pw. 0509 41 2393 after 6pm. \*\*CK RASPBERRIES, in Scotland mid July - mid Aug, Send large sale t YWT. 9 Park End Street, Oxford.

JINACCOMPANIED CHILDREN'S SUMMER CAMP activity computer. Camp Beaumont 01-870 9866. CORNISH COASTGUARD cottage stat. sea & peace. July 9th-23rd 0923-773322. **CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS** 

ence and banquet venues. Conta Banqueting Manager, 01-408-0214. FLAT SHARING

> after 7pm Young gentleman seeks non-smoking m. I to sture flat. Large own room. E30 pw. 01-073 3106 after 7pm weeksays. HAMPSTEAD - Prof male share leg fully equipped altractive flat. own disk rm £180 pcm exct. Tel. 794 1398 (reves). MS quiet own rm for M.F in comfortable well-equipped in line. Share with 3 others £28 pw excl. Tel: 828 5942 ed 20. FTREATHAM. 2nd person F. non-smoker, own rm in attrac flat. c.h 1120 mm incl 671 4818 after 7 pm and wedgends.

and westends.

HACKNEY, City 5 mins BR, Large at Iractive room in CH house. £110 pcm cact. Tel 249 7585 rokend)

BARNES Prof. person 24+. large room DARNES Prof person 24+, large room to share flat with one other. £25 p.w. to 376 4765, eves.

SW7. 20d person to share attractive mevs flat. £40 pw. Farnborough 581 1346.

Ci. USE S. KEN TURE. M.F. own in room. charming matenetie. Garden Maid. E40pw. 01-584 2268.

MAIDA VALE 2nd prof F. 25+. Flat O. R. Med. Com. No. smoker. 5.55pw. 289 0539 after 6pm. smoker. 289 0539 after 6pm. MARRIE ARCH. 2 ladies to share late. Tot. 725 0272.

FULHAM 2nd person 25+ share flat with 1 other mon-smoker, own rm. 5.0 p.w., excl. 736 0878 after 6 pm. 8ARRIECAN, ECZ. Mature 70 g male and ex-rights on the EDRs will Exceed the Second Sec BARBICAN, EC2 - Mature prof make to share luxury 4 bed flat, £200 pcm incl. 01-628 6744. FLATSHARE Sunny warm own room \$25 - \$30 inc. Male. 460 2026. FLATMATES, 313 Brompton Rd. selective sparing, 589 5491.

YACHTS AND BOATS

NOTICE OF RATE OF INTEREST

NISE FINANCE (Cayman) LIMITED

US \$40,000,000 Gdd Floeding Raio

Serial Notes 1987

In accordance with the provisions of

the Recordance of the Record 100 to

and Clübank, N. A. daked, 100 to

1982. notice is hereby often that the

Faile of internet has been fixed at 100 to

p. a. and that the interest payable on the

relevant interest Payment Date. De
ember 19, 1983, Against Coupon No. 3

will be US \$546 Ol and had been

computed on the actual number of days

olapsed 11883 divided by 360.

By CITEANK, N.A.

Reference Agent

June 17, 1985. CLASSIC YACHT. 37ff Alan Buchanan design stoop, budit 1963 to Lloyds + 100 Al by Priors. Burnham. All leak, excellent con-dition & fully equipped. Lying River Dart, 523,600 Enquiries to Yachi Suppliers Ltd., 168 Witshcher Road. Breaston, Derby. Tel 03317 2947.

extras. 35597.

SPORT AND RECREATION

Littlewick Green 3261.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

PIANOS WANTED! Bechstein. Stelloway. Blothner. Kops. Schekinayer. Bonstein and all other German planos wanted and for sale Excellent prices paid Q21 554 9318 ave 0827 289085. 01-068 3313.
FEURICH upright model 123. 1985.
No. 16279, in salta waterut, excellent condition. Musiciansi instrument. £1,250. Tel. 01-630 3765. BLUTHNER 6t Craind chonised case 1908 fully retioned superb instrument £3,000 Tel: Medway 42640. BECHSTEIN model 5. 1938 SR B. Grand, excellent condition, £2.950. Delivery arranged, £21.554 9518.

95.18. Delivery arranged, C21 554
THE PIANO-WORKSHOP, UK Agents
for renowned Young Chang planes,
Catalogue of all makes from \$365.2
Fleet Rd, NWX, D1 207 7671.7 439a.
BLUTHIFFE — Upright overstring
overdamed in beautiful condition,
12 000 ono, Tel 946 2775 after
6.30pm. 6.30pm,
OSENDORFER. baby grand,
maintenant, itemy keybeard, As new,
maintained by great, £12.260. Tel.
OSE7-84.3050. GOLFONSON CONTROL OF STATE OF STEINWAY grand plane. 6ft black, lovely condition, ES,000 one Phone (0544) 230182 (Herefordshire)

AMAHA upright, black aimost new upmarked £1.280. Tel 937 3601. EDUCATIONAL-

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS



General Appointments

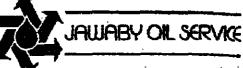
# Teach in

The Oil Companies School located in Tripoli, Libya, SPLAJ, requires Elementary and Junior High School teachers who are familiar with the North American education svstem.

Positions include: CLASSROOM TEACHERS K-6, PRIMARY MUSIC, Grades 49 PHYSICAL EDUCATION, **ART 7-9 and YEARBOOK** 

Five years of successful teaching experience preferred. Experience in ESL/EFL teaching situation would be of benefit. Attractive salary and benefits.

Interviews will be held in London. Send complete applications and telephone number to:-



TELEPHONE **SALES CANVASSERS** 

UMM AL-JAWABY OIL SERVICE CO. LTD.

33 Cavendish Square, London W1M 9HF. Telex: 261443 Jawabi G. Attn: Roy Nash

+000,83 Immediate vacancies exist for top class tele-sales canvessers to sall employment, property and motor advertising, plus special projects for a major newspaper group, based off Fleet Street, ideally, you will be aged 24/30, well educated with a positive, cut-going personality, plenty of determination, and a minimum of two year's talephone canvessing experience in an advertising sales, employment agency or similar environment. If you have the right experience and would like to earn a good basic salary & attractive borrus phone me today to discuss an early interview.

John Jefferson **United Newspapers PLC** Tel: 01-583 9199 ext. 379

COMPANY NOTICES (EDR'S) INTEPPON SIMPAN CO LIG The 56th Ordinary General Share-holders Mireting of Nigpon Sharpem Co., will be held on Wednesday, 25th Jane, 1985 at 33-5. Hongo 3-choine, Bunkyo-ku Tokyo at 10.00 am Lapprovial of Signature of propused: 1. Approvial of Signature of propused: appropriations of unappropriated re-tained estrategs for the 56th Fiscal year.

CANADIAN PACIFIC LIMITED (Incorporated in Canada)
DIVIDEND NOTICE:
At a Needing of the Board of Directors held today, the following dividends were declared:
CREINARY CAPIT AL STOCK:
ORDENARY CAPIT Calbank, NA. London, the way interactions indicating the way interactions indicating the way interactions also greater that copies of the Outst Information of Annual Results of Operations for the year ended March 31, 1983 of Nippon Shinpan Co. Life are now available to EDR holders upon application at the offices of the Depositary, Culbank, NA. 336 Strand. Landon WCSR 1 HB and the Acent. Cilibank at Juneauly SA. 16 Avente Maris Theress. Lincombourg

1983 49 PREFERENCE STOCK
A semi-annual dividend of two ser cent
(2%) on the outstanding 4% Preference
Stock in respect of the year 1983, payable on July 28 1983, to sackholders
June 27 1985, the close of business on
By order of the Board, COMPAGNIE ARAMAYO DE MINES EN BOLIVIE S.A. (THE NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF EUROPEAN DEPOSITARY RECEIPTS (EDIN'IN LASAHI CLASS CO., LTD.)
NOTICE is hereby given that subject to shareholders' approval a cash dividend will be paid to shareholders of record date June 20, 1983 and, pending by the closel for the period and 1, 181, 193, and during this period is will not be possible to register the transfer of shareholders for the period and the possible to register the transfer of shareh apainst the surrender of EDRs. ARAMAYO MINES IN BOLIVIA COMPANY) bullon of shares be made to share holders of record date. June 30, 1983 in the ratio of 0.05 share for each 1 common share of V50 each 11 new for each 20 other. It has been declared that the chare will be braded ex-divedent as the chares will be braded ex-divedent as the chares will be traded ex-divedent as the chares will be traded ex-divedent as the chares will be traded ex-divedent as the chare the character than the ch

Sheet for 1982. the Report of the Directors and Controllers thereon, and the shaller arising thereout neter the Controllers and a new Director, and to transact the ordinary business of the Company Helphanist of the Company of the Controllers and the Meeting must desprise the Controllers of the Meeting must deposit fineir shares warrants to near temposit fineir shares warrants on or before the 21st of June 1983 in Geneva, at the Societé de Banque Suisse. 2 Confederation, or in London, at the Swiss Bank Corporation, 99 Growham Street, E.C.2. The transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 17th to the 28th of June 1983, both days inclusive. 28th of June 1965, now wars unclusive.
The Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account with the Report of the Controllers thereon, as well as the Directors' report, are at the disposal of the Controllers thereon are at the disposal of the Controllers' report, are at the disposal of the Controllers' report and of the Controllers' report and of the Controllers' report and the Controllers' report of the Board CLAUDE CELLERIER Secretary

LEGAL NOTICES

LEGAL NOTICES

LEGAL NOTICES

LEGAL NOTICES

A & R BUILDERS (EAST ANGLIALLY MANUAL CONTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN PURPLEAD AS THE COMPANY OF THE COM

LEGAL NOTICES

mader or true
1948
NOTICE to heretry given that the cree,

ANGILA: BECORATORS 1EAS
ANGILA: IS HEREBY CIVE.
BUTSHENI to Section 293 of the
Companies Act. 1948, that a MEETIN of the treditors of the above name.
Company will be held at the offices.
EDNARD CLRTIS & CD., situated 15.

WIA SBA on Wednesday the 29th 44 of June 1983 at 2.30 pm o'clock in 17 internoon, for the purposes provide or in Sections 294 and 295.

Dated the 10th day of June 198.

B A DAVIS, Directo

CTTY OF WESTMINSTER
London Borough Bills amounting to
London Borough Bills amounting to
1983. Applications to 13 September
1983. Applications totaled 2.661
million, The minimum price of accept
dunders was ST 587, and 99 of the
issue was allotted at this price. The
street was strong of discount was
9. No other Bills are outstanding. **Contracts and Tenders** 

## INVITATION TO TENDER **OIL AND NATURAL GAS COMMISSION**

Tender No. BOP/SP/RIGS(CH)6/83

1. Oil and Natural Gas Commission, India invites bids for sale of its jack-up drilling unit "Sugar Vikas" on "as is where is" basis. 2. Specifications: (i) Name ... SAGAR VIKAS

(ii) Year built ... .1981 (iii) Shipyard ..... .Hitachi Zosen, Japan (iv) Specification... ..Non-propelled cantilever type, self-elevating, three legged Jack-up rig (v) Maximum water depth capability ...... .300ft (vi) Maximum drilling capacity...... .20.000ft (vii) Hull dimensions ......

.....210ft × 193ft × 23ft 3. The rig suffered a well blow-out and fire which has caused damage to the drill floor, cantilever, starboard side leg and accommodation. Part of hull is also damaged. It is presently affoat in Bombay Harbour.

Arrangements for inspection can be made by contacting. Deputy General Manager (TS) 15-E, Maker Towers, Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Bombay - 400-005, Telex No. 011-6055 and 011-3556 ONGC IN.

4. Bidder requested to forward bid for a LUMP SUM PRICE for the unit SAGAR VIKAS on "as is where is" basis duly signed on every page in quadruplicate. Bid must be presented in a sealed envelope marked with the tender number and date. Bid must reach the Office of General Manager ONGC at above address on or before July 15, 1983 up to 1400 hours, (IST), keeping the offer valid for acceptance until October 20, 1983. Bid should be free of any con-

stipulations for award of contract for charter hire of rig after repairs. 5. Bidder is requested to submit a bid bond of US \$50,000 valid for period of

6. Oil and Natural Gas Commission reserves the right to reject any or all the tender(s) without assigning any reason.

A SACHERCL

Argen

and the tribute

**ELEPHONE** 

CANVASSE

hit cartterage

C Mermanabent.

S SH FULL OF THE

# Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Davalle

8.00 Caefax AM: News headlines, sport, traffic and weather information available to everybody, teletext owners or 5.30 Breakfast Time: Includes news at 6.30, 7.00, 8.00 and

8.30; regional news at 8.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; Sport at 6.42, 7.18 and 8.18; Keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; Television (7.15-7.30); Gardening (7.30-7.45); Morning papes (7.32 and 8.32); Horoscope (8.30-8.45); Food and Cooking (8.45-9.00). Closedown at 9.00.

11.00 For Schools, Colleges: Maths Games (1), Closedown at 11.15.

1.00 News: with Richard Whitmore and Sandi Marshall; 1.27 Financial Report. And sub-titled news headlines; 1,30 Postman Pat; 2.02 For Our Brother.

2.30 International Tennis: Live coverage of the semi-finals play in the BMW Championships from Davonshira Park, Eastly It continues on BBC during the afternoon, with highlights of BBC2 tonight at 11.55.

3.55 Piny School (see BBC2, 10.15am); 4.20 The New Schmoo: cartoon: 4.40 Roger and Co: with ventriloquists
Ward Allen and Ken Wood (r);
4.55 Newsround Extra: with John Craven and Paul

McDowell. 5.05 Hunter's Gold: Episode 5 of this drama serial set in the New Zealand goldfields of the 1860s (r); 5,35 Roobart.

5.40 News: with Richard Whitmore 6.00 South East at Six and, at 6.25, Nationwide; on the eve of the Le Mans endurance race, Nationwide features the story of Steve O'Rourke, manager of the Pink Floyd. Aston Martin in which he has invested some £250,000 of his

6.50 Daffy Duck: cartoon. 7.00 The Good Life: The Goods (Richard Briers and Felicity Kendal) persuade Margo (Penelope Keith) to go with them to evening classes - to the delight of Jerry (Paul Eddington). The delight is,

however, to be short-lived (r). 7.30 Odd One Out: Word, music and picture came, conducted with many a merry quip by Paul Dani

8.00 The Time of Your Life: The comedian (and, lately, straight actor) Norman Wisdom explains why Christmas 1953 proved to be a turning point in his life. Other famous people also look back at that same year, and recell special memories. (See Cholca.):

5.30 Emery: The comedy thriller Jack of Diamonds, continues with private eye Bernie Weinstock (the late Dick Emery) still on the trail of the hidden diamonds. This is episode three.

9.00 News: with Michael Buerk. And weather prospects. 9.25 Cagney and Lacey: The two n nolice officers and their chums are looking forward to getting away for the Christmas Eve celebrations -

but the fun fades when a 'Santa Claus' is arrested. 10.15 A Femily Bend: Roy Castle introduces The Paynes from Orpington, and The Taylors from Hayes: 10.45 News.

10.50 Film: Trick Baby (1972) Comedy drama, with Kiel Martin and Mel Stewart as the ance tricksters who trick an eiderly man out of 10,000 dollars not realising that his nephew is a Mafia boss. Directed by Larry Yust. Ends at 12.25am

disrupted, or cancelled through an industrial dispute. ITS

Sports coverage could be

or cancelled.

#### dra i TV-am 8.25 Good Morning Britain and Nick Owen). Includes news at 6:30, 7:00, 7:30, 8:00 and 8.30; Keith Michell at 6.33; Cartoon at 6.45; David Rappaport and the morning papers at 7.05; Sport at 7.45; Pop (Roman Holiday) at 7.50; Fantasy Time (Tony Blackburn) at 8.05; Television at 8.33; Diet with Diana Dors at 8.45; Checkout at 9.05. Closedown at 9.25.

The second secon

ITV/LONDON 9.25 Thames News Headlines;

9.30 For Schools: Roads, rivers, canals; 9.55 insects;

10.15 More Waste?; 10.35

French Programme; 10.58 Birth; 11.15 At the seashore;

11.32 Local customs; 11.44 Wool (for the hard of hearing).

Julian Orchard (r); 12.10, Rainbow: 12.30 Do it Herself:

adventurous woman. Steam-

news; 1.30 About Britain: JR Bites Back. A programme celebrating the first 100 years of the Jack Russell terrier.

2.06 Best Sellers: Condominken...When the

Hurricane Struck, Part 2 of

this adventure yam about a

the path of a hurricane (r).

3.50 Cartoon Time; 4.00 Children's (TV: Rainbow (r); 4.20: Speedy

and Daffy; cartoon; 4.25 Animals in Action: Garde

Payne, from Barrow-in-Furness. Also, a young

5.15 Make Me Laugh: Chuckle

5.45 News; 6.00 The 6 o'Clock

Janet Street-Porter.

Monkhouse

7.30 The Bounder: Repeat

8.00 Hawali Five O: What lies

9.00 The Gentle Touch: Menaces.

7.00 Family Fortunes: Quiz, with

the Cowperthweites from

screening of the comedy

series co-starring (as brothers-in-law) Peter Bowles

and George Cole. The Bowles character has just served a jail

sentence for embazziement

behind a defector's request for asylum? McGarrett finds out.

Detective-Inspector Maggle Forbes (Jitl Gascoine) is called

in to investigate the blackmailing of a successful

businessman and JP (Joss

Afterward, Edith Wharton's

tale of the supernatural has

and Kate Harper (of

Oppenhaimer) play the

11.30 The London Programme: An

Americans who buy an old

manor house in England, are told it is haunted, but are

advised that they will not know

they have seen the ghost until

a long time afterwards .....

investigation into the worst of the city's death-traps: bedsits

and hostels (known as Houses in Multiple Occupation). Ninety

per cent of them are believed to be dangerous. Tonight, we hear of landlords who have

failed to provide adequate fire

12.10 Close: Michael Hordern reads

from the works of Plato.

Shaughnessy, Michael J Shannon (of We'll Meet Again)

Ackland) (r).

10.30 Shades of Darkness:

10.00 New at Ten.

Blackpool magician Glenn

contest involving Kenny Smiles, Andrew O'Connor and

Show: with, Michael Aspel and

Phymouth taking on the Bielbys

Coral: Exotic fish that live on

the reefs; 4.50 Freetime: featuring the work of 13-year-old wildlife artist John Lee

badly-built apartment block in

12.00 Topper's Tales: with the late

lousehold hints for the

cleaning carpets; and beautifying the bathroom. 1.00 News; 1.20 Thames area

John Stride and Rula Lenska BBC 2, 9,25pm

BBC 2

Mains, Calerary
Approximation; 6.30
Chemistry: pure organic
compounds; 6.55 Fing of
Steel; 7.20 Science: Quantum
Theory; 7.45 Engineering:

6.05 Open University (until 8.10).

10.15 Play School: Robina Beckles-

Wilson's Good Morning and

Good Night (also on BEC 1, 3.55); Closedown at 10.40.

Tennis/Royal Ascot. The final day of the colourful racing and

fashion occasion. We see the 2.30 (Windsor Castle Stakes).

3.05 (Hardwicke Stakes), 3.45 (Wokingham Stakes) and the

4.20 The King's Stand Stakes. And there is live coverage of

the semi-finals of BMW Tennis Championships at Eastbourne

times (an Open University ... film); 5.35 Weekend Outlook:

(1944). Modestly-made Hollywood thriller starring Tom

Conway. The private eye is called in after a man is killed in

a night club. Poison from a

5:10 Ceremony and the Citizen: Effigies of death in medieval

What's in store for OU

5.40 Film: The Falcon Out West

rattiesnake did it.

6.45 Cartoon Two: E. An award-winning political satire. 6.50

6.55 Nitorod, the Mighty Warrior.
The inspiring story of the

sports car that brought the

famous name of Aston Martin

back into long-distance motor racing in the 1982 24-hour

race at Le Mans. The narrator

is Cofin Blakely. This is a co-production in which BBC

tonight are Kan Russell's View of The Planets (LWT), The Black Adder (BBC 1) and the

7.50 Did You See . . .? Television

programmes discussed

control, both natural and

Maths; Catenary

Root Locus.

Wild horses would not drag from me the nature of the denouement of Hugh Janes's two-handed CONVERSATIONS WITH A STRANGER (BBC 2, 9,25pm), especially as the BBC has also made a special plea for me to keep mum. None the less, the photograph which treproduce on the left, which comes from the Corporation's publicity department, practically gives the game away. But enough of that. The conversation piece is set in an out-of-season (i.e. February) Bath, with a snowfall pending and an Italian patissens in the background. He (John Stride) is a painter, somewhat concerned reputation. She (Rule Lenska), first spotted by him (and us) across a mound of sticky buns, proclaims herself italian, pretending she has

CHOICE

no English so that, she says, she can keep would-be lovers at bay. The apparent contradiction between this odd way of carrying on and her later assertion that "a woman can feet save in Bath", offers another clue to the outcome of this literate encounter which, like some Shavian exchanges that it echoes, goes on just that bit too long. Primarily a salute to Norman

Wisdom and his first film, THE TIME OF YOUR LIFE (BBC 1, 8.00pm), is a hugely enjoyable melange of things 1953: everything from Molly Parkin at the shocking Chelsea Arts Ball ("I was 21 and a virgin - when ! arrived"), Bill and Ben the Howerpot Men (all the studio trickery exposed at last), killer smog, Beverley

Sisters, and Mr Wisdom himself, in

مكذا من الاحل

Radio highlights: Michael Bakewell's assessment of the poet John Cowper Powys, ALL OR NOTHING (Radio 3, 9.00pm) includes extracts from some of his quite extraordinary love letters, read by Robert Stephens . . . The performance of Holst's The Planets (Radio 3, 10.00pm) is of the version the composer himself made for two planes. The performers: Richard Markham and David

Nettle . . . Stravinsky's The Rite of Spring is among the works played by the Bavarlan Radio SO in tonight's concert from Munich (Radio 3, 8.25pm). The all-Beethoven first half (starting at 7.15) includes Martha Argerich playing the Piano Concerto No 3. Seiji Ozawa conducts.

4.40 Story Time: "Children at the Gate" by Lynne Reid Banks (5). 5.00 News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping. 5.55 Weather. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

11.03 You and the Jury (new series). Current and control are put on trial.

11.48 Bird of the Week.

2.00 News. 2.02 Woman's Hour. 3.00 News. 3.02 The King Must Die by Mary

Renault (2)t. 4.00 News. 4.02 Just After Four. the 80s (5).

some embarrassing mome

panel: Lindsay Anderson, Gillian Lynne and Ned Sherrin. 10.30 All of You Out in the chair: lain Johnstone. 8.35 Gardeners' World: From Newby Hall, North Yorkshire. ad gardener, Dr John Harrison, demonstrates weed

9.00 My Music: Steve Race puts questions to Frank Muir and John Amis, who take on Denis Norden sod isn Weitere 9.25 Conversations with a 11.30 Film: In Praise of Older Stranger: Hugh Janes's two-hander drama, set in the city of Women (1977): Screen version Bath, co-stars John Stride and 10.15 Pete Sayers' Electric Music Show: with a cuest appearance by Graham Preskett, playing classical and country music at the piano.

10.50 Newspicht 11.40 Royal Ascot: Highlights from today's big social and racing 11.55 International Tennis: Highlights from today's semifinals of the BMW Championships, played at

Eastbourne, Ends at 12.45 am.

The other (regular) guest is

Diane Soloman.

CHANNEL 4

5.30 Countdown: The number and word game, presided over by Richard Whiteley, with Gyles Brandreth as the referee.

6.00 Switch: Pop music magazine. The guest performers are Nick And ex-LaBelle sings None Hendrix files in from the US to sing her tatest single B/Boys. Plus Talking Heads, The Residents and Malcolm McLaren. There is also news of the latest pop videos. Presented by Yvonne French and Graham Fletcher-Cook.

7.00 Channel Four News. 7.30 The Friday Alternative. Tonight's theme: the welfare state. Three groups of workers are asked whether they prefer the NHS to private medicine. It emerges that they want both to have their cake and eat it.

8.00 Jazz on Four:Blossom Deafle entertains at the Barbican Centre in London, during the Silk Cut Festival of Jazz.

8.30 Jack London's Tales of the Klendike: In a Far Country. Robert Carradine and Scott Hytand play the two Southern adventurers, bound for the riches of the Klondike, who decide to spend a winter in an abandoned cabin white their companions oush on, across the ice, to Dawson City. In the endless darkness of December, they become possessed by the notorious "Fear of the North".

9.30 Tilt: Song-and-dance show from italy, relying heavily on technical wizardry.

10.00 Cheers: Cornedy series set in a Boston saloon bar. Tonight, at a book promotion party held in the bar.

There:Documentary about the life and work of the disc jockey Stuart Henry, who, five years ago, was found to have multiple sclerosis. Though confined to a wheelchair, he still presents programmes on both radio and television. With his wife's loving care, he is: coming to terms with his

> of Stephen Vizinczey's novelabout a man's sexual odyssey extending over two decades, (George Kaczender). Starring Tom Berenger, best-known for his role in Butch and Sundance: The Early Years. He plays the philanderer who graduates from teenaged black-market operator and procurer of women for American soldiers in post-war Vienna to his days in Canada, searching for sexual experiences. Co-starring Karen Black, Susan Strasberg and Alexandra Stewart. Ends

at 1.30am.

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today, 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.30, 8.38 News Summary, 7.45 Though for the Day.

Day. 8.43 Goon Abroad (5) Written and read by Harry Secombe. 8.57 Weather, Travel. 9.00 News, 9.05 Desert Island Discs. Sir Peter

10.00 News.
10.00 News.
10.01 International Assignment.
10.30 Morning Story. "The Last Cowboy" by Jill Norts.
10.45 Daily Servicet.
11.00 News; Travel.

11.48 Bird of the Week.
12.00 News.
12.02 You and Yours, including the latest news of the BBC's Action Special Campeign for schoolleavers.
12.27 My Musici, 12.55 Weather, Travel, Programme News.
1.00 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping.

4.10 We Can Do That. Employment in

Report.
6.30 Going Places.
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Pick of the Week. Programme

highlightst.
8.10 Profile, A Personal portrait.
8.30 Any Questions?
9.15 Letter From America by Alistair Cooke. Kalektoscope. Arts magazine.

9.59 Weather. 16.00 The World Tonight: News, including an Action Special report on the young and

unemployment.
10.35 Week Ending.
11.00 A Book of Bedtime: "The Turnaround" by Vladimir Volkoti (14).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Glyn Worsnip in the BBC Sound Archives.
11.45 Friday Treat.
12.00 News: Westher.
12.15 Shipping.

ENGLAND: VHF with If above except: 6.25-6.30em Weather; 9.05-10.45 For Schools; 11.00 Music Workshop; 11.30 Listen With Mother; 11.40-12.00 For Schools, 1.55pm Listening Corner; 2.00-3.00 For Schools; 5.50-5.55 PM, 11.00-12.00 Study

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News.

7.05 Morning Concert. Vavaldi. Mozert, Beethoven, Faure, Debussy, Leopold Kozeluh; records.f 8.0 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Ibert, Berkeley, Eiger, Chausson; records.

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer C. P. E. Bach; records.1

10.00 Hungarian Songs. Bartok,
Kodaty.1

10.40 Northern Sinfonia of England.

Mozert, Warlock, Bax, Larsson. 11.35 Parikian/Fleming/Roberts Trio. Mozart, Brahms.1 12.25 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra. Part 1: Edward Harper, Berkeley.†

1.00 News. 1.05 Six Continents. 1.20 BBC Scottish 8.0. part 2: Mahler, Haydn.† 2.05 Shura Cherkassey. Plano recita Scriabin, Tchaikovsky,

lessiaen, Liszt.† 3.00 The British Symptony, Boyce, Huristone, British; records.1 4.00 Choral Evensong from Winchester College Chapel.!

4.55 News, 5.00 Mainly to: Pleasure.!

6.30 Music for Guitar. Scarletti,Bach.!

7.00 The 47th Saturday. Short story

William Trans-

7.15 Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra direct from Bava Radio, Munich. Part 1: 8-05 The German Occupation of France, "1940-44: Paris and

France, "1940-44: Fars and Collaboration" last of three talks by Richard Cobb.
Bayarian Radio S.O. Part 2: Stravinsky 1
Ai of Nothing. An assessment of the work of John Cowper Powys

1872-1963).
10.00 Hotst. The Planets in the composer's version for 2 planets.
10.45 The English Madrigal. Robert

11.15 Nows.
11.15 Nows.
Vitt only-Open University: 6.15 am Buffon: an Enlightenment Scientist? 6.35-6.55 The Classical Symphony. 11.20 pm Weifare Rights. 11.40 Control of Education in Britain. 12.00-12.20 am History of Rock in Roll (2).

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00pm and 9.00) Major builetins: 7.60am, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight (on MF/NW). 5.00 Ray Mooret, 7.30 Terry Wogarf, 10.00 Jimmy Youngt, 12.00pm Music While You Workt, 12.30 Gloria Hunnifordt, 2.30 Ed Stewart's Bacing Specialt, Las 2.30 Ed Stewart's Racing Specialf. Las day at Royal Ascot: 3.05 Hardwicke Stakes. 3.45 Wokingham Stakes. 4.20 King's Stand Stakes 3.02 Sports Desk. **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS** 

4.30 David Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk, 6.00 John Dunnincluding 5.45 Sport and Classified Results (MF only) 7.28 Cricket Desk, 7.30 Barn Dence from the Radio 2 Beltroomt, 8.15 Friday Night is Music Night from the Microphysics Radio 2 Beliroomt. 8.15 Friday Night is Music Night from the Hippodrome, Golders Greent. 9.30 20th Century Troubedourt. 9.47 Sports Desk. 10.00 Castle's On The Air. 10.30 Brian Maithew presents Round Midnight (Stereo from midnight) 1.00 Night Owist. 2.00 Bis Rennells presents You and the Night and the Musict. 3.30-5.00 Rugby Union: Second Test: New Zealand v The British Isles at Wellsnoton. Commentary on the whole Wellington. Commentary on the whole

Radio 1

News on the half hour from **8.30a**m until **9.30a**m and then at **10.00** and **12.00midnight (on NF/MW)**. **6.00** Adrian John. **7.00** Mike Read, Including **7.45** Action Special: Money – benefits and allowaness. Ring Freefone **8347**. **9.00** Simon Bates. **11.30** Mike Smith, including **12.30**Newsbeat. **2.00** Steve Wight. **4.30** Peter Powell's Select-a-Disc. including **15.30** Action Special: Disc, including 4.45 Action Special: Starting up on your own. Ring Freefone 8347. 5.30 Newsbeat. 5.45 Roundtable 7.00 Andy Peebles. 10.00 The Friday PACK Showt: 12.00midnight Closs. VHF RADIOS 1 and 2.5.00am With Radio 2.10.00pm With Radio 1.12.00am With Radio 2.2.30-5.00 Bill Rennells continued. WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newadeak, 8.30 Gentleman of the Chapel Royal, 7.00 World Naws, 7.08 Twenty-Four Royal, 7.00 World Naws, 7.08 Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Sing, Sing, 7.45 Merchant Navy Programme, 8.00 World Naws, 8.39 Reflections, 8.15 Parade, 8.30 Thirty Minate Theatre, 8.00 World News, 9.00 Review of the British Press, 8.15 World Today, 9.30 Financial News, 9.00 Look Aheed, 8.45 Abrum Time, 10.15 Merchant Navy Programme, 11.00 World News, 11.08 Election Speciel, 11.15 in the Meanthms, 11.25 Ulster Newsletter, 11.30 Morld News, 1.08 Election Speciel, 11.15 in the Meanthms, 11.25 Ulster Newsletter, 11.30 World News, 1.09 Twenty Four Hours, 1.30 Particition is not Enough, 2.15 Latterbox, 2.30 Gentlemen of the Chapel Royal, 3.00 Rodio Newsreal, 3.15 Outlook, 4.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four hours, 8.30 Thirty Minute Theatre, 8.00 Network UK, 8.15 Nusc. Now, 9.45 What the Roreigner Saw, 18.00 World News, 10.09 The World Today, 19.25 Book Choice, 10.30 Financial News, 18.00 World News, 11.09 Commentary, 11.15 Fordio News, 12.09 News shout Britain, 12.15 Rodio Newsreal, 12.30 About Britain, 12.15 Rodio Newsreal, 12.30 About Britain, 12.15 Review of British Press, 2.15 Notrock, 1.46 Even and Mr Lewisham, 2.00 World News, 2.09 News about Britain, 3.50 Newse, 3.09 News about Britain, 3.50 World News, 3.09 News about Britain, 3.50 World News, 5.09 Review of British Press, 5.15 About Britain, 5.45 The World Today, AB Etimes in G02T

BORDER

As London except: 1.20pm-1.33 News. 2.00 Benson. 2.30-4.00 Film: Company of Killers (Ray Milland) Hired killer vanishes from hospital. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.30-7.03 Spice of Life.

8.30 The Fall Guy. 9.00 Shades of

Darkness, 10.30 Film: Murder on the Midnight Express. A trainload of dyla

and spying passengers. 11.50 News. 11.53 Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As London except: starts 9.25-9.30em

News 1.20-130pm News and Lookaround 2.00 Great North Face Air Race 2.30-4.00 Film: Court Martial of

Race 2.30-4.00 Film: Court Martial of Major Keller, (Laurence Payne) Officer is accused of cowardice. 5.15-5-45 Joanie Loves Chachi 6.00 News 6.02 Make Me Laugh 5.30-7.00 Northern Life 7.30 Fall Guy 8.30 The Bounder 9.00-10.09 Shades of Darkness 10.32-11.09 Film: L'Homme Presse, (Alain Delon) man with an insatiable appetite for life and teacht. 12.30 Three; Company 12.35

beauty. 12.30 Three's Company 12.35

SCOTTISH

#### **ANGLIA** GRANADA

#### BBC 1 BBC WALES 1.27-1.30pm News. 3.53-

BBC WALES 1.27-1.30pm News. 3.53-3.55 News. 6.0-6.25 Wales Today. 18.15-11.5 Week in Week Cut. 11.5-11.6 News. 11.6-12.30am Film: The Sleeping Tiger (Dirk Bogarde). SCOTLAND 1.25-1.30pm News. 6.0-6.25 Reporting Scotland. 10.15-10.45 The Beechgrove Garden. 10.45-10.50 Scotlish News. NORTHERN IRELAND 1.27-1.30pm News. 3.53-3.55 News. 6.0-6.25 Scene Around Six. 10.15-10.45 As I Roved Out. 10.45-10.50 News. 12.25am News. ENGLAND 6.0-6.25pm Regional News Magazines. 10.15-10.45 East-Weekend. Midlands - Together. (The Magazines. 10.15-10.45 East - Weekend, Midlards - Together. (The Irish of Leicester). North - One Plus One - (Milte Smartt in cricket). North East - Animat, Vegetable, Mineral. North West - Changes: A Family Business - (travelling fairs). South - Focus (Ordnance Survey in Southsmpton). South West - The Attic Archives. West - Beat of Leoner Totales Published for the Part of Leoner Totales Published for t

YORKSHIRE 2.00 Full Life: Pearl Binder 2.30 Film: Go West Young Girl, Light-hearted hunt for Billy the Kid. 3.55-4.00 Cartoon 6.00-

7.00 Calender and Sport 7.30 Fall Guy 8.30 The Bounder 9.00-10.00 Strades of Darkness 11.15 Film: Fear is Spreading. Journalist finds herself held hostage by

Starts 2.20 pm Stori Sbri, 2.35 Garriff Hon. 2.55 interval, 3.30 Numbers at Work. 4.10 Union World. 4.35 Design Matters. 5.00 Clwb S4C. 5.05 Pili-pala. 5.10 Bwganod ar FFO. 5.30 Loose Talk. 6.25 Countdown. 6.55 Gair yn al Bryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Awyr lach. 8.00 Sion a Sien. 8.30 Y bod yn ei le. 9.10 Cheers. 9.40 Soap. 10.10 Film: Red Monarch (Colin Black London's Tales of the Klondike. 12.55 am Gair yn ei Bryd. 1.00 Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Two of Us. 2.30-4.00 Film: An Inspector Callis' (Alastair Sim). J B Priestley mystery. 5.15-5.45 One of the Boys. 6.00-7.00 About Anglia. 7.30 Fall Guy. 8.30 The Bounder. 9.00-10.00 Stacks of Darkness, 10,30 Only When I Laugh, 11.00 Members Only, 11.30 Film: What Became of Jack and Jill? Couple plan to kill granny for her money, 1.10am Jancis Harvey Sings, Closedown. TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.00 Natives are Getting Restless. 8.00 Fall Guy. 5.00-10.00 Shades of Darkness. 10.30 Film: No Problem (Miou-Miou). Gurman

**HTV WEST** 

drons dead on a woman's doorstep.

12.25am Company, Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Splendour Falls. 2.30 Gambit. 3.00-.00 The Ch Doctors. 6.00 News. 6.30-7.00 Happy Days. 7.30 Fall Gay. 8.30 The Bounder 9.00-10.00 Shades of Darkness. 10.30 Report Extra. 11.00 Figure Fat City. Exprizefighter returns to the ring. 12.45am Closedown.

**HTV WALES** 

As HTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wales at Six. 10.30-11.00 Question of **TSW** 

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.00 Film: Stay Ride (Glenn Ford). Wealthy ranger killed by a mystery sports car. 3.50-4.00 Frogs. 5.15-5.45 Beverly Hibilies. 6.00 Frying Start. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 8.00 Fall Guy. 9.00-10.00 Shades of Fall Guy, 9,00-10,00 Shaces of Darkness, 10,30 Newhart, 11,00 Friday Night, 11,45 Film; Tower of Evil (Dennis Price), Fishermen find the severed hand of a dead youth, 1,30 am Closedown. ULSTER As London except: Starts 9.25-9.30am Day Ahead 1.20-1.30pm Lunchame 2.00 Laurel and Hardy: From Soup to Nuts 2.30-4.00 Fam: Double Bunk. (Ian

2.30-4.00 Fam: Double Bunk (Ian Carmicheel) Comedy. Newlyweds think they've solved their househunding problems, 6.00 Good Evening, Ulster. 6.30-7.00 Two of Us 8.00 Fall Guy 9.00-10.00 Shades of Darkness 10.30 Church Report 11.00 New Avengers 11.55 Witness 12.00 News, Closedown CENTRAL As London except 1.20pm News. 1.20
Three Little Words. 2.00 Here Here. 2.15
Film Deliver Us from Evil (George
Kennedy) Hiljacker's ransom drops into
the laps of six greedy men. 3.20-4.00
Sons and Daughters. 6.00-7.00 News.
8.00 The Fall Guy, 9.00-10.00 Shades of
Darkness. 10.30 Hill Street Blues. 11.30
News. 11-35 Film: My Lover, My Son
(Romy Schneider) A mother's incesticus
passion for her adolescent son. 1.25
Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 it's a Vet's Life. 2-30-4.00 Make Me Laugh, 5-15-5-45Emmerdale Farm. 8.00 Scotland Today, 6.39 Benson, 8.00 The Fell Guy, 9.00-10.00 Shades of Darkness, 10.30 Ways and Means, 11.00 9 to 5, 11-30 Late Call, 11.35 City of Angels, 12.30 Closedown. **GRAMPIAN** 

CHANNEL

As London except 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Channel Report. 8.30 Brady Euroch. 6.55-7.00 What's On Where. 7.30 The Bounder (r). 8.00 The Fell Guy. 9.00-10.00 Lou Grant. 11.30 Donovan in Concert. 12.25am Closedown. As London except: Starts 9.25 am-9.30 As London except: Starts 9.25 am-9.36
First Thing, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 2.004.00 Film: Man About the House
(Richard O'Sullivan), TV comedy spinoff, 6.00 North Tonight, 6.30-7.00
Diffrent Strokes, 7.30 Fall Guy, 8.30

> WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.
>
> 1 Stereo. ★Black and while, (r) Repeat. FINE ART SCCIETY, 148 New Bond St. W1, 01-629 5116. John Everett Mulais

Millas.
FISCHER FINE ART, 30 King Street,
St James SW1. 439 3942 DADA
AND SERVING SW1. 439 3942 DADA
MOD-F110-5.1955 Link July 8.

Mop-Fri 10-6
MAYWARD GALLERY, Arts Council,
South Bank, SE1, THE EASTERN
CARPET IN THE WESTERN
WORLD and ANTHONY HILL Until
10 July, Mon-Thurs 10-8, Fish 10-6,
Sun 12-6, Adm £2, concessionary
rate 21 6 ppr-8pm and all day Mon.

HAZLITT, GOODEN & FOX, 58 Shry Street, St. James 1, 5W1, 930 6472 NINETEENTH CENTURY FRENCH DRAWINGS, Monday to Friday 10-5.30, until July 16.

LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30. Bruton St. WI. 01 493 1577 3 Important XIX and XX century works of art on view. June 16-July 22 Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12.30.

LEFEVRE GALLERY, 50 Bruton St., W1, 01-493 1572/3, Confemporary paintings on view Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12-45.

MANDEL'S GALLERY. 53
Coodmayes Rd.. Goodmayes. 690
0929 Pain Taylor, sculpture (1 min-ute Goodmayes BR station)

MASTER PRINTS

WILLIAM WESTON GALLERY 7 Royal Arcade Abertoarie St W I

fiebici Gallery, 7 Grafton Street. Bond Street, W1 Oil paintings by Mercyn Goode and Sally Chywood. Ceramics by Phyllis Dupuy, June 17-July 7, Mon - Fri 9 - 5.30.

MONTPELIER STUDIO – 4 Monipeller Streel, SW7, 584 0667, DURCAN GRANT, JACOB EPSTEIN.

MATIONAL GALLERY Trafatour Square, WC2, CARPETS IN PAINT-INGS, Until 24 July Widys 10-6, Suns 2-6, Adm. free, Recorded Infor-mation 01 839 3526.

NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY ST. Marlin's Place, London WCZ JOHN PLAYER PORTRAIT AWARD 33 LINUI 14 AUGUS, Adm free, Mon-Fri 10-5: Sai 10-6: Sun 2-6

NOORTMAN & BROD, & Bury Street, St James's, SW1 839 2506, "Im-pressionals." An Exhibition of French Impressional Paintings Mon-Fri 9 30-5.30 until 29th July.

NOORTMAN & BROD 24 St James Street, SW1 839 3871, Exhibition, 18th & 19th Criticity British Paintings Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30 until 29th July.

ine sele

E	TERT		
CC M	Dal cardil varda	accorded the	-
High or Wilters	rai the town office transferring on	s Bengir Of 4	ib when
	an John cycle in		

**OPERA & BALLET** COLISEUM E 836 3161 CC 240 3258. LONDON FESTIVAL BALLET until 25 June. Eves 7.50, Set Me) 2.50 Tornole Tips. DANCES FROM NAPOLI/FOURS. Ved. Thurs CINDENSLAD.

ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Substriptions booking now open — use LLC's Up to 4 Opens FREM Byochure (bookings from 01-836 2699) GLYHOLESOLIRAIS PESTIVAL OPERA with the London Philharmonis. Orthogram Libral August 10. SOLD OUT - possible refurm only Today. B 40 Sun 440 Subsentials. Tomor Thur 5.18 Idomeneo. Wed 5.40 Di Entishving me dem Serali. Tel: 02731612411. ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVERT CARDEN 240 1006-1911. Actes? 14s. B. 1000sm-8,00m (Aton-Sel). 6.4 amphicas and for all peris (Mon-saltirum 10.00sm on the day.

THE ROYAL OPERA
ON'S Mon 7. SOurs. Fleeto Tensor at
'Myon, Tues of 7 Copm. Fame. Wed
t 7. Sours. Received. at 7.30pm. Wescheth.

SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT.

10.278 MBIG 15 lines) CC Gry makes
CDACH: Briore & aller thrus Busterskir Phone B.O. for double.
Ample Free Parking at 8.30pm.

124 3 perts Top'l 7.30. Tenter 2.30

4.7 3.0 Ample Free Francisco, Terms and Just Sperts Top 1 7:30, Terms and Last Sperts Top 1 7:30, Terms and Top 1 1:30 Sperts To

CONCERTS

TOTE MORE ELE 7 30. Sat Mat 2-30

EARBIGAN HALL, Unriver Critics 17.2 (\*\* Ol-638 8991, Res. DI 63R 8798, Tren's 8.00em Rayes Fallence reports Orthogon Court Caresten Court Type Court Caresten Court Type Court Caresten Court Type Court Caresten Car

THEATRES

ADDITORY SEASON - Wignory Hall-CONSTAL CLEAR - Wyrchams-DEAD RINGER - Dute of Yorks. FIDDLER ON THE ROOM - Apollo Wigner Humber 20. Wigner - Audel Round July 14. MARILYN - Additor. THEATPE, SO MANTIC COMEDY - Apollo, IN POR YOUR WIFE - GRANGEBURS IN PRINTER OF PENEANCE THE PERSONNEL PRINCE OF Water LINES SHOW THE PERSONNEL PRINCE OF Water LINES AND THE PERSONNEL PRINCE tron June 20. WHET - Donney Warnson. WICZA ALBERT - Critetion.

HOTLINES: 01-830 9232 IS LINES: Tom

ADELPHI 5 CC 836 7611 Group sales 379 6061. Even 8 0 hisls Wed 4 Sal 36m Gredil Card Hathner 970 9232 "A GLITTERING TRIUSIPM FOR 51EPHARIE LAWRENCE" D BURR in MARILYN! The Musical ELECTRIFYING" D TEL M mate states: circle £4, £7,50 "JUST MAGIC!" D Mirr LBERY, Air Conditioning, \$ 83-178 rc 379 6565 930 9232; Cirp big 36 5962; 379 6061 Evgs. 8 0. Thur & sat. mnt. 3.0 ELIZABETH

precautions.

OUINN ALDRIDGE CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD

RAY OF THE YEAR SWET 1981

ELIZABETH QUEN ACTRESS OF

THE YEAR DIA NEW MAN

A MONING LOVE STORY...

ENTERTAINS & EMPICHES" S. EXP "MAGICAL" D Mail.
Prespow dinner Tourment
d'Amout "Stalls £11.90" DWYCH str 01 836 5404, 379 33. Credit Cards only 836 0641 3-1717-30. Sai 5 0 & 8-30 Wed Na 2.30. Grps 379 6061. 2.30. Gps 379 60s1.
GRIFF RHYS JONES
in CHARLEY'S AUNT
"THIS SUPERS PRODUCTION" F
"Times English larve" Times
Sesson everaged until 30 July.

BERNARD SLADE'S

ROMANTIC COMEDY
"Delightfully furny" D Mail.
Evgs 80 Mars Weds 3 0 Set 5.0 APOLLO VICTORIA. Hot Bres 01-026 8685. 01-234 0263. 01-834 6177. All Creat Cards Accepted. Eves of Bern LAST 3 DAYS. DEAN MARTIN WALL STREET CRASH

TOPOL FIDDLER ON THE ROOF Open time 78 for 96 Petro Only LED PRICE PREVE 24, 25, 27 JUNE Gross Salm 01-379 0001 Party Salm 01-808 0188. ASTORIA Charing Cress Road Creds Caré Mutitus 01:930 9232. Keith Russes uno bookins feri 01:436 6666 Cooms July 14 Exentings Spin Fri & Sal Sots and 8 30pm.

JUKEBON

Suitable for all the family

BARBECAR. OI -CE 8795 CC 01-638

BE91 (Non-Spt 10 one 8 pm.) Into 638

BE92 (Non-Spt 10 one 8 pm.) Into 638

BE93 (Non-Spt 10 one 8 pm.) Into 638

BOYAL BLANCESPEARE COMPANY

BARBECAR THEATRE, IO. 3. 3.

LEAR (True 5 by) 10 one 3. 5.

LEAR (True 5 by) 10 one 3. 5.

LEAR (True 5 by) 10 one 3. 5.

CHARLES THE TOWN INTO 10 ONE 5.

CHARLES AND THE TOWN INTO 10 ONE 5.

CHARLES AND ABLE 5. DAME 12 ONE 5.

CHARLES AND ABLE 5. THE ROAPHOE CHARLES AND 10 ONE 5.

LEAR 12 one 5. June 17 Central Into 10 one 5.

LEAR 12 one 5. June 17 Central Into 10 one 5.

BOYAL 24 75 June 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 24 75 June 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 18 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5.

BOYAL 25 JUNE 25 CEOTY DO NOTE 10 one 5. able for all the family

DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Device Despan
Directed by David Glamore
"A rary and special et air" D Mos
"I've and special et air" D Mos
"I've and special et air" D Mos
"I've and special et air "D Mos
"I've and special et air "D Mos
"The be surprised if a roore eniovable
evening than this Lamor up Dais Fool
"The Sain Associal Times
The Sain Associal Times
AND A ECREAM" 9 Times THE THE FESTIVAL THEATRE SUMMERS BEASON, BOX Office 0245 7813121 Broomered by Martini, & Rossi Ltd. LATT. CCT CHE H | A FATHIOT FOR ME TON'T TON

COMEDY THEATRE 5 930 2578, cc Bigs 839 1438. Grp Sales 379 6061. Mon Fri 8.0. Soit 8.15. Mais Thurs S.O. Set 5.15. Prices 23 to 128 Old suitable for children. STEAMING By hell Damp
COMEDY OF THE YEAR
SWET A WART 1981
NOW IN THE SECOND YEAR
"Overwhelming warm heartedness,"
Con., "I may see the second year
"SECY LIFE ASPERBING SHOW,"
TITES. OVER 700 "STEAMWAS" TITIS. OVER THE STATE OF THE ST

this C1.50.

RITERION AIR Cond B 930 3216 CC
379 6666 Cirps 836 3962. Mon to Fri
R30 Sat 6.30 & 9.15

THE TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF WOZA ALBERT! licking humour, sharp so makedy original Observer ORMAR WAREHOUSE Coven Carden S CC 379 6566. Mon is This B O. Fri & Sal 6.30 & 8.30 STEVEN BERKOFF'S new play WEST
"RICH COMEDY" S. T.d.
"RAYSHING VISUAL SKRIL ST.MS.
"FUNBY, WITTY, CLEVER" D. Tel
"EXCITING, PASSIONATE F. T.MS.

DRURY LANE, Thezire Royal CC 836 8108. Group sales 579 5061. Eves 7.50. Main Wed & Sal 3.0. "An explosion of marture, which, for a pouple of wild and wortderful hours obligation all edge 0. Mail. OLIVER TOBIAS PETER BOOME RONALD FRASER ANNIE ROSS THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE
"THE SHOW'S BENSATIONAL" D.
SECOND SWARMS OF THE SHOW OF THE SHOW

DUKE OF YORKS 5 836 5122 CC Hodine 930 9232 Gres 379 6061 Mon-Thurs 8.00. Fri & Sat 6.0 & 8.40 William Franklyn Sylvia Syna Patrick Lawrence McDonald Hobie DEAD RINGER
DEAD RINGER
DEAD RINGER
"SE beck and watch like inn" Times.
"SET WHAT HAPPENS" D Tet. "Bang
up to date" S Tet. "Remarkably anutons" Cap Radio, "Complete with starting uncasatings" FT.

SUBSTRANCE CON CON B35 2238.

FORTUNE CON CON B35 2238.

BOTHING CON CON STORY TO ST MIR CINDERS "SUCCEEDS TRIUMPHANTLY SHOULD ON NO ACCOUNT OR NO ACCOUNT OR ME ACCOUNT NE MISSED"S. Tolograph.

MR CENDERS

NO SEX, PLEASE -...

HAMPSTEAD THEATRE 722 9301
THE PERFECTIONIST
by David Williamson. Now
previewing evgs 8.0. Opens June 27 HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 EDMUND KEAN EDMUND AEAN
by Raynsund First-limons,
szeling ... stumming A great actor
plays a great actor
by written ... sensitively szagod,
"A solo tour de force" D. Esp
a exciting as its enchanating, ... an
neucolists tour fefore "D. Tel
processing of the sensitive actor
For a limited season

For a limited season

HER MALIESTY'S THEATRE 930
6606/7 or 930 4025-6 Eves Mon-Sai
7,30, Mats Weds & San 2,30
Hr's The Greatest Show On Sherri
Legs D. Eve.
BUGSY MALONE on Stage
"Supert skuping & dencing." N.O.W.
PERLIGHT - SHEER
EXUSERANCE - MAGIC
BBC Radio
Group Soles Di. 379 6061. KINGS HEAD 226 1916. Der 643. Show 7.43. PORTRAIT OF THE ARTIST AS A YOUNG DOG by Dylan Thomas. "Full of humour" "Roger Dalves-Broughton enchanting" D Tel. LA VIE EN ROSE

CC GR Windred Strot WI.
THEATHE RESTAURANT
CABARET, BAR DANCHIG
NIGHT AT 10 COL.
THE SPECTACULAR GLASSOROUS
REVUE. BIZZARE. A MID ERASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA. BIZZARE
HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL
ARTISTES.
Dinner, Dancing Entertainment 7.30 2 am. Non-Diners welcome. Reservations 457 6512; 2830; 734 9198 and
all leading spents. 0.50 Booking Charge.

VRIC HAMMERSMITH S CC 745 2311 RED EXPERIENCE SYSTEMS
SNARED EXPERIENCE SYSTEM
THE COMEDY WITHOUT A TITLE.
Last 3 Peris Ton' 7.45. Tomor 4.0 &
7.45 (Assist only)
Ratigan's The WindsLOW BOY
dir by Michael Rodman. Prevs trans
June 23.21 7.45
LYRIS STLDIO: Bossoo's EXIT THE
RING dir by Chuislooper Fettes,
Prevs Ton't Tomor 8.0. Opens Mon
7.0. Sen Evgs 8.0.

The most ingeneous mastry to appeared in a decide. A play to be D. Mart. Trainto differ YEAR OVER 1.000 PERFORMANCES

REFERENCE. 01-858 77.65. Ever 7.45. Mais Set 4.0 THE DINING ROOM by A R Currey In Executive Perfect of Perfect MERMAID THEATRE S 01:236 5568, CC 01:236 5324. Crp Sales 379 6061. Mon to Thurs 8.0 Fri Sal 6.45 & 9.18. Start the weekend right — 8 Fri 6.45 peri, all seats £3.508 TOYAH TRAFFORD

IATIONAL THEATHE S CC 928
2252. FOR REPERTOIRE SEE
SEPARATE ENTRIES UNDER
OLIVIER LYTTELTON
OUTTESLOE Excellent cheap seals
day of peri all 3 theatres. Also
standby from 10am on day of peri.
Car park Restauranl 928 2033.
Credit card blop 928 5933. TOURS,
OF THE BURDING daily the
backdage; 21.50. Info 633 0880.

CATS Croup Bookings 01-405 1567 or 01-579-6061. Aprily daily to Box Office for returns. LATECOMERS NOT ACOUNT-TED WHILE AUDITORIUM IS IN MOTION. PLEASE RE PROMPT. Barropen 6-45pm.

GEMMA CRAVEN IN TELL ME ON A SUNDAY and the return of WAYNE SLEEP for 5 weeks in YARIA TIONS "AN EXPLOSION OF MAGE SUPERB STLTF - RUN TO IT" Eves 6 0, Fri & Sai 6 45 & 8,30 Some good seats still available most eris. Group sales 4,37 6,834, 3796061 SECOND GREAT YEAR N.B. NO FRI MAT THIS WEEK PICCADILLY. Open from 7.00pm to COCKTAILS - SUPPER DANCING - MIDNIGHT CARARET A MUSICAL SPECTACULAR

SONG AND DANCE

Starring Arbiro Brachatti
A filicola Elimber
Directed by Jean Blasie Rivisee
Perspection from Monday
Reservation 437 4505. Credi cards
379 4505 3339 9232. Crps 836 3962.
PICCADILLY AFTER SHOW
ADMISSION from 11. Dopen. Suppermusic – dancing – midnight cabarat. PICCADILLY - AFTER SHOW ADMISSION from 11.00pm Supper -music - dancing - midnight cabert. ADMISSION from 11.00pm, Supper-causic – dancing – midnight cabarel PRINCE EDWARD, Tal 01-437 8877 Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's EVITA

RAYMOND BURR

underground
underground
new thriller by Michael Sloai
4001-Thurs 8.0 Fri & Set 6.0 & 8.40.

PLAY OF THE YEAR

Society of West End Theatre Award
'ANOTHER COUNTRY'

by Justian Mitchell.

RAYMOND REVUEBAR or 734 1993

Mon-Sat 7 p.m., 9 p.m., 11 p.m. Paul
Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL

OF EROTICA. Now! New acts New
thrile. New beneations for this out
Sit/Ven JUSTILE 1966-1983.

PROYAL COURT S CC 730 1745
Prets from Tost 8.00. Opens Wed
7.00 Direct from New York for a
limited season Joseph Papp's
BURIED INSIDE EXTRA by Thomas
Babe. "A dazzing cast in a must
rewarding play" Citic Barnes NY
Post.

ROYAL COURT THEATRE UPSTAIRS COURT 730 2554
FALKLAND SOUND. Evis 7.30. All seats Mod £2. "Riveling" Times.

SAVOY, 836 8888. Credit cards onl 01-836 0641. Monday-Friday eve 7.45 Mats Wed 3.0 Sats 5.0 & 8.30.

BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR

Standard Drama Award AND Society of West End Theatre Award BENJAMIN WHITROW

GABRIEULE GLYN GABRIEULE GLYN GRAKE GRAIN

NOISES OFF

in Michael Frayn's New Comedy

THE FUNDLEST PLAY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE WEST-END' TUMES

COURT THEATRI

ROBERT FLEMYNG

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm, 6.00 Today 5.15-3.45 Enimerolas South West, 6.30-7.00 What's Ahead. 7.30 Hawaii Five-O. 8.30 The Bounder. 9.00-10.00 Lou Grant. 11.30 Donovan is Concert. 12.25 Postscript. 12.31 Closedown

NDAL OM STOPPARD'S

PETER USTINOV. a new play by Peter Ustinot.
Directed by Robert Cheir William
Dazzlingly delightful, a present of light entertainment. Ghi
Witty and amusing Dazzlingly
Monstrough D Mail performance
Lyos 8, Mats Weds 2,45, Sats 4, 30.
For a Limited Season Only.

CRYSTAL CLEAR

**CINEMAS** 

AMDEN PLAZA. 485 2443 opp Camden Town Tube. Jean-Luc Codard's PASSION (PC). Progs 2,45, 4,55, 6,50, 9,00. Ends Wed 22nd June

CONEMAS requiries 200 0200
Programme requiries 200 0200
Programme requiries 200 0200
Seeds boseable for less evening possible and the seed boseable for less evening at the Advance Box Office open 11 or less and SOPHIE'S CHOME IN CALL SHOW AND A CALLY 2.00. 5.30, 8.30. Lake show a cally 2.00. 5.30, 8.30. Lake show a call 2.00 m. of PICER AND A GENTLEMAN (1.6) See, prop daily 12.30, 3.00, 5.46, 8.30. Lake Show at 11.15 mm.

FI AZA 1, OF PICCAGINY CARCE THE HUNGER (1.8) See props daily 10.0, 3.30, 6.00 8.30. Lake Show and A Sel. 11.15 mm.

FI AZA 681. 11.15 mm. FILE SEL 11.10pm Lale Show PLAZA 2. THE YEAR OF LIVING DANGEROUSLY (PC) Se Trying Daniel 1.00, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30. Late Show Fit, & Sat. 11.15 cm. — PLAZA 2, E.T. THE EXTRA TERRESTIAL (I) Sep props daily 1.00, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30. — PLAZA 4, THE STING II (PC) Sep props daily 1.00, 3.10, 5.50, 8.30. Late show Fit and Sat. 11.16

No Smoking Area. TASSIC HAYWARKET Percentil Circus 839 1527, MCHAEL CAINS JULE WALTERS EDUCATION MTA (15), Progs 1.50 (not Sun) 4.00 610, 8.30. Lake Show Fri & St

DOMINION TOTT, CRT. RD (580 9562 · 3 - 323 1676 · 7) RETURN OF THE JEDI (U) Sep progs Wks 1.00, 4.30, progs Sun 4.30, 7.55. All ( able, Reduced prices for child GATE BLOOMSEURY, 1 & Z. 837
RACQ-1177 Ruscul 90 Tubel DENCE
1 SERVER SCARCE CONFIDENCE
2 MALOU 151-4-48, 6.48, 8.45, Last
6 days, Maris Thurs, THE
PLOUGHMANS LUNCH (15), LIC'd
Bar, Major Credit Cards accepted. GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031.
MAYFAIR HOTEL SIZETON SIZET.
CITCH PK TD. MAO TO MOZART
(U), 5.00. 7.00. 9.00. QATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220 727 5750. THE PLOUGHMAN'S LUNCH 1151 240. 4.45, 6.50. 9.00 Lale Night 1115 7.50. LUNCH (15) 2.40, 4.45, 6.50, 9.00, Late Night 11.15 TAXI (18), MIDNIGHT EXPRESS (18), Major

LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE 1930 52521, RETURN OF THE JEDI 11.1. Sep prote Dity 1.40, 5 10, 8.40, Morning Show Set 10.20 am, Late Midnight, No Advance Booking LUMIERE CINEMA 836 0691 St.
Martin's Lane. WC2. delectier
Square Tube.) ingmar Bergman's
FANNY AND ALEXANDER 155
Progs 2.50 & 7.15. Engiths Subtitles
"London's chief cinematic pleasure"
The Times. Intellines. Willemsbridge 255-4225 Now in IN 7th record breaking month "THE DRAUGHTSKAM"S CONTRACT 1151 Daily: 3 00, 5 00, 7,00, 9,00. Extra peri Fri & Sat 11.00pm.

11.00pm.

ODEON HAYMARKET (930 2738
Burt Lancaster in LOCAL HERIO
(PC. Sep prog. dy 2.25, 5.0, 8.35
Absoluble at Sec Office or by
passed book and Visa telephone
bookings welcome. DOGAINGS WEICOME.

OPEON LEICESTER SOLIARE 1930
61111. For info, 950 4250, 4259
OCTOPUSSY (PG). Sep pross Doors
open daily 1.00. 4.16. 7.40. Late
Night Show Daily (not Sun, Mon.)
Doors open 11.16pm. Advance
Booking for all performances at Sox
Office or by post. Access and Visa
accepted 24 hours in advance. DEON MARBLE ARCH W2 (72) 2011) RETURN OF THE JEDI of Sep progo Doors open daily 1.0 4.30, 7.50 Late Night Show Frt. S Doors 11.10pm All Seats bookal not Late Night Show at Box Offi Open every day 1.00pm-8.00ptob by post. Reduced prices for children

CREEN ON THE HILL 435 3366 (Beisler Pk tube ) PERSONAL BEST (18) 3.40; 6 15: 8.30 Lk, har. NARNER WEST END 4 Lexests Square 439 0791. MICHAEL CADN TULE WALTERS EDUCATION HITA (15). Mon-Sai Pross 1 40, 3.55 6.10, 8.25. Late Night Show Sai 11pm. Sun. 3.50, 5.45. 8.00. **EXHIBITIONS** Oth Century French paintings an eculplure including Jean Marnal Annihony Gross. Rodin, Bourfelk Bruton Gallery at Cork Street Finance, Cord Street, London WI 01-734 9179, Tuesday June 21 to July 2.

**ART GALLERIES** ARTHOMY G'OFFAY 9 & 23 Derin St. W1. ANSELM KIEFER, Palinting & Waterrolours, 499 4695. BITISH LIBRARY, Creat Russell Street, WGI, THE MIRRIOR OF THE WORLD: antiquarian maps, Until 31 December, Weekdays 10-5, Sundays 2,30-6, Admission free. PINK GALLERY, 5 King Street, St. James's, SW1. Twentieth Contary British Paintings and Watercolours. Until 7th July. Mot-Fri 9.30-5.30

REDFERN GALLERY ASCHER Tentiles. Panols. Squares and Destrict. Panols. Squares and ADMIAN Painting and Watercolours June 15 thiny 15. Daily 10-12-30 (Thursday 11 5 pm.), Sats 10-12-30 20 Cork Street. London W; 73-8 1732. WY 734 1732.

ROYAL ACADEMY, Burtington House, Piccaully, Open 10-6 dairy. State of third of the state of the

WARWICK ARTS TRUST, 33 Warwick Square, London Sw1, JOHN CARTER, Paintings, grawings, and structures, 1965-88. Until July 22nd, Daily 10-5-30, Sais 10-1. WILDENSTEIN, La Douceur de Vivre: Art, Style and Decreation in XVIIItò Geniury France, From 2st June 10 29th July, Weekday 10-5.30, Salurdays 10-12-20, 147 New Bond Street, London, W.1.

WYLMA WAYNE 17. Old Bond SI W.1. 629 4511. PEMBRANDT ETCHINGS - IIII July 18.

Coensi

12.35.5

A CREDIT CARD SHETART THE THE THE STORY OF T

URIGICK CC S OLESS 4601. EVE CO WITH MAIL S OO SALS OO & A SO HE HYSTERICAL YEAR LONGEST IMMINING COMEDY IN THE WORLD WE'RE BRITISH
2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER
DIRECTED BY Allan David
Group Sales Ser Office 01-379 5051
Count Card House 02-35-0561
OVER \$500 FANTABUTE PERFS. ILOSE oc 01-457 169 Andrew Lloyd Webber

all keding agents. Aca Booking Charge.
LONDON PAIL LABRUM OL ACT 7578
OPENING JUNE 30
FIRST EVER STAGE PRODUCTION.
TOMMY STEELE in
SINGIN' IN THE RAIN.
with ROY CASTILE
BOOK NOW FOR ALL PERFS
JULY 1 1983 IN JUNE 30 1984
REDUCED PRICE PREVIEWS
FROM JUNE 22 TO JUNE 23
CREDIT CARD HOTLINES. TO.
10.457 7373 or 01-457 2055

A.S. Son Evgs 8.0.
LYRIC THEATRE 437 3686 'S' C.C.
RESIDENT STORY TO THE STORY THE S BARBARA DICESON in BLOOD BROTHERS
The WILLY RUSED! Musical.
'A TRUMBER' SEE IT Cap Limit

TANZI
by Claire Luckham
"THE FASTEST AND FLANIEST
SHOW LONDON HAS SEEN IN
YEARS' Standard "THE MOST
ORIGINAL REFRESHING,
SURPRISING AND EXHILARATING
DRAMA TO REACH LONDON FOR
YEARS" D. Tol.
AI FIR & Sale 645 shows, Julia North
plays Tanzi. Bay your seats at any
Keith Prowse at same price as
theatre box office. ATIONAL THEATRE.

NEW LONDON or Drury Line WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079. Evgs 7-45 Tune & Sai 5.0 & 7.45. THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER/ T. S. ELDOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINDING MUSICAL

NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84 OLIVIER (NT's open stage) Ton't 7.15 Torsor 2.00 & 7.15 GUYS AND DOLLS. DOLLS.

OPEN AR THEATRE, RECENT'S PARK \$ 486 2431 CC 337 2222 AS 1 241 CC 347 222 AS 1 241 CC 347 2 PALACE 437 9834 Ct. 457 8327 NOW BOOKENG THROUGH 1983 "ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S LATEST TRIL MPH" DESP.

₩¥™

Directed Haroid Prince Eves. 8 0. Mats Thurs & Sat et 3 0. Eve. peris end 10.15. C.C. Hertine 439 8499. Group Sales 579 6061 or Bez Office.

SMAFTESBURY SMARSDURY AVENUE
THE THEATRE OF COMEDY
"A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF BRITISH
FASCE AT ITS BEST" D.Med
RICHARD BERNARD
BRIERS
CRIBBINS
PETER BLAKE SAM COX
HOLEN GRIL CAROL HAWKINS
ROYCE MILLS BILL PERTWEE IN
DIES CON YOUTD WIFE RUN FOR YOUR WIFE 57. GEORGE'S TH. 607 1128. Tufnell Pk Rd. Islington, N7. ELVI BERNARD HALE HORSFALL in THE TEMPEST onight, Tomor, at 7.30 MAN FOR ALL SEASONS

> TRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal Shakespeare Threatra (1789) 293623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPARY in Tremer 1.3 might to remember "Gustilian. Ton't ... a night to remember "Gustilian. Ton't ... Tom't ... Tom Suppover ring 0789 67282;
> ST. WARTIN'S. 825 1443. Special CC
> No 930 9232 E. gr. 8.00 Tiss. 2.45.
> Suppose 8.00 AgaTHA CHRISTIE'S
> THE MOUSETRAP
> STIRY YEAR
> SORRY No roduced price from any
> source, but seals toockable from \$3.00

Bounder. 9.00-10.00 Shades of Darkness, 10.30 Film: Madhouse (Vincent Price). Horror-film star may be a killer. 12.00 News. BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR

THE REAL THING
With Polity Admins, Jeremy Clyde
Directed by Peter Wood OLUEEN'S, SOC 01-734 1166: 439 3849/4031; Credit Cards 01-930 9232. Group Sales 01-379 6061. Evenings 8.00. Mat Wed 3.00. Sai 5.15, 8.30. AUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 83 9988 cc 01-930 9232 (8 lines). Group Sales 379 6061. BEETHOVEN'S TENTH

> YNDHAM'S Air Conditioning S 836 28 cc 379 6565, 930 9232 Grps 836 62. Even 8.15, Wed Mats 3 00, Sali 5.30 & 8.30. A PLAY THE WHOLE WORLD SHOULD SEE D. Tel.

ACADEMY 1, 457 2981. Last weeks ASCENDAMCY (1.5) Berlin Grand Priz. Progs 1.30 unof Sun). 3.20 8.10, 7.00, 9.00 ACADEMY 2. 437 5129. Rohmey's price-winning PAULINE AT THE BEACH (18) Progs 2.35 (not 5 mm). CADEMY 3. 437 8819. Marce Carne's LE JOUR SE LEVE (prog 15) Progs 6.00, 7.00, 9.00.

11.00pm.

CURZOR. Curzon St. W1. 01-499

S757. Julie Curstie, Shashi Kappor
in "HEAT AND DUST" 15. Füm al

1 00 inot Suni. 3 50, 600 & 8.35pm.
"h is, quile simply, superh" D. Tel.
"See it and marvet" F.T.
Fith record-breaking month.

BROWSE & DARRY, 19 Cork St. W.1.
01-734 7984 EUAN UGLOW.

CRAFTS COUNCIL, 12 Waterloo
Place. Lower Regent Street. London
SW1 01 930 9811. THE
JEWELLERY PROJECT: New departures in Sritish & European work.
Unit 26 June Ture Sat 10-5: Sims 28. Cloped Mondays.

W.

prot that

ייייטיי

see v

feile

bow

sever stern

מתנקפ Th

was ceal

Sor troubles on the sort of th

toreca The

Control of the contro

pent Alth character for the ferror as the tree of many ferror for the ferror fe

Tes.

three three his halk

One Test

7717

mare mand miner

. . . .

1 42

impe

FRIDAY JUNE 17 1983



Roses in Picardy: Mr Deighton lays a wreath at the grave of his fallen comrade.

Photographs: Brian Harris

Historical landmark: Somme veteran Ernest Deighton follows the line of a British trench at Delville Wood.

# Quiet reflection where once was a monstrous roar

By Alan Hamilton There are not many left now, and soon there will be none. Old age hits even more, surely than the murderous guns of the Somme which, 67 years ago, slaughtered and wounded nearly half a million Allied men in a little more than four

Nine veterans, bowed with the wieght of medals and years but with memories bayonetsharp of their day in Hell, returned this week to the fields of Picardy where a generation was lost, to recall miraculous escapes and to honour dead comrades. There will be few more such pilgrimages by

Time has healed the blasted heath where, in 1916, men drowned in the mud and no blade of grass remained between the charred and splintered stumps of trees. Replanted woods have grown to maturity, the trenchlines are little more than shadows

across the cornfields, and where once the monstrous roar of artillery made eardrums bleed the air is filled with the rustle of growing barley and the song of

To those born long after, Hell is difficult to picture on

the rich chalk farmland under the wide summer skies. Yet almost every other field has its war cemetery with up to 5,000 white headstones 5,000 white headstones drilled in immaculately-tended order, and on Thiepval Ridge the massive Lutyens Memorial to the missing of

the Somme has 73,412 names cut on its panels. Those thousands lie under the fields, along with their equipment. Every winter the ploughs turn up tons of shells and lumps of rusty iron, which the farmers pile by the roadsides. Only two months ago a curious Frenchman was blown to pieces in front of his family as he reclaimed a rusty

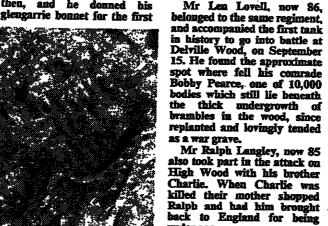
artillery shell for his collec-To those who were there, the memory remains in sharp detail, but the exact locations of their individual baptisms of fire are sometimes hard to find among the well-drilled rows of potatoes and the waving fields of maize.

Mr Ernest Deighton, now 89, was a marksman in the King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry who attacked in the first wave on the first day of the battle, July 1. Nearly 20,000 men died on that day.

shoulder; beside him his comrade Clem Cunnington was shot dead through the chest. For five days Ernest lay in the shell-hole until he could crawl back to his trench.

His composure faltered as he found Clem's headstone. laid his wreath, and wrote a shaky message of farewell in the cemetery visitors' book.

Mr David Watsou of the Fifth Royal Scots, now aged 87, was one of a company of 230 men who attacked High Wood on July 17; after an hour only he and ten others remained alive, no single officer or NCO among them. He had not been back since then, and he donned his



under age. Charlie lies in the next row o Roland Leighton, fiancé of Vera Brittan

time since the Armistice to Jay

his private wreath on the

solitary memorial to the 51st Highland Division. But he cast

around in vain for the ridge

from which his suicidal assault

was launched into the hail-

storm of German machine gun

Hell is a place none of them has ever forgotten. They recall bodies blackened and bloated. War cry: Comfort is provided by Lynn Macdonald, author ufested with bluebottles after weeks in the sun because they could not be retrieved from No

ignorance of the true con-ditions bred near-indifference from their families when they went home on leave.

They recall bad commun cations at the front which led to appalling errors and even more needless slaughter. They recall the noise of the artillery, lke a huge tuning-fork being drummed constantly on their tin hats. And they recall not being afraid, because they dared not admit fear to their Their memories are legion,

and need to be preserved. A new vernacular history of the battle, called simply Somme, by Lyn Macdonald, is published on Monday, and is based chiefly on the reminiscences of private soldiers, who thought they were going to France for a picnic and found themselves in one of the bloodiest and most pointless episodes of war.

When the battle of the Somme ground to a halt on November 13, 1916, more than 150,000 Allied men lay dead, and more than 300,000 had been mained or wounded. In one small part of the line, the armies of the Kaiser had been pushed back rather less than four miles.

## freeze plea by Moscow

Continued from page 1 win the East-West struggle by peaceful means.

The nuclear freeze was proposed by Mr Boris Ponomaryov, a candidate Politburo member and foreign affairs specialist in the Central committee Secretariat, who called on other nuclear powers to show responsibility and political will be agreeing to it.

Moscow has proposed a joint freeze with the United States before, but has not previously suggested a five-power freeze The British and French deterrents have been the focus of Soviet arms propaganda since last December when Mr Andro-pov argued that Soviet medium-range missiles should be balanced against them.

As for China, Moscow is aware of Peking's anxieties over the possible redeployment of SS20s in the Soviet Far East, but is also aware that Chinese nuclear technology is not as advanced as that of the other four nuclear powers.

Photograph and Andropov

#### Five-power | Pope's clear message of support

Continued from page 1 Socialist state organism strong and efficient."

The first day of the pilgrimage and above all, the Pope's Mass, showed that the church has no intention of abandoning fundamental elements of its mission in return for concessions from the Government. ..

The Pope, addressing hundreds of thousands of young and old Poles crammed into the Old Town district of Warsaw around the cathedral, declared: "Together with all my compatriots, especially with those who are most acutely tasting the bitterness of disappointment, humiliation, suffering, of being deprived of their freedom, of being wronged, of having their dignity trampled upon, I stand beneath the Cross of Christ."

Without explicitly expressing his support for the Solidarity supporters at bay, his backing was none the less clear enough to the audience. By quoting extensively from the late primate, Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski's prison notebooks, acciaimed, page 5 | he drove home the message.

11.1

دُعو!\ري<del>ا</del>

agar,

#### Today's events

Royal engagements Princess Anne visits Stafford-shire; opens Baggeridge Country Park near Dudley, 10.30; visits Tower Housewares, Wombourne, 11.50; attends a luncheon given by the Chairman of Staffordshire

bourne, 12.50; visits Compower, Cannock Chase, 2.25, and the Information Technology Centre, Cannock Chase, 3.40.

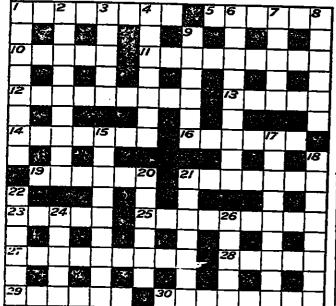
Princess Alexandra, Deputy Tues to Sat 10 to 6 closed Sun and Coloral in Chief The Link Land Colonel-in-Chief, The Light Infan-try, attends Sounding of Retreat by the Massed Bands and Bugles of the Regiment, Raby Castle, Durham, 7.

New exhibitions

County Council, Wombourne Ounsdale High School, Wom- A Moment in Time: Scottist

#### The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,158

This puzzle, used at the Leeds regional final of the Collins Dictionaries 1:mes Crowword Championship, was solved within 30 minutes by 18 per



ACROSS

1 But poor Rasputin was not of their persuasion (8). 5 Webster once taught Robert a lesson (6). 10 A lot of paper money in this

province (5).

11 Historian wanders into Ely tavern (9).

12 Hybrid of second class buried

15 Is Isaacson right to be in so outside (9).

13 Is unable to love some poetry 14 Trouble about letters in a

marginal note (\*).

16 Delightful as Tennyson's fair women (6). 19 Like a bird following a ship? (6). 21 Solvent colonist; (7), 23 Baptist joined with a rich sentleman of this city (5).

Religious type — one of Indo-European origin, say (9).

No complicated fee for this, the

tenth legal point? (9).
28 His music halls were marble (5). 29 "He bravely broach'd his boiling bloody —" (M N Dream) (6).
30 Excuses for holy man's return after worrying expert (\$).

DOWN

1 Guerrilla wearon (8). 2 Chemical processes making coarse tin (9). 3 West Country flower for the army to spoil (5).

4 Old city in part of S Africa unspoiled by man (7).
 6 Forewarned of being confined,

invardly cries unhappily (9).

7 Same money for the senior member (5). 8 Chance for Roderick (6).
9 Submission on such low joints

informative a book? (9).

17 Not a prime number – a number of many parts (9).

18 Royalty in tax after polling system (8).
20 Not without an expression of

disgust for a poor score (6). 21 Rough ripples cause drag (7). 22 Coolness of a doctor for some Palestinians? (6). 24 No. nothing missing in fish ball

(5). 26 Part of the morning circuit? (5).

Solution of Puzzle No 16,157 Debriemii Madam Reio o o a y a Ngurer orinion Melo o k r n e Partsongs cigar DARTEONGE ETGAL EEWUE EARIT LAND EEWUE EARIT LAND CONTROL THE THE ELTOT THE THE LAND EELTOT THE THE LAND AND THE THE LAND THE LAND TOTE SYOLD DUTCH

Prize Crossword in The Times tomorrow **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8** 

of "Somme", after the wreath-laying.

Bank Bank Mon; (both from today until July Architecture and Landscape, Manchester Polytechnic, Grosvenor Building, Cavendish Street, Man-chester, Mon. Tues and Fri 10 to 7, Until June 21).

Degree Show: Work of students at Winchester School of Art, Winchester Gallery, Park Avenue, Winchester; Mon to Fri 9 to 6, Sat 9 to 12, closed Sun; (from today until June 24).

Kafka centenary exhibition: Paths out of Prague: the diffusion of Kafka's work, Taylor Institution, Oxford; Mon to Fri 2 to 5; (ends today).

Cotswold Art Club exhibition. Art Gallery and Museum, Clarence Street, Cheltenham; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, closed Sun; (ends tomor-

Paintings by Graham Bannister, Nevill Gallery. 2a York Street, Beth; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, closed Sun; (ends tomorrow).

Annual exhibition of work by

Sat 10 to 4 closed Sun; (from today until June 21).

Last chance to see

local artists, Russell-Cotes Art Gallery and Museum, East Cliff, Bournemouth; Mon to Sat 10,30 to 5.30, closed Sun; (ends tomorrow). Music

Piano recital by Michael Jones,
Peterborough Cathedral, 7.30.
Concert by Laurentii Groskor of
Sweden, Canterbury Cathedral, 12.
Concert by Yorkshire Classica
Brass, St Peter Mancroft, Norwich,
110.

Brass, St Peter Mancroft, Norwich, 1.10.

Belfast Folk Festival: Concert by Tommy and Colin Sands, Ulster Hall, Belfast, 6.

Portsmouth Festival: Music of Spain, by Bournemouth Sinfionetta and Renaissance Choir, St John's Roman Catholic Cathedral, Edinburgh Road, Portsmouth, 7.30.

Concert by London Symphony Orchestra, Ely Cathedral, 7.30. General

Essex County Show, The Show ground, Great Leighs, Chelmsford ground, Great Leighs, Chemistorn, all day today & tomorrow.
Grand Firework - Display & opening of Merseyside River Festival, near Canning Dock, Pier Head, Liverpool, 10 pm.

#### National Day

Today is National Day in Iceland, when the country celebrates independence from Denmark. The freedom struggle, which began in the nineteenth century, led to home rule under the Danish Crown in 1918 and to complete independence as a republic in 1944. It is also the Day of German Unity, a public holiday in West Germany, commemorating the brief uprising in East Germany against Communist rule in 1953.

#### **Anniversaries**

Births: Edward 1 (reigned 1272-1307), London, 1239; John Wesley, Epworth, Lincolnshire, 1705; Char-les Gounod, Paris, 1818; Sir William Crookes, physicist, London, 1832. Deaths: Joseph Aldison, London

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

	Buys	Sells
Australia \$	1.83	1.74
Austria Sch	28,75	27.10
Belgium Fr	81.50	77.00
Canada \$	1.95	1.86
Denmark Kr	14.55	13.80
Finland Mkk	8.98	
		8.40
France Fr	12.15	11.60
Germany DM	4.06	3.85
Greece Dr	134.00	125.00
Hongkong \$	11.53	10.88
Ireland Pt	1.29	1.22
Italy Lira	2390.00	2270:00
Јарап Үеп	389.00	369.60
Netherlands Gld	4.55	4.32
Norway Kr	11.57	10.97
Portugal Esc	167.00	154.00
South Africa Rd	2.24	2.06
Strain Pta	220.50	
Sweden Kr		209.50
	12.07	11.55
Switzerland Fr	3.38	3.21
USA \$	1.57	1.51
Yugoslavia Dar	136.00	128.06

as supplied yesterday by Barclays Beni International Ltd. Different rates apply a travelless chemics and other festion

Retail Price Index: 332.5. London: The F7 Index closed up 0.2 at 715.7.

#### Food prices

Fish prices are mostly unchanged since last week. Cornish fishermen report good catches on mackerel and prices range from 45-55p a lb. Herring, at 58-86p a lb, is being caught in the north and central areas of the North Sea for the first time in six years. Scottish salmon ranges from 240p to 300p a lb.

Beef hindquarter cuts are up a little this week. Topside, salverside and thick flank now range from £1.89-£2.34 a lb, and fillet steak £3.30-£4.40 alb. Home produced lamb is slightly cheaper, with whole leg ranging from £1.60-£2.28 a lb, and whole shoulders from £1.57. Sainsbury's have all leg and shoulder cuts in their special price category: whole leg £1.70 a lb and whole shoulder £1.12 alb. Marks and Spencer have 20p a lb off chops and 40 a lb off their joints.

whole shoulder 11.12 allb. Marks and Spencer have 20p a to off chops and 40p a lb off their joints.

Home-grown green vegetables are in fairly short supply, apart from Hispi and Primo summer cabbages from 28-40p a lb, courgettes 45-70p a lb, asparagus 90p-£2, depending on grade. English new potatoes 10-16p and Jersey Royals, 12-17p a lb, are delicious.

Spanish apricots 40.60p a lb

Spanish apricots 40-60p a ib, nectarines 12-35p each, peaches 8-30p each and Honeydew melons are, all good buys. Snawberries are from all good buys. Snawberries are from
45p a punnet and raspberries can be
found for around £1.20 a small
punnet. Best lettuce buys are Cos
and Webbs 28-36p and 35-50p each.
There are good supplies of beef
tomatoes at 50-60p a lb, and
excellent quality hot-house tomanoes from 38-45p a lb, cucumbers
are 36-55p each and spring onions
18-24p a bunch.

#### The papers

"So-called metropolitan auth-orities merely give councillors a bloated idea of their own import-ance", says the Daily Express. They are expensive, unjustifiable nuisanc-es and must be swept away... No plea for a stay of execution.

### Top films Top hox-office films in London:

(4) (3) The Hunger (5) (4) Local Hero (6) Educating Rita –) Private Popsicle/Ne. Evil Veat and Dust. Vowen 1"

The top five in the provinces:
(1) Return of the Jedi
(2) 48 Hrs/American Gigoto
(3) Educating filts
(4) Touching Educations
3) Tootsie
5) The Dark Crystal
Compiled by Screen Inter

#### Roads

London and South-east: A3220: Redcliffe Gardens, Chelsea: reduced width; delays for southbound traffic. A13: Ripple Road, Barking Lodge Avenue flyover closed; delays for westbound traffic. A132: Heavy traffic N of Chelmsford, Essex, because of Essex County Show, Great Leighs.

Midlands and East Anglis: M1: Lane closures at junction 19 (M6). A1: Lane closures between North Muskham and Newarkwill, Nottinghamshire. M1: Lane closures

Muskham and Newarkwill, Notting-hamshire. M1: Lane closures between junctions 28 and 29 (A38, Mansfield to A617, Chesterfield). North: M6: Northbound lane closures between junctions 32 and 33 (M55 turn-off to Lancaster South); diversions possible. A1: Temporary lights at Berwick-upon-Tweed, Northumberland. A600: Lane closures on Bradford Road

Tweed, Northumberland, A650: Lane closures on Bradford Road, Leeds, at M1 interchange.
Wales and West: M5: Lane closures between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch). St James Street, Cheltenham, closed.
Scotland: M9: Lane closures between junctions 5 and 7 (Grangemouth and Kincardine. Bridge). A9: Lane closures on Pitlochry by-pass at north access to Pitlochry. A68: Temporary lights on Dulkeith Road, Edinburgh, near Highwoods Corner.
Information supplied by the AA.

#### Pollen forecast

5 to 5 pm 3 to 6 pm

was 19 (low); for today's recent Telecom's Vicetherine: 07-246

#### Weather forecast

An area of high pressure is expected over S Britain.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, central S, E England, East Anglia, Michands: Dry with sunny periods developing; wind variable, light; max temp 19 to 21C (66 to 70F)
Channel Islands, SW England, Wales: Mostly dry with sunny intervels, a few coastel tog petches; wind variable, light; max temp 17 to 19C (53 to 66F).

NW England, Lake District, Isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Northern Ireland: Rather cloudy at times, sunny intervals, mainly dry; wind SW, light; max temp 18 to 20C (64 to 68F).

Central N, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland: Dry with surnry periods developing; wind mainly SW, light; max temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64F).

Angyll, NW Scotland, Orkney, Stetland: Mainly cloudy with a little rain or drizzle, some hill and coastal fog patches; wind SW, Ilm and coastal fog patches; wind SW, Ilm and coastal fog patches; wind SW, Ilm could with a little rain or drizzle, some hill and coastal fog patches; wind SW, Ilm could with a little rain or drizzle, some hill and coastal fog patches; wind SW, Ilm comeditate to fresh at times; max temp 14 to 18C (57 to 61F).

Outlook for the weekeast: Dry and surnry, but rather cloudy with some drizzle in NW Scotland; warm or very warm.

SEA PASSAGES: 3 North Sea: Wind NW, light or moderate; see slight. Strait of Dover: Wind variable, mainly N, light. See slight. English Channel (E), St. George's Channel: Wind variable, light; see smooth. Irish Sea: Wind variable, mainly W, light; see slight?

Sun sets: 9.20 pm Pirst quarter: 8.46 pm

Lighting-up time don 9.50 pm to 4.13 am tol 70.0 pm to 4.23 am naugh 10.31 pm to 3.56 am achester 10.10 pm to 4.09 am zance 10.04 pm to 4.42 am

Yesterday Temperaturas at midday yestarday: c, cloud; l, takr; r, rain; c, sun.

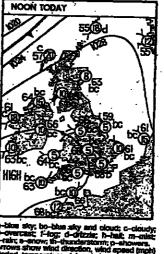
Settlest c 13 56 Gmenney c 14 57 Straingheac c 13 55 kramess r 12 54 Stackpol c 14 57 Jersey 14 57 Rintol c 16 61 London c 16 61 Caddr r 14 57 Manchester c 14 57 Edithourgh r 11 52 Honeldsmay c 12 54 Glasgow r 11 52 Ronaldsmay c 12 54

London

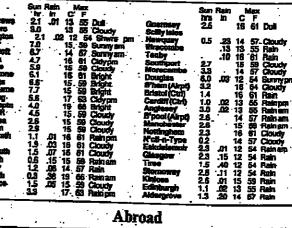
Yesterday: Teora: max-8 sen to 6 pm, 180 (84F): min 6 pm to 8 am. 110 (82F). Humidity: 8 pm, 57 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, a tree Sure 24th to 6 pm, 3.2th. 8er. moen see level, 6 pm, 10224. Millions, 18thm. Highest and lowest Nest day temp: Littlehempton, Felmouth, (GSF); lowest day mace Tynemouth, Felmouth, 11C (SZF); highest ranklit: Ranbocule, lin; highest sunstans: Lerwick, 13.3br.

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 852, England. Telephonic 01-837, 1234, Telex 264971. Friday June 17, 1983, Repstered as

# NOON TODAY Pressure is shown in millibers FRONTS Worm Cold Occlude



8.53 5.17 3.02 5.47 12.2 11.29 12.2 6.0 11.29 3.0 4.7 11.15 12.43 4.2 5.43 5.6 5.20 4.1 5.09 12.06 4.48 4.37 4.20 4.2 5.6 4.1





حكذا من الاحل

Ĉij,

High tides

Around Britain

0.5 23 14 57 Cloudy .13 13 55 Fish .10 16 61 Rain 2.7 15 59 Cloudy 3.3 14 57 Cloudy 5.0 .03 12 54 Samypan 3.2 18 64 Cloudy 1.4 16 61 Rain 1.0 02 13 55 Rainen